THE Tomorrow

Powell on peers The ennoblement of William Whitelaw has revived the debate about the value or otherwise of hereditary peerages. **Enoch Powell comes out** on the side of succession.

Out of tune For 12 years Vladimir Horowitz refused to play in public. Glenn Plaskin explains why in the concluding extract from the first-ever biography of the pianist.

Enjoy all the excitement of suburban life when Marcus the roof-burner meets the loathesome Petranella, Alan Franks reveals all in his diary.

The state of the s

Full coverage of Wimbledon and World Cup cricket

Israel hint of partial pull-back

Israel will soon begin a partial withdrawal within Lebanon to a more easily defensible front line, Mr Yitzhak Shamir, the Foreign Minister, confirmed publicly for the first time yesterday. Such a move would effectively partition Lebanon. He said the redeployment would be coordinated with the United States and Lebanon.
Poli threat, page 4

FINANCIAL TIMES

Leaders of the National Graphical Association, whose dispute with the Financial Times has led to the loss of the last 18 issues of the newspaper, yester-day formally rejected binding arbitration to solve the dispute in the machine room.

Labour paper

Trade unions are to be asked over the next month whether they are prepared to support a f6.7m plan to launch a daily newspaper for the Labour movement, despite scapticism mone some TUC leaders about the feasibility of the proposal

Calvi deal

Roberto Calvi's widow told an inquest that two days before he was found dead he had said he was about to complete an important deal

Napley ruling

West Yorkshire County Council failed to win the right to see and challenge Sir David Napley's bill for legal expenses for work during the Helen Smith inquest Page 3



Seed beaten

Jose-Luis Clerc, the Argentine No 7 seed, was beaten by Claudio Panatta, of Italy, on the opening day of the Wimbledon tennis championships Report and pictures, page 24

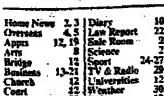
Leader page 11 Letters: On electoral reform, from Sir Anthony Kershaw, MP, and Mr M J Taylor, arts on South Bank, from Mr 1 Horsburgh; peglected isles, from Mrs K Stewart of Coll

Leading articles: Voicker and United States interest rates; Commons Select Committees: new President of China Features, pages 6, 7, 10 Peace; a Czech dissident's view;

the Salvador battle Reagan's allies must win; Roger Scruton puts the case for hereditary titles. Spectrum: A musical marriage. Fashion: Invitation to the Dance.

Obliuary, page 12 Mr Simoha Erlich, Mr George

Computer Horizons, pages 22, Report from Silicon Valley: the supreme struggle; advice to



hopeful parents.

But leading universities are showing a marked reluctance to commit themselves to the terms of the bequest. Several, includ-ing Oxford, Cambridge, and King's and University colleges. London, have been approached but there are fears of opposition

demics.

Details of the will, announced yesterday, show that Mr Koestler left £319,105 net.

Outy mat we received to professional chair in Europe and assurances from universities that they would not accept the devoted to parapsychology endowment then later divert it. That is at Utrecht in the to more conventional studies.

Netherlands.

Outy mat we receive a assurances from universities that they would not accept the devoted to parapsychology. Netherlands.

Other wills, page 12

New nuclear survival

strategy for Britain

By Peter Evans, Home Affairs Correspondent

Britain's civil defence plans to meet a nuclear attack are to be radically improved after a wide-ranging government review of present arrangements.

The deserved arrangement is also

An important part of the charges is a speedier involvement of emergency regional governments before and after a nuclear attack. The bunkers from which they will operate are to be refurbished and re-equipped by 1985. Two civil defence regions, the North East and North West, will have new bunkers built.

Regulations already laid be-fore Parliament will enable ministers to compel local authorities to make specific provisions, for instance on the minimum size of emergency beadquarters, and the nature of their equipment. They will also have certain functions laid on them: one could be that the essential core of contingency plans must be capable of being put into effect within 48 hours. Target dates for those plans are likely to be set.

The regulations, put to Parliament on April 28, were expected to come into force on July 1, but implementation was delayed by the general election. The cost of civil defence

together with arrangements for range of possible attacks.

view of present arrangements.

The changes are likely to stepping up police planning and dismay let-wing councils which believe such plans make nuclear war more "acceptable" in the public mind. However, the Government strongly refutes this and says these are humanitarian precautions.

The Government is also stepping up police planning and training for war duties, including liaison with the military for better protection of vital installations. And civil defence staff officers are being appointed to work with each Chief Fire officers are being appointed to work with each Chief Fire Officer.

Advice to the public is also being revised. In particular, the credibility of the present policy of urging people to stay in their homes is being considered. If many people are likely to ignore that advice, ministers realize it might be better to plan for orderly evacuations.

More guidance on the protec-

tion afforded by shelters is planned; it is already known that a national survey is to be made of all premises that could be adapted to become public

Later this year drafts of new government publications to replace the much-criticized Protect and Survive will be ready for ministers.

New attention is being given to protecting the public from chemical attack. The threat has been studied by a Home Office working party, along with what advice, warning and low cost measures could be given. No decision has been made about stockpiling respirators, but the risk is not thought justified at

Emergency laws for transition spending on volunteers, train- to war are being updated and ing, exercises, communications refined A major redraft of both and equipment will be entirely the enabling Bills and draft reimbursed to local authorities regulations, similar to the by the Home Office through Defence Regulations of 1939, is grants.

The country's system of the most flexible arrangements passing on to regional authorises to cope with the orities early warning of an various ways a crisis might attack is being improved, develop and with the wide thanking with presentations.

Pope calls for free unions in Poland

From Roger Boyes, Warsaw

and the rights of polish workers, emphasizing that the state could not destroy their right to form trade unions.

Addressing a crowd of hundreds of thousands of Silesian pilgrims - gathered in an old airfield outside Katowice where they had been praying non-stop for four hours before the pontiff martial law was declared in the winter of 1981. Relatives of the victims had been invited to sit close to the podium where the

Pope made his speech.
"Let us remember again all deceased workers." he said, "those who were the victims of mortal accidents in the mines or in other places - those who lost their lives in the recent tragic event. All of them." The shooting of the miners, who were on strike, is still the subject of considerable bitterness throughout the Polish mining region.

The Pope's analysis of work-ers' rights was based on what he called a combination of social justice and social love. He quoted Cardinal Stefan Wyszynski, the late Primate of Poland, as saying: "It is a question of people's right to free association: that is not a right conceded by someone, since it is a properly innate right. Hence this right is not given to us by the state. The state has the obligation only to protect and

guard it so that it is not violated." Clearly then, the Pope con-

ing from telepathy to metal

bending, it was disclosed yester-day. At least £500,000 will come

in a bequest from Arthur Koestler, the writer, and his

wife, who committed suicide together in March.

The Pope, on a gruelling siders the banning of Solidarity eight-day pilgrimage to his to be illegitimate and he homeland, yesterday made his believes that dialogue, "a true strongest and most comprehensive statement about Solidarity orities and society", is the only way to restore the rights of Workers.

"Why do workers in Poland and for that matter the rest of the world - have a right to such dialogue? Because the worker is not only an instrument of production, but also a subject who has priority over capital in the whole production process". arrived by helicopter - the Pope The Pope has thus shrewdly alluded to the miners shot after taken over parts of Marxist taken over parts of Marxist teaching to make his point.

The Polish authorities keeping strict control over the Solidarity leader, Mr Lech Walesa. After leaving work at the Gdansk shipyards yesterday he told friends that he was going to visit his priest and then tried to drive out of the port. But after only 50 kilometres he was turned back by police at the village of Kiezmark, according to sources in Gdansk, Mr Walesa has been promised by the authorities that he would be allowed to meet the Pope and may have been testing their sincerity. Western television companies had several reals of film confiscated by the police after filming Mr Walesa leaving the shipyards yesterday.

In Poznan, shortly before his trip to Katowice, the Pope praised farmers and mentioned by name Rural Solidarity, the banned farmers' union allied to Industrial Solidarity. He also commemorated those striking workers shot by militia in the "Today on this spot there

same endowment.

But the sale of overseas

investments and the prospect of

literary royalties continuing to

run into tens of thousands of

pounds a year are likely to take

the eventual sum well over

£500,000, executors said yester-

day. In addition, the KIB

Koestler bequest to study paranormal

Up to £1m may be available to found Britain's first university institute for the study of paranormal phenomena, range Library, is to endow a chair of London, after taking an over-



The smiling and the sombre coming together at Government House, Hillsborough, as the Queen Mother championships were shown as ment was served. meets schoolchildren amid a full security alert for her visit to planned on BBC television. The discussions Northern Ireland.

Premier was 'drunk' on Princess's charm

St Andrews, New Bruns-wick (Reuter) - Mr Richard Hatfield the Premier of New Brunswick, has claimed he was "drunk on charm" when he made a controversial toast at an official dinner in honour of Prince Charles and Princess Diana at the weekend.

In his toast, Mr Hatfield, a 52-year-old bachelor and fervent royalist, told the visiting royal couple: "We have heard and read the lies and . . . it is wonderful to meet and know the trath".

"Maybe you could call it a gaffe. I think it was on target.

● OTTAWA: On Sunday, thousands swarmed to the quaint little fishing town of St. Andrews in south western New Brunswick, where All Saints Anglican church was filled to overflowing for the Sunday service, at which Prince Charles read the lesson. As he strolled through the crowd afterwards many wished the Prince a happy Father's Day,

unless the vault was opened.

The gang, thought to be four

Mayfair gang seizes up to £6m in gems

By Stewart Tendler, Crime Reporter

worth between £4m and £6m were taken from the vault of a jeweller's in Mayfair, central London, yesterday in what is believed to be Britain's biggest stairwell in the corridor leading the street because a stairwell in the corridor leading

gemstone robbery.

The vault of Bond Jewellers, in Conduit Street, near New Bond Street, was opened after a gang of men, armed and some disguised in monkey masks, entered the showrooms as the jeweller's was opening for business. A gun was put to the head of one of the staff and the gang said they would shoot him

The staff agreed to open the the threat to shoot a member of this staff. The gang went through the trays inside carefully selecting or the trays inside carefully selecting what they wanted and scattering bustle in London's scattering other pieces on the floor.

The gang ripped out teleor locked in the vault.

The premises, the ground

floor of an office block, include showrooms at the front, a stockroom at the rear and the vault. The showrooms were heavily protected by security devices and entered by a pair of heavy double doors but 15 feet away was another door which led to a lift, a stairwell and a door into the firm's stockroom.

early yesterday morning and broken into empty offices above the jewelry firm. They waited as

work and pave the way for the rest of the gang.

Continued on back page, col 6

Uncut diamonds and jewelry staff turned up to work and as

from the street created and alcove in front of the door to the jewelry stockroom.

the staff to the vault except for one who was kept upstairs guarded by one of the gang. The aim was to make it appear from the street that everything was

Outside the vault the manager opened up the door after the threat to shoot a member of

floor.
The gang ripped out tele-The firm had only moved phone wires to delay the alarm into the building a week ago and being raised and then walked the gang made use of gaps in out of the jeweller's with their

Last night as detectives from The police believe that they Scotland Yard's central robery had cars waiting nearby or squad began investigations a dispersed and went their sepasenior detective said they would rate ways. When police arrived examine the possibility that the the magnitude of the robbery gang had inside information to plan and carry out the raid.

the magnitude of the robbery was at first not clear. It was not until nearly five hours after the raid that the staff finished going through their records and

Scotland Yard would not say last night whether the company was insured. As detectives took statements from the staff the figure for the loss rose to £3m, then £4m and then to £6m.

Detectives were told that at least one of the gang did not wear a mask. He may have been or five white men, are believed used to knock on the side door to have entered the building as the last of the staff arrived for

Wimbledon televised as BBC talks start

By Kenneth Gosling

London in an attempt to resolve Association of Brondon whose a dispute between the BBC and Allied Staffs (ABS) whose members are chiefly involved; dispute about allowances paid to them for working out of ation of Theatrical Television

However, England's World Cup cricket match against Sri Lanka was blacked out and tomorrow's State Opening of Parliament is still threatened although a television crew has been allocated from among staff suspended by the BBC for refusing to sign an undertaking. to work normally.

Conciliation and Arbitration night stays by its staff. Pre-Service at the invitation of Acas viously this was requested but about 45 minutes after the first was not compulsory.

The Wimbledon tennis ball of the Wimbledon tourna-

ists; and the National Associand Kine Employees.

The two sides have reached stalemate because the BBC has told its unions that it insits that the present agreement on allowances must be maintained and the ABS wants its suspended technicians reinstated before normal working can be resumed. The ABS says its members have been locked out. The BBC is insisting that

The talks opened at the receipts are produced for headquarters of the Advisory expenses incurred during over-

Decision may be delayed

Doubts over mortgage rise

By Lorna Bourke and Frances Williams

Uncertainty emergency meeting of the possible, pointing to the possib-Building Societies Association, lity of an increase in United called at short notice after the States interest rates as justifielection to decide on a new carion. interest rate structure. Some societies are reported

Antrim, several hoax tele-phone calls warned the police that bombs had been placed in

On the parade ground of St Patrick's barracks, where the

Territorial Army was cele-brating its 75th anniversary,

the guest of honour received a musical welcome of "When

Irish Eyes Are Smiling" and "Danny Boy" that would have made most Irishmen abroad misty-eyed. The Queen Mother responded by praising the province's soldiers for their

courage. "History is con-

stantly turning another page

in a book of which we cannot see the end," she said. "We can but pray for wisdom and

Earlier, with one of the

gestures for which she is renowned, she gave Mr James

Prior, Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, anxious minutes but delighted a small

crowd gatherd outside the gates of Hillsborough Castle,

co Down. In an muscheduled

stop she walked through the grounds and stood talking for

about six minutes to well

Detectives and Mr Prior

looked nervously around as the

Queen Mother, dressed in a blue chiffon dress and coat

with a matching petal bat,

Continued on back page, col 1

wishers.

six stores in the town.

to want a delay until the Council's scheduled meeting on July 8 when interest rate trends may be clearer. But it is not certain whether most expect a delay to mean a

larger-than-expected mortagage

rate rise or no rise at all. The Building Societies Association yesterday dismissed as "extremely unlikely" the possibility that the decision would be postponed, and the most likely outcome is a rise in home loan

7.25 per cent. Continued on back page, col 3 banks and the hawks on the council.

parapsychology at a university dose of barbiturates with al-in the United Kingdom. His cohol He had a lifetime interest sity, London, said: It means wife, Cynthia, left £111,320, in the paranormal and, although that after 100 years since our

In his later years he spent

more time investigation the

paranormal.

expressing "timid hopes for a moving. Lack of money has

depersonalized after-life beyond always been the problem in

against the subject".

in the United Kingdom. His cohol He had a lifetime interest sity, London, said: "It means wife, Cynthia, left £111,320, in the paranormal and although that after 100 years since our almost £100,000 of it for the an atheist, left a suicide note foundation we shall really be

surrounds association's council will press controversial for the largest mortgage rate rise ing of the possible, pointing to the possib-

> Other council members are believed to prefer delaying the decision on the grounds that there may be a more postive indication of British interest rates trends by July 8 and that a rise may prove to be unnecess-

> The deciding factor is likely to be the enormous demand for home loans and the fact that lending has been maintained in recent months only by running down liquid reserves.

Roy Cox, deputy chairman of rates from 10 per cent to 11 per cent or 11.5 per cent, with an investment rate of 7 per cent or 17.75 put up the mortgage rate No further base rate cuts are tomorrow". But he emphisized expected this week from the that he did not speak for the full

In that case, any change in the mortgage rate could not take effect until August 1, rather

than July 1. There was some cheerful economic news for the Government vesterday as official figures pointed to sustained

recovery well into next year. The economy has been pulling slowly out of recession since spring 1981, gathering pace in the early months of this year, and the latest indicators which track the business cycle suggest that the upswing is set to

Greater business optimism and rising share prices have boosted the longer leading index, which looks 12 months

Other pointers to a further increase in economic activity over the next few months!

slower rundown of stocks, Business News, page 13, 21

include fatter order books and a

in inquest

the black youth who died of shotgun wounds in the entrance to Stoke Newington police station in north London on January 12, was suicide, a coroner's jury decided yester-

due confines of space, time, and matter, and beyond the limits of our comprehension".

getting serious academic research to overcome the conditioning many people have ditioning many people have But Mr Brian Inglis, one of Mr Koestler's partners in the There is thought to be only KIB Foundation, said that it Foundation, a parapsychology one other department and was proving difficult to secure body that Mr Koestler helped to professorial chair in Europe and assurances from universities

Suicide verdict on Colin Roach The death of Colin Roach,

irrelevant Other wills, page 12 | Report and background, page 3

day.
The jury, half of them black, reached their verdict at Clerken-

well County Court by a majority of eight to two. Police have always insisted that no one else was involved in his death. However the Roach Family Support Committee, which has been backed by the Greater London Council and the London Borough of Hackney, said that the inquest had been

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By David Felton, Labour Correspondent

they are prepared to support a

yesterday to sound out all unions affiliated to the TUC and to guage, if there is sufficient support for the idea of the alternative newspaper, whether unions are prepared to provide the cash needed to

union movement, which sees the present national press as senior union leaders believe that the movement does not have sufficient funds to annual porfit of up to £6.4m. As unions, many of which are launch a newspaper, with a a first step toward the launch of suffering financial difficulties

Over the next four weeks £6.7m plan to launch a tabloid unions will have a chance to paper Turst, but it is not daily newspaper for the Labour study a report by Lord McCar-optimistic that the trust could movement despite scepticism thy which proposes the launch raise all the necessary finance of the 32-page newspaper throuth loans. It would be more the feasibility of the proposal.

Scrior union leaders decided full-time staff of about 230. It equity stakes in the newspaper would be along the lines of The Sun or Daily Mail, but would Sun or Daily Mail, but would the general secretaries of the reflect the views of the Labour TUC and Labour Party.

The McCarthy report proposes that the newspaper could be produced at a commercial printer's near London. There ould be a journalist staff of A Labour newspaper has long about forty and the annual been the cherished wish of the running costs would be about

Lord McCarthy has suggested largely hostile to the Labour that with a circulation of Party and unions. However, 300,000 the paper would make 300,000 the paper would make a small profit, but an increase to 500,000 could produce an

Trade unions are to be asked projected intial circulation of the newspaper, the report over the next month whether 300,000. the TUC of a Labour Newswhose editor would answer to

> Members of the TUC finance and general purposes com-mittee, the "inner cabinet", yesterday received Lord McCarthy's report and decided to seek the views of all unions in time for the next meeting in running costs would be about July. They will then decide whether to recommend the launch of the paper to the TUC

annual conference Members of the committee were sceptical that the £6.7m launch costs could be raised by

payments

The Government has paid £261,086, an average of £4,835 jobs between 1974 and 1980 for refusing to join a trade union. Figures released yesterday by the Department of Employment

show that more than 400 people have so far applied for compen-sation under a scheme introwith the Employment Of those, 207 were found

eligible and a total of £261,086 paid out to 54 after the department claims. The highest payment

More payments are expected in the next few months as a second round of advertising this Italy. week brings forward those not

Compensation is available to those dismissed because of a closed shop without a legal remedy, while the 1974 and 1976 closed shop laws were in force. They must have held the job before the closed shop was introduced or had a genuine conscientions objection to joining a trade union. Mr Norman Tebbit, Secretary

lished a new code of practice which made clear that closed shops would be tolerated only where they had the support of Italy. Signora Calvi added, the overwhelming majority of because he was afraid they

leader of the Labour Party.

Mr Jeff Rooker, an Oppo-

members who paid the political

or other parties.

Mr Rooker said yesterday

that his constituents who were

money paid from public funds.

assistance to opposition parties

covered by a resolution of the

Commons on March 20, 1975.

Because of the basis of calculation the Liberals will get

a good deal more than their

did not gain a proportionate

number of seats. They may be able to claim about £63,000.

money must be spent for

parliamentary work - are based

country, since the latest amend-

ment of the original motion to

take care of inflation.

The sums paid - and all the

At present that is against the

Closed shop | Calvi ready to make

The widow of Roberto Calvi told an inquest yesterday that two days before the Italian was found dead in London he had said he was about to complete a deal that could make him "the most

important man in Italy". Signora Clara Calvi said that she had spoken to her husband on the telephone on June 16 last year, two days before he was found hanging on scaffolding under Blackfriars Bridge.

"He said the deal is going on but we are having a lot of troubles. He was trying to do a deal, a very important deal which if it went right, he could be the most important man in

She added: He said: "It is blowing up. It was crazy. It will very happy.

Signora Calvi, who gave her address as Nassau, said that her husband had been fearful of his life after he was jailed in 1981 for currency offences. The family was told by the Italian chief of police that their lives

state for Employment, said yesterday: "It is encouraging we have been able to find so many of these people and put right the injustices of the closed shop as it affected them during these years."

Signor Calvi, president of the Banco Ambrosiano, was sentenced to four years for turnency offences and fined £7m. His appeal was due to be heard a few days before he died to be died to be heard a few days before he died to be di An inquest last year ruled that he had committed suicide, but this was quashed by the High Court on appealby his family,

might be kidnapped to put

Labour leadership

Bill resurrected

By Julian Haviland, Political Editor

A fresh attempt is to be made should be afforded the same

victims get big deal, widow says

ghtened when the vice-president of the bank was shot and

had between nine and 10 bodyguards in Milan, four in Rome, and a police escort when they visited their country home ek-ends.

Signora Calvi moved later to the United States, and her daughter went to Switzerland. Dr Arthur Gordon Davies, the coroner, asked her about a suicide attempt Signor Calvi had made in jail. She said that it

was not serious, Signora Calvi confirmed that she knew about a life insurance policy of \$3m for her husband which would be invalid if a

suicide verdict was returned. Signorina Laura Concas, the second mistress of Signor Flavio Carboni, a business associate of Signer Calvi's, to give evidence, said tat she had told him late on June 18, of Signor Calvi's death after it was announced on Italian television. "He remained at first silent and then, there was

Signor Carboni was one of those charged with the attempted murder of the vice president of Banco Ambresiano, and that he had powerful friends in politi-Masonic, and banking

Mr George Carman, QC, for the Calvi family has maintained that Signor Carboni was aware of the plan to murder the

The inquest continues today.

Bride who killed

A woman was jailed for life

consult their members more racy on the central task of widely on the choice of the next electing our leaders: the same leader of the Labour Party. electing our leaders: the same system should be used by all." Mr Rooker wrote last year to sition front bench spokesman of each of the 51 trade unions social security, is to reintroduce affiliated to the Labour Party.

a Bill that he has twice before Only 12 replied, of which only brought before Parliament, three gave his Bill unqualified The court was told that Mr

which would allow a trade support - Nupe, the National union branch ballot to be Union of Mineworkers and the confined only to those union Amalgamented Textile Workers Several objected on the grounds of the cost of any postal law and the most commonly ballot, which they feared the cited reason why unions do not Certification Officer might hold ballots on the leadership is order, and the latest draft of the that such a proceeding would Bill meets that objection by give a say in the election to specifying that postal ballots union members who belong to should not be used.

the Conservative, Communist.

The executive council of the Union of Shop, Distributive and Allied Workers (USDAW) decided yesterday to nominate Mr Neil Kinnock for the Labour Party leadership and Mr members of the National Union of Public Employees had the right to a ballot and others Roy Hattersley as his deputy.

SDP to get public money for parliamentary work

The Social Democratic Party Labour vote, but the Labour will, as a result of the General Party will be able to claim about Election, be able to finance £270,000 from the assistance. some of its parliamentary activity for the first time with This funding of opposition parties in Parliament has come to be known as the "Short' The party has been able to claim rather more than £45,000 money after the then Leader of a year from the financial

the Commons, Mr Edward Short, now Lord Glenamera. A maximum of £325,000 a year is set on the benefit any party receives and a party must have at least two MPs or one MP and a minimum of 150,000

allies, who received popular • When the Liberals and support approaching theirs, but Social Democratic MPs meet for the first time tomorrow Dr David Owen will be the confirmed leader of the Social Democrats.

With nomination for him from all the other five SDP MPs on £1,080 a year for each MP Dr Owen was last night certain elected and £2.16 a year per 200 to be unopposed since only MPs. votes cast for the party in the may stand for election as party

Mr John Cartwright, MP for Woolwich, seems equally cer-Add the Liberal and SDP tain to be returned unopposed votes together and you fall less as the party's whip in the than a million short of the Commons.

gets 'life'

in Parliament to amend the right. "There can be no Trade Union Act, 1913, to justification for the 50 odd

A woman was jailed for life yesterday for murdering her "sugar daddy" husband 24 hours after their wedding.
Janet Clarke, aged 32, and her brother Philip Huddleston, aged 25, were both found guilty of murdering Mr Harry Clarke, aged 63. Huddleston was also jailed for life by Mr Justice Bristow at Birmingham Crown Court.

Clarke was the victim of a Clarke was the victim of a "fienzied" stabbing in May last year At a house in Birmingham shared by the defendants.

Mr Douglas Draycott, QC, for the prosecution, said that Huddleston and Clarke, a mother of four, had decided that she should marry Mr Clarke, a widower regarded as her "sugar daddy" for several years, to obtain his "fortune" of £17,000.

Student admits spitting at PM

aged 18, who spat at Mrs Margaret Thatcher during a rally on June 8, apologized yesterday to magistrates in Salisbury, Wiltshire.

Hancock, of Hillside Drive,

East Gomeldon, Wiltshire, was conditionally discharged for a year after admitting using threatening, abusive, and insulting behaviour likely to cause a breach of the peace, in Guild-hall Square, Salisbury.

Damage to roof 'cost thousands'

Reggie Peterson, the Broadmoor patient demonstrating on the hospital roof, has caused thousands of pounds worth of damage to the roof of his topsecurity block. Peterson, aged 33, escaped from an exercise yard and during Sunday began a systematic destruction of the roof, ripping away hundreds of

Sinking charge

Committal proceedings opened at Douglas, Isle of Man. yesterday against Patrick James Horne, aged 36, who is accused under an island law of deliberately sinking a fishing boat under his command.



Navy's Sea Harrier, which was forced to land on the Spanish freighter Alraigo, being unloaded from the British Tay at Portland, Dorset, yester-

of Defence to bring home the Harrier from the Canaries where the Alraigo docked.

Watson, aged 25, made the forced landing on June 7 when he found himself

losing contact with the aircraft carrier Illustrious during a Nato exercise.

For the last leg of the journey home to RNAS Yeovilton, in Somerset, the wings of the £7m harrier had to be removed.

Coal board renews pressure to close 'uneconomic' pits'

man of the National Coal Board esterday renewed the pressure on the miners' union to accept the inevitability of uneconomic pits being closed. On Thursday, miners' leaders are to meet to decide how to oppose threatened job cuts.

The coal board has told the Vational Union of Mineworkers (NUM), whose executive meet in Sheffield, that 65,000 pit jobs are at risk over

Sir Norman, who was speaking yesterday in the Midlands, for the closure of uneconomic said: "We have to get out of yesterday in the ground Victorian boles in the ground.

He said yesterday: "I could that lose money hand over fist and concentrate on modern pits producing cheaper coal, high wages, and a secure future for coming mining generations".

early part of the next century, according to a study published

Transport 2,000, a pressure group of environmentalists, trade unionists, and public

transport users, rejects the Serpell report, which suggested

the closure of up to 84 per cent

of the railway network, and argues instead that investment

The study, prepared by Transport and Environment

Studies (Test), a London com-pany which has previously done

work for London Transport, the Department of the Environ-

ment, and the World Bank, says

that the Serpell options, includ-

communications systems in

the Faiklands conflict, and on

the apparent ability of the Soviet Union to acquire at will

even classified Western elec-

He says: "Because of cut

backs in crucial command.

control, communications, and intelligence programmes and, more important, the maccept-able time scale from equip-

ment concept to the fielding of operational harware, the teli-

nological lead which the West

steadily being eroded.

tronic hardware.

lead to increased

yesterday.

efficiency.

£3,900m rescue plan

proposed for railways

plan involving reopening 100 next 10 years.
stations, more electrification, and faster trains would put british Rail into profit by the would also invlove better

that the Serpell options, includ-ing the money needed for ville Road, London, N1 9JY; £5 redundancies, will cost between plus 50p postage).

A £3,900m railways rescue £2,300m and £4,300m over the

in motion closure plans for older men. Transferred men Cardowan colliery near Glas-He said that the board was

violating the colliery review procedure and that the coal board in Scotland had given instructions unilaterally to start salvage operations at the pit. He will be pressing Thursday's meeting to consider industrial action against job cuts, But Sir Norman, in the final

the next five years as the board stages of his chairmanship seeks to reach its break-even before be hands over to Mr Ian

He said yesterday: "I could understand miners clinging to clapped out, high cost pits if the queue. But when the old pits coming mining generations... close the coal board offers
Meanwhile, Mr Arthur Scaralternative jobs within travelgill, NUM president, said in ling distance or voluntary
Yorkshire that the board had set retirement on generous terms to

signals, more continous welded

rails, better interchange facili-

ties, and more freight wagons.
Mr John Roberts, director of

same figures on which the

Serpell committee based its findings and calculated that a

high-investment plan would repay its costs by the end of the

century. He said that he expected the railway system to

become profitable soon after-

man of Transport 2,000, said he

would be seeking a meeting with Mr Tom King, Secretary of

State for Transport, to discuss

Investing in British Rail (available

Mr Harley Sherlock, chair-

generally find far better mining Too much emphasis is

placed on saving old, worn-out mines and too little mention is made of the opportunities for said at the official opening of the new £36m drift mine at Daw Mill colliery, Warwick-

heading for a £185m loss this year and will need to lose 12,000 jobs. If present policies are continued and there is no appreciable up-turn in demand about 65,000 jobs will have to disappear over the next five

Miners at Cardowan colliery who walked out on Friday after allegations that the coal board was trying to accelerate closure of the pit, returned to work

Art historian leaves £4m

By Geraldine Norman Sale Room Correspondent

to pay death duties.

exhibited and art historians are unsureof what it contains.

Among his bequests is a Bellini painting of The Virgin and Child, valued by Christie's at f.lm, which goes to the Ashmolean Museum in Oxford. Medieval manuscripts have been left to Youk and a group of Henry Moore drawings to the

death duty bill

Lord Clark, the art historian who was director of the National Gallery at the age of 30 and became an internationally beloved figure in his sixties for his *Civilization* television series, has left his family a £4m tax problem. Lord Clark died last month aged 79. Mr Alan Clark, his son and a government junior minister, said that some of is father's art collection might have to be sold The collection has been little

'threat to new cancer cure?

By Pat Healy Hopes for a cure for ovarian

Drugs policy

testicular cancers were raised yesterday as a clash broke out about Britain's drug policy. Scientists at the Institute of Cancer Research laboratories in Sutton, Surrey, described their new discovery as "exciting and hopeful" after trials on about 250 cancer patients.

However, Mr George Teeling Smith, director of the Office of Health Economics (OHE), claimed that political pressure for a cheap drugs policy in Britain could set back the research by pharmaceutical companies who were on the verge of a breakthrough.

Mrs Gwynneth Dunwoody. the opposing spokesman on health, condemned the OHE for resorting to "the kind of scare that showed the weakness of the industry's case. The institute's announce

ment came yesterday at the opening of new laboratories in Sutton, where the new treat-ment has been developed during the past three years. Dr Kenneth Harrop, head of the institute's drug development section, said it was a derivative of the established drug cisplatin which has been in use for more than 10 years.

We cannot say yet that it is a cure", Dr Harrop said. "But it looks hopeful and it is one of the best developments yet in

The derivative, known as CBDCA, is now undergoing clinical trials in Britain, Europe, and America.

Mr Teeling Smith claimed in a report yesterday that cancer could become a scourge of the past in the next 20 years, in the same way as inberculosis and scarlet fever. However, a switch to a cheap drugs policy, as politicians had urged, could only save the health service drugs bill at the expense of ch budgets.

His report claimed that other developments could produce new drugs to control diseases such as teenage diabetes, mul-tiple aclerosis, Parkinson's dis-case, and rheumatoid arthritis by the end of the century.

Those developments could be delayed if Britain switched from expensive brand name drugs to meric prescribing, as politicians had urged in the hope of saving between £200m and £300m from the health service

Mrs Dunwoody said the real purpose of the report was that the promise of new wonder drugs would be delayed if the Government allowed the health service to save money buying cheaper drugs.

Science report

Roach

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Bugs, pain and the leg-losing spiders

By the Staff of Nature Some chance observations of the startling reaction of American web-building spiders to the sting of a bug have raised the question of whether spiders feel pain.

The observations were made by Dr Thomas Eisner and Dr Scott Camazine, of Cornell University, in the state of New York. While studying the behaviour of the spiders in the wild, they noticed a stinging ambush bog, Phymate fascineta, fly into a web.

The spider rushed up to the struggling bug, which bit it on the leg. The spider at first remained motionless and then suddenly jettisoned the leg and rushed back to the centre of the web, leaving the phymatid bug holding the severed limb. Dr Eisner and Dr Camazine

then experimentally released phymatid bugs directly into the spiders' webs and observed another seven instances in which the bug managed to bite the spider. Of those seven bites, six caused a spider to lose a leg.

In the one case where the spider failed to shed its limb, the animal died within a few ainutes of being bitten. Transferring their experi-ments to the laboratory, Dr Eisner and Dr Camazine showed that it was not enough for the insect simply to probe the spider's leg with its proboscis, nor for the leg to be

punctured with a needle, for the limb to be cast off. The venom had to be injected into the leg joint. If the venom was injected in such a way that it spread through-out the body, the spiders invariably died.

For lack of sufficient phymatid bug venom, Dr Eisner and Dr Camazine turned to the essentially similar venom of bees to find out exactly which components caused spiders to

Of sine ingredients of the bee vanous, four caused leg loss. The fact that three of those are among the constitua sensation of pain when injected into humans led Dr Eisner and Dr Camazine to write: "What is remarkable is substantial overlap in the pharmacological spectrum of what induces pain in us and what acts as if it were painful to Argione (the spider)".

Source: Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of

The USA. (vol 80, page 3,382). June, 1983.

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Sale room

Tuscan fountain boy fetches £194,400

By Geraldine Norman, Sale Room Correspondent

"It is still wide open who it is for £27,000. An early seven-by". Mr Howard Ricketts, the teenth-century pair of German London dealer, commented after he had paid £194,000 for a late fifteenth or early sixteenthcentury Tuscan bronze at Christie's yesterday. The auc-tioneers had been suggesting a price of more than £100,000.

Mr Ricketts expertise lies in research and the detective work that can provide a revealing historic context for a great work of art.

He would not comment on whether he had been acting yesterday on his own account or that of a client. It is "very complicated and slightly vague" he said. The bronze depicts a winged

putto, or young boy, and stands just over two feet high. He comes from a fountain and his cheeks are puffed out to squirt It was recently recognized in the Muncaster Castle collection

covered in black lacquer. When the lacquer was removed it revealed sparkling gilding which looks particularly fine on the delicately rendered feathers. The sale of sculpture and works of art at Christie's was otherwise patchy in its results. There was a total of £347,716

with 23 per cent left unsold.

teenth-century pair of German bronzes of a seated bear and hound, 30cm high, sold for At Sotheby's a sale of fine

Oriental manuscripts and miniatures yesterday went for a total of £256,734 with less than 3 per cent unsold. A fine sixteenth-century

Mughal drawing of "two fighting water-buffaloes charging at each other restrainted by attendants", sold for £82,500 (estimate £12,000 to £18,000) to an unnamed New York gallery. The drawing is attributed to Farrukh Chela, one of the most Farrukh Chela, one of the most important artists working at the Mughal court towards the end

A fifteenth-century Ethiopian manuscript on vellum of the Psalms and other texts, including 37 miniatures, sold for £37,400 (estimate £3,000 to £5,000) to an European private collector and an illuminated Ottoman firman, dated 1575 fetched £17,600 (estimate £3,000 to £5,000) to Eyre and

A new auction price record was set for nineteenth-century porcelain at a Sotheby's sale in A South German bronze group of Hercules and the pair of Viennese vases, decor-Neamean hon, dating from ated with a "Bacchanel" sold about 1500 and 23cm high, sold for \$121,000 or £78,424. New York on Saturday when a

A way to stop nuclear attacks

By Rodney Cowton, Defence Correspondent "If the West abandons its-

nology by the end of the century could make a nuclear technology lead in a bid to compete in the nuclear arms attack impossible, it is suggested in the introduction to Jane's Military Communications 1983, published today. race it could have disastrous effects on the futureoverall East-West power balance. "Such is the speed of Mr Bob Raggett, the editor, technological advance that it is not inconceivable that, if major also comments on the success-es and failures of Britain's

funding and manpower effort were put into the exploitation of this technology, by the end of this century electronic systems could render a nuclear attack by an unfriendly power virtually imposible." Mr Raggett continues: "Re-

cent evidence has shown a great increase in illegal deal-Of the Falklands operation, Mr Raggett says that, on the

good, although there were inevitably problems. Shipboard information

storage and processing centres .

handle the high volume of information and increased number of personnel on watch. A total of more than 250,000 messages were handled and the backlog sometimes exceeded 1,000 messages.
Fleet communications secur-

ity was judged to be poor, with Argentina able to keep track of British positions through in-While Britain got away with

the inadequacies of its communications systems during the Falklands campaign, Mr Raggett says, in a European-based campaign involving Nate allies systems would be extremely vulnerable in their present stage of evolution and incompatibility.

Jane's Military Communi-cations 1983 Jane's Publishing Company, London: £55).

Labour MEPs may resign

the general election have offered to resign their European man-dates when the party thinks fit. The Labour Party national executive now has to decide

whether to accept and bring on pean elections in June next

object to dual mandates.

Mr Roland Boyes, MEP for Durham, and now MP for Houghton and Washington, said in Brussels yesterday. "I have written to the national agent, David Hughes, telling him my resignation is in your hands'

Nothing is going to happen before the summer and selec-

The three Labour members tion cannot begin until Sep-of the European Parliament tember or October. The Labour who won Westminster seats in Party is not in favour of dual mandates, but it is so close to next year's election that they will take this into consider-

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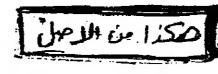
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Mr Dick Caborn, chairman of the Labour group in the Parliament, MEP for Sheffield three European by-elections. Parliament, MEP for Sheffield Alternatively, it could allow the and MP for Sheffield, Central, three to go against the party's and Mr Allan Rogers, MEP for declared policy and hold the South Wales and MP for dwal mandates until the Euro-Rhondda, also said they had put pean elections in June next the decision in the hands of the year. The Conservatives do not NEC.

Overseas selling prices

Austria Sch. 22: Bahrain ED 0.680: Balgium

B fiv 50: Omede 82.50; Cartaine per 160;
Cyrma-860 noise Deumer's Barr 2.50; Dischelle
Dir 7.00; Finited Mide 7.00; France Fre
7.00; Germanny Do 3.50; Green Dr 100;
Hofiand G 1.25; Iran IR 1.56; Iran ID
0.500; Iran Resuble 400; Bary I. 2200;
Jordan ID 0.422; Hawait RD 0.500;
Labanen II 4.00; Luxambourg H 53;
Magistra Ese 120; Morecco Dir 7; Nerwey
Nr 7.50; Orman Off 0.700; Paintaina Res
1.20; Orman Off 0.700; Paintaina Res
1.20; Orman Off 0.700; Paintaina Res
1.20; Sweeten Str 2.00; Gwilgariand S Fra
1.20; Sweeten Str 2.00; Owilgariand S Fra
1.20; Sweeten Str 2.00; William Dir 0.700;
1.00



Colin Roach shot himself, inquest jury decides by an eight to two majority

was the coroner

to Stoke Newington police hearing into Colin Roach's station, north London, in death on January 12.

January, committed suicide, the As they were taken decided yesterday.

blacks people, reached the decision by a majority of eight to two at Clerkenwell county court. A female juror wept as the black foreman of the jury announced the decision.

It was greeted with brief uproar from the packed public benches, as Mr James Roach, Colin Roach's father, shouted repeatedly: "Over and over they tell you lies, a pack of lies".

As Det Chief Supt Charles
Robertson, the officer in charge

of the investigation into the death, left the court a man Dr Douglas Chambers, the shouted at him You are a coroner, offered the jury five But the outburst was followed

by a stunned and dignified silence in the courtroom as the himself, or that he committed family, Mr and Mrs Roach and suicide.

Colin Roach, the black youth their daughter Pauline, sat in He told the jury that the who died, aged 21, from silence on the bench they had evidence he had heard does shotgun wounds in the entrance occupied throughout the six-day not convince me that anybody was involved other than the deceased himself".

As they were taken out amid He said that there was jury in the inquest on his death the cameras to their car, Mr understandable reluctance to Roach said: It was not the jury reach a suicide verdict. The jury The jury, which included five that made up their minds. It could reach a verdict that he shot himself, Dr Chambers said, Mr Barnor Hesse, of the without deciding whether the Roach Family Support Committee, said that the campaign He said tabt there were

for an independent public inquiry would go on. The inquest proceedings and verdict difficulties as there was nothing definite to link the single-barrel sawn-off shotgun with Colin have since January 12 been Roach; that the gun had to be in regarded as irrelevant to established to be in the regarded as irrelevant to established to be in the regarded as irrelevant to established to be in the regarded as irrelevant to established to be in the regarded as irrelevant to established to be in the regarded as irrelevant to established to be in the regarded as irrelevant to established to be in the regarded as irrelevant to established to be in the regarded as irrelevant to established to be in the regarded as irrelevant to established to be in the regarded as irrelevant to established to be in the regarded to be in t pieces to fit the bag found with the body, and that no one had lishing the true circumstances of the death. What has taken place in this court is clearly irrelevant to our campaign for truth and Roach speaking about of possessing a gun.

The jury retired at about 1.35pm, returning almost two hours later for guidance on whether they could give a majority verdict and for further possible verdicts from an open verdict, to unlawful killing, misadventure, that he shot guidance on the verdicts avail-able. They returned an hour and a quarter later with the suicide

Background of tension

Earlier in his summing up,

Youth's death used to fuel mistrust of the police

The inquest verdict that Colin Roach took his own life should, but probably will not,

In the five months since his body was found in the entrance to Stoke Newington police station, north London, in the night of January 12, a sawnoff shotgun lying across the lobby from it, not a scrap of evidence has emerged to show that his death was anything other than a bizarre and tragic

Yet since his death more than 90 people have been arrested in demonstrations demanding an independent public inquiry into the death and the Colin Roach case has become a cause célèbre.

The reasons lie in part in a direct conflict of evidence between the police and Colin Roach's family and friends over how they were treated on the night of his death; in the bistory of tension and mistrust of the police in the area; and in the way the death has been used by the left to fuel that mistrust in the cause of seeking more police accountability, at the expense of police and community relations in an area where there are genuine difficulties that need to be tackled, not exacerbated.

Mr and Mrs Roach, Colin Roach's parents, say they were badly treated on the night their son died. They say that Mr Roach arrived at the police station at 12.30 am but was

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refused to show him the body, called him a liar, and insiste on taking a statement while he

was weeping.
Mr Roach has denied that he said that his son had been talking of voodoo, or that he took a bag and towel, found with the body, when he left home. Mrs Roach repeatedly phoned the police station during the night and was told nothing, she says.

The police say that Mr Reach was told of his son's death at 12.45 am shortly after his arrival, that he was distraught but cooperative, and the body for humanitarian

Wherever the truth lies, and even if the police treatment of the family was callous, nothing alters the overwhelming medical and circumstantial evi-dence that Colin Roach killed himself. Two pathologists, one called in by the family to carry out a second post-mortem exemination, have told the inquest that they believe the

A passer-by in the street beard the shot, thought a car had back-fired, looked around and saw no one. The account of the desk officer at the police station of how he heard the shot and found the body had the ring of truth about it.

It is clear, harsh though it is to say it, that the family



Mr James Roach: Allegations after son's suicide.

through the support committee that has received £7,500 in grants from the GLC and Hackney Council, were less than honest with those who marched with them about the state of Colin Roach's mind in the fortnight before he died. He was, they have said, a bit depressed. From the evidence to the inquest, it is clear that he was seriously disturbed. Allegations that the police

fell on fertile ground in an area where relations between the police and blacks have been had. Last year, Mr Justice Mars Jones in awarding a black family £50,000 exemplary damages after police illegally entered their home and beat them up in 1976, said that there had been a five-year cover-up of a "brutal, savage and sustained variety of assaults" on them.

Far-left groups moved in to fuel the issue, from Socialist Action and the Revolutionary Communist Party to the instantly created Hackney and Stoke Newington Defence Campaign which has links munist Group, and to which Hackney Council gave a £1,000 grant.

Hackney Council is a firm believer in the GLC's model of police accountabiltiy.

Commander William Taylor the new head of Hackney and Stoke Newington police, ackowledges that there is "tension and anxiety in some parts of the community", but denies there is widespread fear and distrust of the police.

Hackney Council and the HCRE may believe that changes in police accountability and the complaints system are needed. But the overwhelming impression from Hackney that a difficult situation being allowed to drift and is being used to try and achieve those changes.

What is needed is not the present trench warfare but a general willingness to tackle the difficulties jointly.

State schools trail in university places

Mr John Swinglehurst told the High Court yesterday that the felling of a 40ft tree in the cation in contrast with pupils back garden of his home in Kensington, west Loundon, had cut £10,000 from the value of from the state sector, according to a survey published today. It shows that fewer than 8 per his house, valued at £300,000. Mr Swinglehurst, an in-

Royal wink: Prince William, who is a year old today, and has stayed at home while the

Prince and Princess of Wales are touring Canada.

Neighbours

in tree

wrangle

surance broker, is seeking

damages from three neighbours, Lady Hulbert, Mrs Irma Van

Schelven and Mr Victor Roma-

nuik, claiming that they were

responsible for the felling.

The garden of Mr Swingle-

hurst's house in Holland Street had once been voted the best in

Countess of Athlone, his coun-

sel, Miss Hazel Williamson,

she said, blocked off light from

But Mrs Swinglehurst said that the trees, one 80ft high and

100 years old, which bordered

Lady Hulbert's back garden,

were essential to their privacy.

The felling was done by Mr Michael Dahymple, a tree

surgeon, counsel said. Mr Swinglhurst is also claim-

ing aggravated damages for the

rift with neighbours who

blamed him for the felling, and

exemplary damages fro the £5,000 be claims has been

added to the value of the

properties of Lady Hulbert, Mrs

Van Schelven, and Mr Roma-

Mr Swinglehurst is also suing

Mr Dalrymple, of Esher, Surrey.

The hearing continues today.

They deny liability

that a tree had been felled.

The Swinglehursts returned from a holiday in 1979 to find

her house in Dukes Lane.

told Mr Justice Woolf.

cent of A level boys and fewer than 4 per cent of girls were planning to try to get a job after leaving their fee-paying schools

last year.

The most recent figures for the maintained sector (1981) shows that 67.8 per cent of boys and 58 per cent of boys and 58 per cent of girls were hoping to get jobs straight from school (These figures include leavers at 16 and at age 18).

The survey, carried out by the Independent Schools Careers Organization, is accompanied with the advice that

the borough, attracting a visit from the late Princess Alice, Counsel said that the dispute companied with the advice that Mrs Patrice Swinglehurst to cut straight from school because of back three plane trees which, the unemployment rate.

But that, in turn, is qualified by the comment that, unless the recession eases, many of the university-bound pupils from

The great majority of girls independent schools will have and boys leaving independent difficulty finding jobs when they graduate.

Based on replies from more than 200 schools, the survey indicates that more than half the boys and girls at independent schools go on to univer-

The most popular subject or career for girls last year was languages, with the sciences coming second, and secretarial work third. Engineering came almost nowhere (seventeenth place), with 1.7 per cent of girl eavers wanting to study it.

By contrast, engineering was by far the most popular subject for public school boys; 12.8 per cent chose it last year, a higher proportion than at any time in the past 20 years.

The second most popular subject or job was economics and business studies.

The number of boys wanting to become accountants fell to its lowest level ever recorded.

users face prosecution over copies

By David Hewson Twentieth Century Fox is planning to launch private prosecutions against any home video users who handle pirate versions of its new film Return of the Jedi.

A copy of the film, which is the fastest-earning title in American cinema history, was stolen from the Classic Cinema, Hastings, at the weekend in what police believe is the first organized burglary by video pirates.

The lamch of Return of the Jedi, the third "Star Wars" film, has been surrounded by elaborate security because of fears that a pirate video version could damage box office takings.

Video pirates, most of them working within organized crime circles, made thousands of pounds from the launch of the science fiction film ET by distributing illicit copies to video rental outlets. But most pirated cassettes

riginate from cinema films that are temporarily removed from the houses where they are playing and copied before being returned.

A statement from Fox yesterday said that anyone handling a copy of the film, whether a dealers or a member

of the public, could be prosecuted by the company.

"What the public has to understand is that there are no legal video copies of Return of the Jedi in existence anywhere in the world", the statement added. "If any member of the public or any video retailer accepts a copy of this film he would be handling stolen goods and engaging in a conspiracy to defraud. These

are imprisonable offences."

Fox refused to discuss whether other copies of the film had fallen into the hands of pirates in other countries But it is understood that there are slight changes in all of the film copies produced so far which make them unique. If a cassette of the film is found in Britain the company can tell whether it was produced from the film stolen in Hastings.

Sussex police, who are investigating the burglary, say that the thieves broke down a door into the cinema and forced their way into the projection room In recent mouths, the

cinema industry has been making considerable inroads against video piracy which is thought to have made £100m for its organizers last year. The penalties for copyright infringement will be increased

But Fow's threat to prosecute individual users of pirate copies for handling stolen goods is the first warning to the nation's 3.6 million home

Home video | Napley fee challenge is lost by council

By Frances Gibb Legal Affairs Correspondent

West Yorkshire County Council failed yesterday to win the right to examine and challenge the bill submitted by Sir David Napley, the solicitor for his work last year in the Helen Smith inquest.

The council has refused to pay the bill, variously estimated at between £12,000 and £20,000 for the month-long inquest, which Sir David submitted to Mr Philip Gill, the West Yorkshire coroner.

It has said that it will pay only "reasonable expenses and fees" and not what it suspects to be a "gold-plated bill" (Sir David drives a gold-coloured Rolls-Royce).

But yesterday in a hearing in chambers in London, Master Elton, Senior Master and Queen's Remembrancer, dismissed the council's application to be a party to the taxation, or vetting, of Sir David's bill.

The right to have the bill taxed was granted to Mr Gill, with Sir David's consent. The decision means that the council will see the bill only after it has been assessed, probably in September, and will then be obliged to pay it.



Sir David Napley: Bill sent to coroner.

In a statement issued yester-Mr John Gunnell, leader of West Yorkshire Councy Council, said that he was dismayed that the council should not be involved in assessing the bills of Fowler, a Huddersfield solicitor who represented five German divers at the inquest.

The council would have to rely on Mr Gill to engage the services of an experienced costs draftsman who will be able to make sure the bills which eventually come to us are as low as they can be". Mr Gunnell

Mr Peter McKay, the council's deputy clerk, added that the bill, for Sir David's representation of Dr Richard Arnot, host of the party at which Miss Smith died in Saudi Arabia four years ago, had been submitted to the coroner in

Heart man dies at **Papworth**

Mr Andrew Paterson, who underwent two heart trans-plants, died on Sunday night at Papworth Hospital, Cambridgeshire, it was disclosed yesterday.

Mr Paterson, aged 25, a former Conservative Party agent from Swanmore, near Southampton, received his second new heart two weeks ago after he began to show signs of severe rejection of his first transplant, carried out in 1980 when he was aged 22 and the youngest transplant patient in

Britain. Mr Paterson's death did not necessarily mean any change to the hospitals policy on second transplants, a spokesman said Cases were considered on their

Father fined over birth

is carried by 17 appliances in A Student aged 29 was fined £100 yesterday for attending the birth of his son without qualified medical supervision Despite meetings with health authority officials, the student and his wife aged 19 refused to call medical help for the birth, magistrates in Cardiff were told. They wanted their baby to be born by natural childbirth methods. The case is the third in the past 10 months to taken

> under the Midwives Act 1951. Murder charge Mr Stuart Brown Dransfield

aged 45, a company director, of Field House, Green Road, Dodworth, near Barnsley, husband of a woman whose booded and naked body was recovered from the River Trent, was charged at Barnsley Magistrates Court yesterday with the murder of Mrs Paula Dransfield on June 10 and was remanded in custody until next Tuesday.

Sex case delav

The hearing at Bow Street Magistrates' Court, London, of summonses alleging that Mr Paul Raymond ran four sex shops without a licence was adjourned yesterday until September 5.

Footplate first

Margaret Harding, aged 32, a computer operator, of Abbeydale, Gloucester, has qualified as a train driver. She was taught to drive a steam locomotive by fellow members of the Dean Forest Railway Preservation

Bridge bouncer 'not nuisance'

rubber rope. He was already planning his next leap, over the

When Wally Blacker jumped. two days before last Christmas. he landed in the water 250ft below and bounced 30ft back up before cutting himself free and

for a trespass by-law offence. which he admitted at Bristol member of the Dangerous student at Exeter University Sports Club. admitted jumping and former pupil at Eton, £75 from the bridge when he tried to costs. half of what the affair had retrieve the rubber "bungee" ropes which were handed to the police by workmen.

no violence was involved or threatened there could not have

been a breach of the peace.
On the charge of causing a

specified in the Bristol Act.

cost bim. After the bearing he said: "I

was wrongly charged. I do not Mr Edward Fitzgerald, coun-regret spending the money sel for the defence, said that as no violence was involved or proved that jumping off the bridge is not a breach of the "I am hoping to go to Africa

time is our secret. wertenhäufe, like lager matured (of 40 days)

REAL IMPORTED GERMAN LAGER

while seriously disturbed. Three jailed after woman was buried in secret

From Arthur Osman, Birmingham The court was told that Mrs

Three women who were jailed at Birmingham Crown Townsend was secretly buried Court yesterday were told by Mr Justice Bush that what they late at night by Legrand; the body lay undiscovered for two years. Her daughter and Legdid with the body of a woman aged 80, the mother of one of rand continued drawing her pension, defrauding the Depart-ment of Health and Social the defendants, was "offensive to ordinary decent people". Sonja Legrand, aged 44, of Security of £5,000. Drovers Croft, Green Leys, Milton Keynes, was jailed for a

They were also found guilty of ill-treating her Mrs Wintfred Cooper, aged total of three and a half years 67, of Dunvedin Place, Hodge and Iris Townsend, aged 45. of Lea, Milton Keynes, was jailed the same address, to a total of for a total of 12 months. She two years on charges made after had admitted preventing lawful the death in 1980 of the latter's burial and obstructing a cormother, Mrs Lily Townsend, a oner, but was found not guilty mentally disordered patient in of conspiracy to defraud.

Firemen praise air lance for quicksand rescues

nuik.

A device developed by a the sand lance was developed fireman for quicksand rescues by Mr Clieve Sherouse, a part-was hailed as a life saver time fireman, after a boy aged yesterday and fire officers now believe that it should be used by all crews in coastal stations.

The "air lance" was used by firemen in Lytham St Anne's, Lancashire, to free Mr Robert Irving, aged 65, after he was caught in sinking sands off the resort's South Pier.

Using the device, compressed air is pumped through the hollow pole, combating the suction of the sand so that the victim can be dragged free.

Mr Alan Eastwood assistant divisional officer, said: "We had used the air lance before only on training sessions but were confident it would work well.

15 died on the sands last year. It

the Lancashire area.

"It has now proved itself and we hope other brigades will be interested in the device. The crews are all trained to use it and we are extremely pleased

The air lance, also known as with its efficiency." Theatres applaud computers

After waiting in the wings for a decade and a half, sites and seven more on order computers are beginning to play a significant role in for 21 sites. Almost all are in rejuvenating British theatre.
At least fifty theatres have installed box office computers provincial theatres. since 1981 and the number is

fails.)

tikely to double within the next The market leaders are Space-Time Systems, which runs British software on American computers; Ticketmaster, whose software and hardware are American and the all-British Synchro Sys-

There are two approaches. Space-Time and Synchro both sell in-house computers to improve box office efficiency, while Ticketmaster runs a central bureau with a network of ticket-selling terminals. Space-Time claims that its Box Office Computer System (BOCS) has won 70 per cent of

By Clive Cookson, Technology Correspon the British market so far, with 11 installations serving 25

The Barbican has the only BOCS in central London. Mr Karl Sydow, its manager, says that the system has never failed completely so he has always been able to sell tickets. (Like its rivals, BOCS has two computers, one on standby to take over if its twin

Many theatres find that box office computers increase programming flexibility. For example, the Palace Theatre, Monchester, booked the famous opera singer Luciano Pavarotti at a day's notice. It advertised the event on local radio and had sold out the same evening. Such a swift response would have been impossible with a conventional box office because the tickest

Synchro Systems launched its Box Office Reservation and Information System (BORIS) in 1981, the year BOCS was

born. It has only 10 venues so far, including Sadler's Wells, in London, and the Royal Shakespeare Company at Stratford. The latest BORIS signing is Arsenal Football Club; Synchro sees sports stadia as a good prospect London's commercial West End theatres say that they cannot afford to buy in-house

systems. But not all are making do with traditional sales techniques. Some are signing up instead with TMKP, a joint venture between Ticketmaster and Keith Prowse, the London ticket agency. The theatres rent terminals from TMKP, which operates the central

Father Christmas left court cleared of behaviour likely to said there was no case to answer yesterday claiming a victory for casue a breach of the peace and because the nuisances were the Dangerous Sports Club after of causing a nuisance. he was prosecuted for jumping Mr William Hart, for the The magistrates awarded prosecution, said that Blacker, a Blacker, a first-year philosophy off the Clifton suspension bridge in Bristol attached to a

Victoria Falls in East Africa.

swimming to safety.
Blacker, aged 20, was fined £2





Liberation Organization guerrilla movement, was to meet late last night to consider the mutiny against Mr Yassir Arafat's leadership.

Mr Arafat himself emerged vesterday from a meeting in Damascus of his Central Countillation.

cil with his confidence apparently undented but with some venomous words about the Arab nations - especially Libya - which he claims are backing the Palestinian rebels.
"It is very serious", he said as

but evidently vexed and tired. 'It means that the Arab intervention is no longer limited to material support (for the mutineers) but has been translated into action as well". He blamed Libya openly for the mutiny but avoided mentioning the country whom his coling PLO dissidents outside leagues privately blame for the Damascus, one of whom was lissension - Syria.

Palestine Liberation Front were represented at the Fatah support of his guerrillas.

"I know how strong the Local newspapers speculated platform beneath me is," he that the arrests were connected said. "I am the chairman for the with the bomb explosion in a tion, the sole representative of

behind him not only the heard.

The Revolutionary Council support of the Soviet Union but of Fatah, the main Palestine of the radical Arab Nations of the radical Arab Nations excluding Libya and Syria - which the rebels have claimed as allies. The PLO chairman made a point of advertising the fact that a South Yemeni diplomat had attended the Central Council meeting early yesterday morning and had given the support of Pesident Ali Nasser Mohamed to Mr Arafat's leadership of the PLO. Mr Arafat's opponents,

however, are clearly still intent on causing him the maximum "It is very serious", he said as he came out of the meeting afternoon Mr Fadl Shrourou, dressed in a khaki battledress the official spokesman for the PFLP General Command, denied that any attempt had been made over the weekend to assassinate Colonel Ezzedine Sherif (Abu Ziad), one of Mr Arafat's senior commanders. Colonel Sherif. Mr Shrourou said, was wounded while anackmurdered by Mr Arafat's forces.

groups which backed the rebels

the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine, the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine, the Worked at the Palestine The Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine, the Worked at the Palestine The Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine, the Worked at the Palestine The Liberation of Palestine, the Worked at the Palestine The Liberation of Palestine The Liberation The Libe Democratic Front for the search Centre, the PLO's infor-Liberation of Palestine and the mation burean in the city which search Centre, the PLO's inforhas been maintained with the permission of the Government council meeting. Mr Arafat here ever since the Palestinian insisted that he retained the guerrilla evaucation last sum-

Palestine Liberation Organiza- car on Saturday night in which tion, the sole representative of two Palestinians were killed.
the Palestine People. I am the Jeep ambashed: Two Syrian commander-in-chief of the colonels and a soldier were Palestinian forces and it is my killed when gunmen opened fire duty to fight and struggle to on their jeep near Tripoli, north preserve the independence of Lebanon, Reuter reports. Beirut the Palestinian decision." e Palestinian decision."

Arrafat is as anxious as mediately blocked roads and ever to demonstrate that he has intermittent shooting could be

Man in the news

'Shakespeare' to Israel's leader

The selection of Mr Yehuda Avner as the next Israeli Ambassador to Britain is seen as a classic compromise designed to save diplomatic face and overcome the main. obstacles which have delayed the filling of this key European vacancy for over a year. One of his first tasks will be

to try to patch up the severe differences in Anglo-Israeli relations, which have deteriorated sharply since the shooting of Mr Shlomo Argov last June. The causes of the decline have been Britain's hostility to the war in Lebanon and Israeli suspicions about the Foreign Office's attitude to

the Palestine Liberation Orga-Although closely attuned to the thinking of Mr Menachem Begin, Mr Avner is not connected with any political party and has none of the background in the Jewish terrorist battle against the British which led to Downing Street blocking the appointment of Mr Elibu Lankin the

number one candidate. Mr Avner is a career diplomat who was first second-ed to the Prime Minister's office by Mr Begin's Labour ornee by Mr Begin's Labour predecessor, Mr Yitzhak Rabin, impressed by his performance as information councillor at the Washington Embassy – his highest diplo-

matic posting to date.

A former student of the London School of Journalism and once Israel correspondent of The Times of India, Mr Avner has a flair for communi-Aver his a Hair for communications which was quickly noted by Mr Begin, who now refers to him as "my Shakespeare" because of his skilful drafting of the Prime Minister's English-language correspondent

The appointment is certain to be popular among Britain's Jewish community. Now aged 54. Mr Avner first came here from his native Manchester in 1947 and fought in the siege of Jerusalem before returning to Jerusalem before returning to Britain. He came to Israel to settle with his new wife, Miriam, in 1954 – beginning



Mr Avner: The pride of Manchester

with a brief spell on a Galilee

In 1961 Mr Avner joined the Foreign Ministry and first came to Mr Rabin's attention while serving as consul for information in New York. In 1974, after a spell heading the Overseas Press Bureau (then part of the Foreign Ministry), he was seconded as Adviser on Diaspora Affairs when Mr Rabin became Israel's fifth

Prime Minister.
It is a job Mr Avner has held ever since. As well as keeping close contact with Jewish communities abroad, he rapildy moved into the position of one of Mr Begin's most trusted advisers. He is noted for his good contacts inside a right-wing Govern-ment which is well known for its suspicion of any Foreign Ministry staff favoured by the previous Labour administ-

Proud Family: Mr Avner is the youngest member of an Orthodox and strongly Zionist Manchester Jewish family, but the only one of seven children to emigrate to Israel. (David Nicholson-Lord writes). Yesterday his family and the Manchester Jewish community described them-

selves as "tremendously proud" of him. He was educated at a local elementary school and Manchester Central High School, excelling at English and teaching himself to play the recorder and violin.

González looks to Washington for help

From Richard Wigg Madrid

Señor Felipe González, the Spanish Prime Minister, arrived in Washington yesterday on the most important foreign trip of The talks with President Reagan and his senior advisers are an important boost to the international status of Spain's new generation of pragmatic socialists led by

There are, however, evident dangers for both parties if either seeks to press too hard for ideological reasons, overlooking the other partner's perceived national interests.

Senor González and President Reason may both be born communicators, but for the American President to insist on clarification of ambiguities about Spain's military integration into Nato may prove as counter-productive, especially on the Spanish domestic scene, as for the young Prime Minister to restate his demand for the United States to abandon its "negative" leadership role in Central America.

Señor González is also taking Señor Miguel Boyer, the Economics and Finance Minister, African Air Force pilot. with him. More help and understanding from the Reagan Administration for Spain's economic problems. symbolized by a worsening trade deficit and a plummeting peseta, is one of the hoped-for tangible benefits from the fourday trip.

Señor González's realism about the United States' world leadership role starts from an awareness of its crucial importance to Spain's economy.

Before his departure, government sources here played down any disagreements over Central America. They understand that whatever Señor González's advice the Reasan Administration is not really prepared to downgrade its involvement.

Spanish officials emphasized the need for good bilateral relations; they even hired the services of a New York public relations consultant in preparation for the visit.

Schor González can remind Mr Reagan that his administration has bought 72 American-made F18A fighter-bombers; secured rapid parliamentary approval for the US bases agreement; endorsed the Nato "twin track" decision on Euromissiles and postponed a promised referendum on con-tinued membership of Nato, probably until 1985.

He could point out to the Americans that all the public opinion polls show a popular majority in favour of quitting Nato.
The Prime Minister could

also tell the Reagan Administration that the Stuttgart summit has not helped him to assemble an eventual EEC plus Nato package to put to the country by committing itself to a date for concluding Spain's EEC entry negotiations.

Begin faces election threat

From Christopher Walker, Jeruslalem

The death on Sunday of Mr warring factions, the Liberal The strikes are taking place in Simcha Erlich, the Deputy Party's executive will face a 23 Israeli hospitals. The entire Prime Minister and leader of resolution today that the conmedical system again faces the Liberal Party, from a stroke, has led to renewed suggestions that the next general election may have to be brought forward from its scheduled date of 1985.

Mr Erlich was a leading member of Mr Menachem polls has suffered sharply in

The immediate threat to the stability of the coalition comes from the bitter succession battle expected to break out inside the badly fragmented Liberal Party, which Mr Erlich held together with considerable skill from ally yesterday as the number of

sideration of all appointments collapse as many of the doctors be postponed until the official become too weak to carry out

Erlich is over. recent weeks, is also facing severe difficulties, both internal and external, as a result of the worsening doctors' strike now into its 112th day without any obvious solution in sight.

Mr Begin intervened person-1971 until his death.

In an attempt to stave off trouble between the various and string doctors joining in the throuble between the various bunger strike increased to 1,500.

In an attempt to stave off trouble between the various strike increased to 1,500.

In an attempt to stave off trouble between the various strike increased to 1,500.

month of mourning for Mr even the limited rotas

Apart from the effect on public opinion, the dispute has also exposed some of the bitterest divisions inside the Cabinet. After disagreements between Mr Yoram Aridor, the Finance Minister, and Mr Eliazur Shostak, the Health Minister, at Sunday's Cabinet session, Mr Begin is reported to have remarked: "There is no understanding between the two

d simple."

Operation are reported to be Israel's economy, page 5 studying a list of -26,000

ignited more than 100 gas-filled balloons. Match report, page 25. Rock's defences worry Nato

Serious concern about Britain's neglect of the defence of Gibraltar is leading military leaders to hope that Spain may be able to improve the defences

of the surrounding area.

Sources on Nato's southern flank criticize the lack of surveillance radar, missiles and guns, and the inadequate number of aircraft on Gibraltar, which could command the strategically important Straits. Generally there is a feeling that Britain is failing to make adequate use of the defensive potential of the Rock, for

nition and other supplies. There is also concern about the prospects of the dockyard being privatized, and in particu-lar there is a fear that a civilian-

Thornhill

From Stephen Taylor Harare

One of the accused in the

Thornhill sabotage trial told the

High Court yesterday that before the sabotage he had been uncertain about his future in

Zimbabwe and had twice visited South Africa, where he

was offered a job as a South

Licutenant Neville Weir said.

he had been called in by Group

Captain David Jones, the commander of the Zimbabwe

Air Force base at Thornhill, and

told he had been seen outside

He had been given two days to decide about his future and had

opted to take up the South

A former member of the Rhodesian SAS who came top

of a pilot course in Britain two

years ago, Air Lieutenant Weir

and five other officers have

pleaded not guilty to complicity in the blowing up of 13 aircraft,

allegedly by South African agents, on July 25.

The officer, at 24 the

youngest of the accused, said he

had been arrested two days after

the sabotage and four days

before his resignation was to

take effect. The trial has already

heard that a board of inquiry

headed by two other accused officers had ordered his arrest to

prevent him leaving the country before giving testimony.

Air Lieutenant Weir said his

treatment in custody initially had been correct and he had

But after signing a statement of exoneration for the board on

August 23 conditions changed. For four days afterwards.

until he agreed to make a false confession. Air Lieutenant Weir

said he was threatened, as-

aulted and beaten with a two-fi

length of metal pipe while being kept in leg irons and without

He said his interrogaters had

emphasized repeatedly that they believed he was a junior officer

acting under threats from his

eniors. "At the end of the

interrogation I had a basic

outline of what they wanted me

Earlier Squadron Leader

Geoffrey Oborne testified that

another accused, Wing Com-

mander Peter Briscoe, had gone

out of his way to persuade pilots

against leaving Zimbabwe and the Air Force.

African offer.

SAAF headquarters in Pretoria

After the second visit, Air

example for storage of ammu-

ance of hunter-killer nuclear submarines, though it is said this could be preserved at the cost of a few hundred thousand pounds a year.

At the Naples headquarters of Allied Forces Southern Europe, Lieutenant-General Thompson, Chief of Staff, said Britain had under-utilized the defence potential of Gibraltar.

Negotiations are taking place at the highest level which are expected to lead to Spain joining the integrated military command structure after its accession to Nato last year.

Precisely what role Spain will

owned dockyard would not be said that any contribution that able to continue the present Spain could make on Nato's facility for providing maintensouthern front would be wel-

Any prospect of Spain, as part of Nato, becoming heavily involved, in defence of the Straits of Gibraltar, would inevitably become mixed up with the argument between Britain and Spain over the sovereignty of the Rock.
The concern about Gibraltar

and the surrounding waters is reinforced by the fact that the main role of the US Sixth Fleet is seen as being in the eastern Mediterranean, where the naval forces of Italy, Greece and Turkey are also concentrated. This leaves cover by surface

assume remains to be determined, but General Thonpson Mediterranean relatively sparse.

mise on the budget issue.
The Christian Democrats

yesterday spoke of the "miracle of Stuttgart", and thanked the Chancellor for the "new im-

pulse" he had given the European Community. Dr Kohl

was more cautious in his

summing-up at a press conference on Sunday, he said the

final agreement was no occasion for jubilation, though it was a

step towards better cooperation

their assessment of the justice of Britain's claim at Stuttgart.

They were nervous beforehand

that Mrs Thatcher's tough stand

might wreck any hopes of salvaging anything from the German presidency, which has

been generally criticized as

The Germans are mixed in

Kohl garners praise for Stuttgart diplomacy pilot opted for Pretoria From Michael Binyon, Bonn

As the German presidency of Solemn Declaration, largely the the EEC draws to a close, Herr work of Herr Genscher is Hans-Dietrich Genscher, the dismissed as "almost worth-less".

There is no doubt from the Senhor Jaime Gama, his Spanish and Portuguese counterparts, to discuss the progress made at the Stuttgart summit towards the entry of their two Chancellor played a vital role in countries into the European averting an open breach, in mediating between Mrs Thatch-At a meeting here that er and President Mitterrand and

At a meeting here that er and President Mitterrand and included the Foregn Ministers in forcing the Ten to comproof Denmark and Greece, the previous and next holders of the EEC presidency, Herr Genscher briefed them on the compromises reached at the weekend. On Sunday Señor Moran expressed his disappointment at the results of the summit.

Meanwhile, Chancellor Helmut Kohl's firm handling of the Stutteart summit has quickly been acclaimed here as a personal triumph.

Newspapers emphasized that it was the Chancellor's negotiating skill, personal interventions and refusal to accept deadlock that saved the meeting from The summit is seen as a

qualified success, though its actual achievements are des-cribd as meagre, and the

More technical experts get top Peking posts

Peking (AFP) - China yester-day named two new deputy Mr Tian brought the number of Peking (AFP) - China yesterday named two new deputy prime ministers, Mr Li Peng, aged 55, an energy expert, and Mr Tian Jiyun, aged 54, a financial expert and long-time collaborator of Mr Zhao Zhiyang, the Prime Minister, it was officially announced here. The two, nominated by Mr Zhao, were approved by the National People's Congress, China's parliament.

Their appointment was in forty-five ministers including the number of deputy prime ministers to four. The new government was in forty-five ministers. The Government comprises forty-five ministers including the number of deputy prime ministers to four. The new government was an older the number of deputy prime ministers to four. The new government was announced after Saturday's election by the National People's Congress of Mr Li Xiannian, fifth in the political hierarchy, as President, and the reappointment of Mr Deng Xiaoping's closest associates, as Prime Minister. The Government comprises

Their appointment was in keeping with Peking's policy of putting younger people, re-cruited from the country's pool of technical experts, into positions of authority.

Mr Li was Deputy Minister

of Water Resources and Electric Power, where he played a key role in talks with Britain and France on the construction of a nuclear power station in the Guangdong region of southern

Mr Tian was one of the deputy secretaries general in the Government and now becomes secretary-general as well as Deputy Prime Minister.

reappointment of Mr Zhao, one of Mr Deng Xiaoping's closest associates, as Prime Minister.

The Government comprises forty-five ministers, including eight new ones, six of whom were previously deputy minis-ters. It also includes - as in the previous government - 10 state councillors, officials who have the rank but not the title of deputy prime minister.

The most important government change announced yesterday concerns the promotion of Mr Song as minister in charge of the State Planning Com-mission, previously held by Mr Yao Yilin, a deputy prime minister. Mr Song was also appointed state councillor. Leading article, page 11 Apparently, none of the 22

Thatcher 'given 1984 Hongkong deadline'

By Heary Stanhope Diplomatic Carrespondent

The Foreign and Commonover the future of Hongkong.

Government yesterday said: "We know of no basis for the views attributed in the report to the Foreign and Common-wealth Office. HMG's aim is to eek a solution to the question of the future which is acceptable not only to the British and There is no doubt from the there is no doubt from the effusive praise from the Euro-pean leaders themselves and from sources close to the German delegation that the Chinese governments but also the people of Hongkong".

Mr Xu Jiatun, China's new chief representative in Hong-kong has pledged "very liberal" policies after Peking regains sovereignty over the colony in the 1990s.

The New China news agency quoted him as saying that Peking's policies "will respect both history and reality. Our specific policies will be very liberal." He was addressing the National People's Congress. Talks between British and

Chinese officials opened in Peking after Mrs Thatcher visited China and Hongkong last September, since when they have been surrounded by

were anxiously emphasizing the need to keep the discussions confidential. "Private diplomacy" was the name of the game, according to one source.
He added that China was
pledged to maintain Hongkong's thriving commerce, an aim which could not be achieved by anything other than a mutually acceptable treaty.

in Shiraz By Michael Coleman

Bahai faith were hanged in secret in the city of Shiraz on Saturday, Bahai sources in London learnt. They were aged from 18 to 54 and included a mother and daughter. Two days earlier, six Bahai

Fire panic: Several young people were injured at the closing ceremony of the World Youth Cup football competition in Mexico City when a firework

wealth Office last night refused to confirm a report that China had given Britain until the end of next year to reach agreement

The report in Newsweek, magazine said that Mr Deng Xiaoping, the Chinese leader had warned Mrs Margaret Thatcher that China will announce its own solution" unless Britain meets the dead-

The same report quoted reliable sources in London as saying that the Foreign Office, had given up hope of retaining even Timlar sovereignty over the colony.

A statement by the Hongkong

The threat of a December, 1984, deadline was apparently revealed by Mr Hu Yaobang, the Chinese party general secretary in an interview with

numours.
British diplomats last night

Ten Bahai women hanged

Ten Iranian women of the

men were similarly executed in Shiraz. The 16 victims were of a group of 22 Bahais condemned to death in February and under pressure since then to renounce their faith and embrace Islam. The pressure consisted of four long interrogation sessions including beatings, relief from which could be gained only by signing prepared statements

people that they are under Pionida.

US wants Russia to buy more grain

Moscow - Soviet and American officials have begun two days of talks on a new long-term grain agreement. The cureent agreement runs out at the end of eptember, and commits the Soviet Union to buying six

million tonnes of grain a year, with anoption on a further two million, Richard Owen writes. The Reagan Administration has indicated it would like the Russians to set a higher import figure in future,

Russia has had four poor harvests in a row and grain statistics are no longer issued. The latest Western estimates suggest that this year's harvest will leave a 30-million tonne shortfall, an improvement on last year's figure of 180 million

Tennis star on Mitterrand tour

Paris - President Mitterrand sterday began an official twoday visit to the former French West African colony of Cameroon, accompanied at his own request by Yannick Nosh, the Cameroon-born tennis star, who now has French citizen-

ship, Diana Geddes writes.

It is M Mitterrand's fourth
official visit to black Africa ometal visit to black Africa since his election two years ago. Trade will be one of the main topics between M Mitterrand and President Paul Biya.

Malta judge frees Briton

Valletta - A Maltese magistrate ruled yesterday that the detention of Mr Anthony Price, a Weishman, aged 20, consti-tuted an illegal arrest and ordered his immediate release. Mr Price had been held without charge since April 13. on suspicion of plotting to kill a Cabinet minister.

Mauritius poll

Port Louis (AFP) - General elections will take place in Mauritius on August 21. foar years ahead of schedule. Mr Ancerood Juguauth, the Prime Minister, announced. After a year in power, the Prime Minister no longer had a parliamentary majority.

Mutiny quelled

Loyalist Ghanaian troops have quelled a mutiny by dissident soldiers, scaled the country's borders and taken control of all strategic points, according to Flight Lieutenant Jerry Rawlings, Ghana's ruler. in a radio report monitored in London, Reuter reports.

Opium seized

Bangkok - More than 300 kilograms of opium were scized here in one of Thailand's largest drug hauls. Policed said the opium was destined for Malay-

Atom pilot dies



the largest fl

Robert Lewis, co-pilot of the B29 bomber that dropped the died of a heart attack, seed 65 The bomber, Enola Gay, was used to destroy Hiroshima 38 years ago. The photograph was taken in 1945.

Obituary, page 12

Shuttle turned into space laboratory From Trevor Fishlock

The space shuttle Challenger became a space laboratory yesterday when the five crew switched on most of the 21 experiments on board, a pioneering step towards the eventual building of a space station.

American industry and scien-tific bodies are increasingly interested in carrying out research and manufacturing processes in the unpolluted, weightless vacuum conditions of space. The experiments on board Challenger involve metals, crystals and drugs.

Two communications satellites, for Canada and Indonesia, have already been launched. Challenger and its crew, on

the seventh shuttle flight of the present programme, are performing "exceptionally well" according to mission control. It will be the first shuttle landing there, and this will help to save the time and money involved in transporting the spacecraft from the usual landing place in California to

JAKARTA: The Indonesian satellite Palapa Bl, launched on Saturday made its first contact with main control station at Cibinong, West Java, yesterday, 12 hours and six minutes after being ejected by Challenger.

Banked protection money led to Camorra arrests

pay monthly protection money professional men and artisans who were expected to make a "voluntary contribution" each month to the Nuoya Camorra

to the Camorra gang of Don Raffaele Cutolo, according to the investigators who last week mounted the biggest round-up Organizzata (New Organized of underworld figures since the Camorra), as the Cutolo organi-The magistrates directing the

Second World War netting zation was called nearly 300 alleged members of The country-wi The country-wide round-un. the Nespolitan version of the which led to the arrest among others of a leading television personality and the president of the first-division Avellino Football Club, was ordered after

98 firms, of 1,400 individual bank accounts, and of suspicious payments totalling 3,500 billion lire (£1,520m) deposited with banks in the Naples area between 1980 and

they have issued notifications to Turkish court condemned Agea a further unspecified number of to life imprisonment.

Though the press has spoken of 356 arrest warrants, the Naples authorities say the number is nearer 900, while

investigation Two Turkish magistrates yesterday ended a week of questioning Mehmet Ali Agca; the Turk who tried to kill the Pope in St Peter's Square two years ago. They reveived per-

mission to interrogate him about the earlier murder of a Turkish journalist, Abdi Inekci in Instanbul, for which a

مكذا من الاحل

Prisoners

of conscience

Russia:

Father Gleb

Yakunin

By Caroline Moorehead

priest of the Russian Orthodox

Church, has been held in

labour colony 389/37 in Perm

since March, 1981, serving a

five-year strict regime sentence to be followed by five years of internal exile. He is charged with anti-Soviet agitation and

As a young priest, Father Yakanin came into conflict with the Orthodox Church for criticizing its subservient attitude towards the Soviet state.

He was expelled from the parish where he had been

serving as a priest.

After this began an increasingly outspoken life as a

dissident, despite warnings from the KGB. Father Yakımın

protested publicly on several occasions against violations of

the religious rights of Soviet citizens, and in 1976 he became

one of the founders of the mofficial Christian Committee

r the Defence of Believers'

In August, 1980, after a long

period of interrogation and investigation, Father Yakunin came up for trial in Moscow.

Soon after arriving in the Perm labour colony in the

Urals, he joined with other prisoners in a hunger strike against prison conditions. Later

in the year he went on another

hunger strike, this time in

protest at confiscation of his Bible.

Father Yakanin: Out-

spoken life as dissident

Father Gleb Yakunin, a

grain

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n pilotek

Air Europe

Air Europe Braish Airways

British Airtours

Prices go crazy but so far there are no dole queues

After more than four years of triple digit inflation, most Christopher countries would be on the verge of a military coup", an Israeli financial commentator said recently. "The remarkable thing about us is the complacency with which we treat what Europeans would regard as the page yesterday.

The most graphic indication that the cra of completency might be drawing to a close came last month when the Government was forced to shut the border with Egypt in an effort to prevent the country's news 8,500 striking doctors from

seeking sanctuary in Sinai. Like all other salaried em-ployees, Israeli doctors receive a built-in pay rise every three months amounting to roughly 65 per cent of the increase in flation. In addition, they have been awarded a 22 per cent pay rise as part of a two-year agreement negotiated centrally

for the public sector. But this is still not sufficient to stop them threatening to cripple the health service in

support of a 100 per cent pay claim. One cause of the growing discontent over pay has been the recent erosion in real wages in the face of escalating monthly inflation, which reached a record level with April's 13.3 per cent rise. In the face of everaccelerating price rises there is a danger that the finely balanced three-monthly indexation sys-tem could collapse, leading swiftly to economic anarchy. A concession to the doctors is being resisted so stubbornly because of fears that the treasury could be submerged in an avalanche of wage demands.

It is not only wages which are

indexed: savings, taxes, in-

Jerusalem correspondent, continues this series of three articles with an examination of the effects of inflation. Part one appeared on our features

the rate of interest on government bonds are all linked to the cost of living index calculated by an army of bureaucrats. It is given pride of place on local bulletins when it is announced on the fifteenth of each month.

. In addition to this inbuilt

Israelis have explored many other ways of combating an inflation rate which according to Mr David Nordell, a financial journalist, means that holding shekels is the equiva-lent of a Londoner tearing up pound notes. The most popular way of trying to stay ahead is investing on the Bursa. The Tel Aviv stock exchange, often described as the national casino. Even those Israelis who do not benefit from the linking of wages, such as the self-employed, are less disturbed by the reality of 145 per cent inflation than the politicians abroad who rail against the iniquities of inflation might imagine. "It is like a war wound. It is a nuisance but you eventually learn to live with it".

Mr Meir Levisohn, aged 48, a Jerusalem tobacconist, said. Mr Levisohn, the father of four children who supports no particular party, is also a guide who takes Israelis on organized tours to Europe. "The situation here is much better than in England. We may have crazy surance schemes, pensions, and prices but we do not have the

dole queue". He said proudly. His wife Yehudit pointed out that Israeli prices have become so meaningless, people have stopped talking about them.

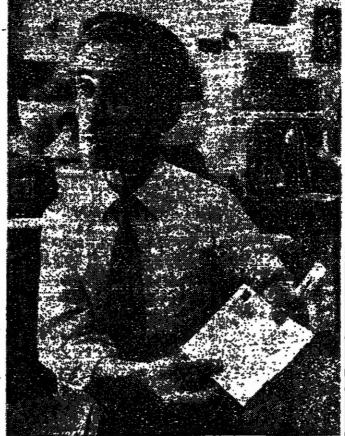
Israel's economy, part 2: Inflation nightmare begins to bite at last

Resentment about inflation is much greater among the 700,000 Palestinians living in the occupied West Bank "It would be bad enough if it

were the fault of your own government, or even your own people," Mr Ragheb Izzat Waary, an East Jerusalem barber said angrily flourishing a 1983 Israeli income tax demand for 100,000 shekels (£1,500) When it is imposed by an occupier, you become even more bitter."

Mr Waary, with nine children protection, the ever resourceful of school age, claimed to have no savings left from his modest annual income which is supplemented by a relative working in the Gulf. For the Palestinians, as for the Israelis living a few hundred yards away in west Jerusalem,

an increasingly large part of daily life is now devoted simply to maintaining the value of any



Mr Waary: Nine children, no savings and an income



Mr Levisohn and family: "We don't have the violence and vandalism which go with

Sovereignty hampers air fare cuts Poisoned shrimps silence

From Michael Baily, Transport Editor, Geneva There will be no break- Europe, primarily because of the airlines but for national through on European air fares the jealous preservation of despite new moves at the EEC national sovereignty by European the European Parliament pean state, Mr Knut Hammarskjöld, lata director-general, experts from the International

Air Transport Association (Iata) said here yesterday. The Thatcher Government The most to be hoped for is may favour staff cuts at British more bargain fares between Airways, but so long as the European cities as an evolving Mitterrand Government wants EEC air transport policy intro-duces more flexible pricing Air France to keep staff to help unemployment, pressure to lower fares to match lower costs

But cut-throat competition will be resisted. and big fare cuts on American High air fairs in Europe are a lines are not on the cards in matter not so much for late or advances.

governments, Mr Hammarsk-jold said. When it comes to negotiations over cheaper fares blood is thicher than water.

sovereignty is more powerful than idealism". The new noise regulations in 1985-86 could "push some airlines against the wall", lata

Out of 6,000 aircraft some 1,500 aircraft will be made redundant by the noise regulations and other technical

Huelva's seagulls

Huelva has gone strangely silent gone is the cry of he sengulls, Harry Debelius seagulls, Harry Debelius writes from Madrid, Hundreds perished after feasting on a mountain of shrimps tipped at the city dump after being declared unfit for human ption and confiscated by public health authorities.

The shrimps had been treated with boric acid, a preservative long banned in city found only a dozen gulls.

most of West Europe but ony recently added to the pro-hibited list in Spain. A representative of the Ministry of Health ordered insecticide

to be sprayed on the shrimps so that they could not be sold. Senor Juan Gil Zamora president of the Huelva So-ciety for the Protection of Animals and Plants, said that a search of marshland near the

Coalition leaders in Italy fall out

Democrats) and Signor Bettino Craxi (Socialists) had enlivened the last stages of an otherwise

Sunday. Signor Craxi, who hopes to become the first Socialist Prime Minister, proposed last week a three-year pact for collaboration in government between his party and the Christian Demo-

Signor de Mita immediately rejected it, comparing the roposal to an agreement in a Western film to divide the booty. Signor Craxi retorted that this reaction was insolent and irresponsible.

The government parties' image has not been enhanced by recent acts of the judiciary. First, the Socialist regional premier of Liguria, who has resigned to stand for the Chamber of Deputies, was arrested with a group of his collaborators on corruption charges, apparently in relation to the issue of building licences. Then, at the end of the last week, several Christian Democrats and Social Democrats in the Naples area were among nearly 900 people sought in the massive round-up of the Camorra, as the Mafia is called

Both the Christian Democrats and Socialists, further-more, are fielding several andidates whose names were on the list of alleged members of the secret and now-banned

P2 Masonic lodge. This focus on the shadier side of political life prompted Signor

Public bickering between the Enrico Berlinguer, the Commusecretaries of the two main nist Party secretary, to urge in a government parties, Signor leading article in the party Ciriaco de Mita (Christian organ L'Unità that Roman Democrats) and Signor Bettino Catholics should vote for his party if they wanted a real change of direction towards an lackfustre seven-week campaign Italy "more clean and more for Italy's general election next just".

a landslide move in any direction. The only practical choice is expected to be between the same parties which have provided coalitions for more than 20 years: Christian Democrats, Socialists, Republicans,

Social Democrats and Liberals. There is widespread fear that recent events will encourage voters to stay away from the polls or return blank papers

Electioneering so far has concentrated more on person-alities and possible formulas for government than on concrete sues. All parties admit that the economic crisis is serious and pay lip service to the need to reduce inflation, but the two main government parties have different approaches on how to

The Christian Democrats, at least on paper, call for rigout and austerity, while the Socialists support a greater degree of reflation and a quicker re-duction in interest rates which, for many borrowers, are still

about 24-25 per cent. The statistics carry a grim message for whatever government emerges. Inflation is still about 17 per cent instead of a targeted 13 per cent. The lira, which two years ago crossed the exchange level of 1,000 to the dollar, is now more than 1,500. Industrial production fell last April, on a 12-month basis, by 14.2 per cent

CND pleads for East's barred peace groups

By Our Foreign Staff

to attract more than 2,000 delegates and observers to

Czechoslovakia. The six-day World Assembly for Peace and Life against Nuclear War, which opens today, is expected to be attended by representatives of "official" Soviet and European peace committees and representatives of West European, United States and Third World

peace movements. Members of

More than 60 Britons have the "unofficial", independent flown to Prague to attend a Soviet block peace movements peace assembly organized by the Soviet block that is expected allowed to attend. Organized with the support

of the Soviet-backed World Peace Council, the assembly will hold workshops and plenary sessions, roughly on the lines of the European nuclear disarmament convention held in Berlin last month. The British Campaign for

Nuclear Disarmament (CND) is

sending two official observers to the conference Dissident view, page 10

on Porting

BOEING

FLY THE LEADER.

The largest fleet in the U.K. British Airways **British Airways** Britannia Airways British Ainours Orion Air **British Airways** Britannia Airways British Airways British Airtours Britannia Airwaya Orion Air Orion Air Britannia Airways Britannia Airways British Airtours British Airway Air Europe **Britannia Airways** Orion Air Orion Air Britannia Airways Air Europe Britannia Airways British Airtours Britannia Airwayi Britannia Airways **British Airtours** Britannia Airways British Airtours British Airways **British Airways British Airways** British Airtours Britannia Airwaya Britannia Airways British Airways ---Orion Air Britannia Airways Britannia Airways **British Airways** Britannia Airways Monarch Airlines Britannia Airways Britannia Airways Air Europe Dan-Air Monarch Airlines Orion Air British Airtours Air Europe Britannia Airways Britannia Airwaya **British Airtours** Britannia Airways Monarch Airlines Britannia Airways Britannia Airways British Airways There are more Boeing 737s flying into, out of and all around the U.K. than any other jetliner. Airlines are flying and buying the 737 because they can count upon its on-time reliability. Passengers fly the 737 because of its comfort. Soon the 737-300, with greater efficiency, quieter performance characteristics, more passenger comfort and more room for hand baggage will be available. Prediction: The 737 fleet will be a runaway favourite for the next 20 years.

In this extract from the first biography of Vladimir Horowitz, Glenn Plaskin

describes the pianist's initiation into the Toscanini family

A musical marriage

changes in Horowitz's playing over the years and the emotional problems that career, it is essential to view him within the context of the Toscanini family. After leaving Russia and his own family, Horowitz had been almost men, worried that because of such completely dependent, both practically friendships he would make neither a and emotionally, on his manager, Merovitch, his secretary-valet, and a few close friends. Although often blessing to the union. vivacious. Horowitz was by nature a solitary, isolated man with few close of doubts. In an interview a few years attachments. In 1933, the Maestro, his earlier he had asserted that "marriage daughter Wanda, and the entire and a successful musical career are Toscanini clan began to fill an incompatible. To be a great artist, one

Not that the Toscaninis were an easy family to fit into. The conductor's wife, Carla, and her four children had shaped their lives around the intimi- good or bad." dating brillance and puzzling contradictions of their "Papa," who ruled them with absolute authority.

Horowitz ended his seventh European season on June 2, 1933, in Paris, with a recital at the Théâtre des Champs Elysées. In need of rest, he began spending time with Wanda and becoming more comfortable with the

formidable Wanda.

The courtship began in earnest that mind. Her determination was etched on her face. She had inherited her father's cobalt eyes, his beetling brow, and some of his darker moods. Friends remember her as being a complete contrast to her older sister, the wellbehaved and ladylike Wally, for even as a child Wanda was bad-tempered and ready at any moment to make a at that time tended to parrot Toscaniscene. "I did not inherit my father's ni's ideas about music and performmusical talent, but I did inherit his ance, insisting, for instance, that good health!" she would declare. And "performers should not insert too this sturdy Italian woman, with her much. We should try to understand as thick black hair and olive complexion, much as possible the intentions of the

that summer in Switzerland, at Sils would be at the keyboard demonstrat-Marin in the Engadine, Wanda ing quite the opposite, his own managed to see him by having her mother and father by the him to northern Italy to visit their island painter," as he put it. home on Lago Maggiore.

During Horowitz's stay, he and Wanda discussed marriage, but with trepidation, knowing that it all hinged itinerary, including concerts in Hungaon the approval of Toscanini. Although Horowitz was Jewish and land, Belgium, England, Holland, and Wanda Roman Catholic, religion is not Austria. One engagement he looked known to have been a major factor in forward to was in Copenhagen, where Toscanini's opposition that summer to he was to play the Rachmaninoff Third the union. After all, the Maestro wasn't with the State Radio Symphony under especially religious and the rest of the direction of Nicolai Malko. Malko. family was rather nominal in their was a fellow Russian who had practice of faith. "I was brought up half conducted Horowitz's first concerto religious, half not," said Wanda, who appearances in Kiev, Odessa, and anyway, had no intention of being dissuaded by mere convention.

Toscanini's objections lay in other areas. Although he felt warmly towards Horowitz and greatly admired him as a

Abridged from Horowitz by Glenn Plaskin, published by Macdonald on June 23, price

The second secon

moderate national solid material in

pianist, he had warned his daughter how problematic living with such a high-strung musician would be. "You know very well that life with an artist drastically affected his is very difficult." Toscanini admonished. Family friends suggested that Toscanini was concerned about Horowitz's close friendships with other good husband nor a good son-in-law. Ultimately, however, he gave his

Not that Horowitz himself was free enormous emotional vacuum, initiating a permanent shift away from the about the obligations and reponsibilities of family life and confided to friends: "Women are like unnecessary baggage. Mr fiancée doesn't know how to do anything - just to tell if I play

Horowitz said he didn't know how he would cope with someone for 24 hours a day, and when the wife of a colleague said that she helped with her husband's correspondence, Horowitz decided that might not be a bad idea: Wanda could write letters for him. "In those days the pressure to get married was tremendous," recalled one close her family, watching the Maestro was tremendous," recalled one close conduct in Vienna and gradually friend, "and Horowitz needed someone to take care of him, to replace the family he had lost. Wanda and the The courtship began in earnest that Toscaninis gave this sense of stability summer, and it was almost immedito a life which had been desperately ately clear what Wanda had on her chaotic and lonely. She gave him a home and the iron control he needed."
But above all, Horowitz was en-

chanted by the idea of becoming Arturo Toscanini's son-in-law. At home, a picture of the Maestro was always prominently displayed on his piano, and he would proudly declare, "I am a pupil of Toscanini." Horowitz had her sights set square on Horowitz. composer and not invent anything of Although Horowitz was spending our own." Yet a moment later he With Wanda still pressing heavily

on his mind, in the autumn of 1933 itinerary, including concerts in Hungary, Italy, Denmark, Sweden, Switzertion of Kharkov in the early 1920s. He and his wife had been frequent visitors at the Horowitz household in Kiev and they had looked after Horowitz's brother George before the boy was institutionalized. Horowitz enjoyed bantering with Malko's wife, Berthe, and he cherished the couple as an important connexion with his past.



Horowitz and Wanda shortly after their marriage in December 1933

rehearsal in Copenhagen, Horowitz told the Malkos that he had finally decided her name a secret. In his schoolboy way, he teased about how surprised they would be when they learned his fiancée's family background. Her father was terribly famous. Two days later, he could contain his excitement no longer and announced to the Malkos that his bride was none other then the daughter of Arturo Toscanini. He told everyone he knew that he felt as if he were 18 years old, that everything seemed new to him, and that it was the first time that he had felt anything at all for a woman.

Many close friends of the period were surprised by Horowitz's decision, though delighted for him. They could used to and content with his male friends. Once, he shyly asked intimates upif they had heard rumours that "he fancied men?" Then, in a devil-maycare but aloof manner, he exclaimed, "Well, let them talk!" - and pointed to his male secretary, who had travelled with him for the past six years. The secretary empathized with Horowitz,

On October 3, the day of his first for he was also engaged to be married. hearsal in Copenhagen, Horowitz told Travelling together, the two husbandsthe Malkos that he had finally decided to-be would put pictures of their to marry, and he showed them a respective fiancées on their nightstands photograph of his intended, keeping and shake their heads in self-mocking disbelief before turning in.

In jest, Horowitz would flirt with Berthe Malko, complimenting her on her clothes, chattering away criticizing other women they knew, all the while being, as she saw it, "charmingly egocentric." "Women are too feminine and I don't like them," he told her once, suddenly erupting into self-con-scious giggles as if not believing what he had just said. Among friends, Horowitz had acquired a reputation for having a roving eye, and even as he told the Malkos about his future wife, he couldn't help flirting with one of Malko's conducting students, a bright young man named Hans Schroeder, alence and anguish as he tried to followed Horowitz's performance of accustom himself to the prospect of the Rachmaninoff Concerto. As he marriage. For Horowitz had grown talked to Schroeder, he became animated and his eyes seemed to light

> On October 8 the Toscanini family formally announced the engagement, and the Maestro privately suggested to Horowitz that he and Wanda travel together in England as a sort of trial run. This idea may have seemed logical to Horowitz because, in a state

of confusion about his feelings toward Wanda and the marriage, he was still hesitant to take the plunge. "Maybe I shouldn't get married," he would say to friends. "But then again, Wanda knows I'm a little perverse, and she wants to try anyway. She has been in love with me for the past four years." About his own affections, he would respond: "I? I am not in love. I can't

love anyone. I love the piano."

On November 2, Horowitz and Wanda arrived in London for his "celebrity tour" of England and Scotland. Young unmarried women then did not travel alone with a man, so Wanda's sister. Wally, agreed to chaperone the couple.

The tour was not only a professional success but, despite fears and misgivings, Horowitz and Wanda enjoyed their time together and decided to go

ahead with the marriage.

Many of Horowitz's friends believed
he would cancel the marriage at the last moment. Others, familiar with the situation, predicted, according to Wanda, "that the marriage wouldn't last three weeks," but she was determined to prove them wrong.

A sympathetic friend pointed out the practical advantages of the match, noting that "from the start, Wanda and her father understood that Horowitz was an exceptional creative genius, and all three respected one another. They knew an enormous amount about how the music business worked and each recognized the other as an asset in what was to become a marvellously effective family machine." Horowitz would not have denied that he expected to learn much from Toscanini. Years later, in a rare reflective mood, he said, "Wanda made a man out of me – and her father made me a

At the end of Horowitz's autumn season in Europe, four days before Christmas 1933, the fateful day arrived in Milan. None of Horowitz's family attended. Standing beside the Maestro were Caria; Wally and her husband, Count Castelbarco; Wanda's brother, Walter, Milstein, Piatigorsky, and a few other close friends. The event turned out to be satisfyingly "spontaneous" because of Horowitz's poor

The celebration afterward was also hort and simple, and then there was little time for a proper honeymoon since Horowitz had immediately to begin preparations for an American

Musically the marriage seemed to agree with Horowitz, for some of his harshest critics were impressed by his growth that season. In February his performance of the Brahms B-flat Concerto with the New York Philharmonic under Hans Lauge was coached Toscanini himself.

As Horowitz had hoped, the Maestro now took an interest in all of his major appearances. The pianist was completely under the conductor's spell and since his playing seemed to have new depth, it almost seemed as if Horowitz had gained something of Toscanini's mastery by marrying his daughter.

Tomorrow: The year that changed Horowitz's life.

becoming nonetheless one of the

*moreover...*Miles Kington

A mower for all seasons

What kind of lawn mower should one get? A lawn mower represents a considerable investment, second only to the house, car, family TV or a theatre night out in the West End, so it is very important to choose the right one.

Here is a consumer's guide to the most popular types on the market.

Petrol-driven Heavy Duty. The traditional king of the lawn, now available in many colours and stylings. The ordinary family would be quite happy with the saloon model, while younger buyers might prefer a yellow or red sports model, which can only deal with light grass but which is guaranteed to overtake anything else on the lawn. If you do a lot of driving between London and the country, it probably makes more sense to think of an estate model lawn mover, there is ample space in the back for half a ton of grass cuttings to take down to your Wiltshire cottage.

Hovermower. The new, very successful type which rides on a cashion of air.

Advantages: quick, fun, goes equally well over grass, sand, sea and main roads, acrates the grass. Disadvantages: is dangerous in stormy or foggy conditions, even with a fog-horn; is very noisy, especially with a fog-horn; has little luggage space and deafens any insect it passes over, ideal for smooth conditions; not so good on choppy grass or lawn with a heavy groundswell.

Alliance Mower. The makers of the new Alliance mower consider that the world of lawn mowers has for far too long been polarized between the petrol people and the hover people. "They have turned the lawns of our country into a battlefield on which to fight out their ideological wars, and the consumer is the loser," says their manifesto, A New Deal For Grass. Their new, moderate and compromise machine aims to combine the best features of both, and to use petrol to form a cushion of air. Or to use air to provide a cushion of petrol - it isn't quite clear yet. Either way, they hope to break the mould of mower-making, or at least be featured on Nationwide.

Allegro Maestro. The bright new hope from British Leyland's garden division, creator of the Grass Rover and the Sierra Nevada. Unfortunately the factory which produces this potential Eurowinner has een closed by a strike since launch day and noone has seen one.

Endowment With Profits Life Mewer. new 25-year model with combined life insurance and anti-inflation hedge; an extra attachment provides anti-hedge inflation. It crosses a basket of unit trusts with an exciting lawn insurance scheme and free strawberry teas at age 60. "We think this is a real winner," says top salesman Reg Winter. "Perhaps I could call on you at your home and explain it to you, then get you to sign lots of forms?"

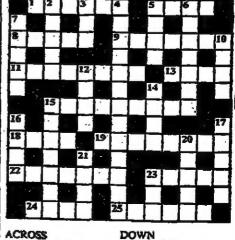
Starfighter Mewer. An American-based long-range mower which, if the promotion literature is to be believed, uses a derivative of napalm. It is very effective sgainst insects, dogs, cats, neighbours and nearby houses. Against grass unfortunately, it does not seem so effective. The German Graswaffe, who have adopted it as their main mower, report that it tends to crash as soon as it is switched on; otherwise they are very pleased with it.

.Mitsubushi Digimower. A new Japanese concept which computerizes the profile of your lawn and then mows by itself. It finishes by curling the grass into exquisite patterns, a concept of gardening for which the West is perhaps not quite ready. It guarantees not to cut down trees, an important consideration when you remember that the average Japanese tree is two and a half feet high.

Brideshead Revisited Lawnentter. This comes in two parts: a long-handled scythe and an elderly family retainer. The results and an eaterly family retainer. The results are the best of any mower, but the expense of housing the retainer in a separate dwelling on the estate may deter some more suburban users. Channel 4 are broadcasting an instruction series to go with it.

California Grass Harvester. This ingenious device claims to cut the plant when it is ready for smoking and to roll into hand-sized joints, a claim made, as far as I know. by none of the other machines under

CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 86)



ACROSS

I Gumman (6)

5 Gape (4)

8 Coldly (5)

9 Pale (7)

11 Foliage (8)

13 Nameless (4)

15 Hereditary title (9)

18 Story stick (4) 18 Stopt stick (4) 19 Endurable (8) 23 Perch (5) 24 Desert dweller (4) 25 Fashionable (6)

SOLUTION TO No 85

3 Remunerate (3) 4 Rédistribution (13) 5 Series of cogwheels (4) 6 Feminine (7) 7 Child's toe (5) lce cream (4)

Sound (5)

12 Informer (4) 14 Celestial object (4) 15 Boast (7) 16 Disfigurement (4) 17 Heavy (5) 20 Kinship (5) 21 Insult (4), 23 Grass (3)

c cell, taking down the rolling up the rug and across: I Dilapidated 9 Outcome 16 Aside 11 MPs 13 Oven 16 Tour 17 Ourush 18 Egad 11 MPs 13 Oven 16 Tour 17 Ourush 18 Egad 20 Geum 21 Bolero 22 Suet 23 Than 25 Pus 25 Exile 29 Paprika 39 Crematorium DOWN: 2 Istle 3 Amok 4 Idem 5 Alas 6 Episode 7 Cotoneaster 8 Detrimental 12 Pusher 14 Nod 15 Ormolu 19 Atelier 20 Got 24 Haiku 25 Perm 26 Spot 27 Spar

Was Liszt kissed?



Did Beethoven kiss him, or not? Alan Walker, in his outstanding Liszt bi-ography out this month from Faber,

conducts an exhaustive investigation into the controversy over whether Beehoven conferred a physical embrace upon the 11-year-old Franz. Walker comprehensively destroys the impact designed in destroys the image, depicted in a famous lithograph, of Beethoven clasping the little pianist to his bosom after a triumphant concert. The evidence is conclusive that the deaf old master stayed away from the prodigy's public performance in

Nor was Beethoven complimen-tary about Liszt when the boy called on him at home. "The little fellow's improvisations don't amount to much," he carped in the Conversation Books he employed to communicate with visitors. None-theless. Walker is prepared on balance to accept Liszt's testimony that "Beethoven consecrated my brow with a kiss", apparently at this meeting. Whatever the truth Liszt amply repaid the benediction. He amply repaid the benediction. He made it his mission to propagate Beethoven's art and was principally responsible for the erection of a statue in his home town, Bonn. He helped make the symphonies accessible to home listening by transcribing some of them for the piano, and timestyle exprangical the piano, and tirelessly expounded the late sonatas before a largely reluctant public.

Secret letters of love

The sex life of Alban Berg has been exciting musicologists for almost a decade, ever since it became known after the death of his aged widow, Helene – that, for the last 10 years of their seemingly ideal marriage, the austere Berg was waging a passionate affair with a Prague hostess. Hanna Fuchs-Robettin. Helen did not find out until after her husband died in 1935; the shock of discovery is thought to have prompted her to ban the completion of the last act of Berg's violently erotic opera, Lulu.

FINDINGS

A series reporting on research MUSIC

When intimations of Berg's inti-macies reached scholarly ears, there began a fundamental reinterpretation of his later works. The third movement of the Lycic Suite, for example, was found to have been built example, was found to have been built on an interweaving of the lovers' initials, The notes A, B (flat) and H (B), F. The repeated coincidence in the work of the figures 23 and 10 was also explained. Berg, a firm believer in mystical numerology, held 23 to be his fateful number; 10, therefore, had to represent Hanna.

The figures 23 and 10 have now been found intertwined again in the violin concerto, written as Berg lay dying of blood poisoning sustained from an inect bite. Ostensibly, the concerto is dedicated to the memory of Manon Grophis, teenage daughter of Gustav Mahler's wilder, Alma, But two Rarg schots. Develops Japana and of Gustav Mahier's widow, Alma. But two Berg schars, Douglas Jarman and George Perle, claim to have unravelled a secret programme which shows the concerto to represent Berg's love for Hanna. The two meanings are not altogether unrelated, since Hanna was the sister of Alma's third husband, the novelist Franz Werfel, and there is some guidence to suggest and there is some evidence to suggest that Alma acted as go-between for the

Explosive co-production That



inveterate Alkan excavator Rouald Smith, now working on the second volume of his resurrectionist bi-ography of the French piano com-

poser, has discovered a new cadenza for Mozart's D minor concerto, K466. "Like most of Alkan," says Smith, "it is explosive, and has probably not been played for a It would make a strong concert programme beside Beethoven's C

minor concerto in the Alkan version,

Withelminian Berlin, played by Ferruccio Busoni – this Franco-German co-production provoked a Diva in distress

it was last heard in public in 1906, in

DIVA III CUSTICSS

A discography of the art of Dame
Joan Hammond is being prepared by
Gramophone magazine as part of the
British effort to relieve the diva in
distress, having lost all her possessions in the Australian bush fires.
Remarkably, it demonstrates that al
single folksong is the only item still
available from the 86 records she
made for EMI. It is her very first
recording, "The Green Hills of
Somerset", accompanied by Gerald
Moore and released in 1941. Whatever, I wonder became of "O My ever, I wonder became of "O My Beloved Daddy", the Puccini aria that sold one million copies in wartime?



Variations varied "Look what he's done to my piece -he has altered everything", bewailed he has altered everything", bewaited Tchaikovsky when the manuscript of his Variations on a Rococo Theme was returned to him by its first performer, one Wilhelm Fitzenhagen. "The devil take it", exclaimed the composer, "let it stand as it it."

which unpredictably transforms the concerto's opening theme into the finale of the Fifth Symphony. When

most popular concert works for cello and orchestra. However, a British virmoso, Raphael Wallfisch, has just made a premiere recording of Tchaikovsky's original score, reveal-

ing an unsuspected eighth variation and unfolding a schematic structure utterly demolished by Fitzenhagen.

The disc is the fourth in a series by a small record company, Chandos, and a Dallas-based Australian conductor. Geofficer, Signor almost at and a Dallas-based Australian conductor, Geoffrey Simon, aimed at examining Tchaikovsky's first thoughts and exploring his forgotten works. It has succeeded already in establishing the original versions of the second symphony and Romeo and Juliet overture as credible alternatives to the familiar editions.



"The left has all the best artists," declares a socialist acquaintance. Perhaps in other arts, we reply, but not in music. Admittedly. Mahler of other arts.

once spoke of voting for a Social Democrat and eastern bloc composers have been inspired under varying degrees of official ess to produce communist cantatas. But apart from hard-left modernists such as Hans West as Hans Werner Henze and Luigi Nono, few twentieth century mu-sicians of note have been tempted by Marxism.
"What about Kun Weill?" shouts a

heckler. Well, it is becoming increasingly apparent that the composer of singly apparent that the composer of The Threepenny Opera was generally out of sympathy with his leftist collaborator. Bertolt Brecht. The latest recording of The Seven Deadly Sins, the work that ended their uneasy six-year partnership, departs radically from the off-key agit-prop delivery exponsed by Lotte Lenya for heavy social messages. "People have been amazed to hear us playing his piece with a proper orchestra which plays in tune," says Simon Rattle. tune," says Simon Rattle.

Lenya herself heaped scorn on Brecht's show-off socialism. She recalled that when Brecht came to stay with the Weills, he transformed their comfortable guest room into a monastic cell, taking down the curtains, rolling up the rug and replacing the picture on the wall with a red star. "Kurt said: I'm not interested in composing Karl Marx; I like to write music;" soid Lenya.



- an occasional commentary on Important Events - Henley Regatta

Henley's such fun for the men, isn't it, Vanessa? They dress up like refugees from an Old Time Music Hall, and spend the whole afternoon jumping up and down on the towpath shouting incomprehensible things at the crews. I don't know why they bother nobody takes the slightest notice.

But all that fresh air and exercise gives them a terrific appetite, so it's just as well we've got a hamper from Fortnums. Henry dear, do stop shouting and come and open the champers. What's the matter, Henry? Caught a crab?

There's really no need, we've got plenty here, with luscious York ham to follow. And, of course, strawberries. One simply must have strawberries at Henley. Apart from anything else, they go so well with Henry's blazer, don't they?

Fortnum & Mason

such stuff as dreams are made on Piccadilly, London WIA 1ER Telephone: 01-734 8040



Invitation to the Dance

Midsummer Night's dreams are made on. There is a romantic streak in the English character the dance becomes a reason to

This summer, dance is a "hot" subject, with the Royal Ballet's Leslie Collier, Bryony Brind and Wayne Skeep starring on television in the Hot Show Show and Channel 4 exploring modern dance. The dance centres are the mushroom growth of the decade with the Dance Centre in Covent Garden processing 1,000 sta-dents a day and the two London Pineapple studios now boasting a total membership of 25,000. The last bout of balletomania

British ballets were presented by the Ballet Rambert and Sadlers took up the ballet theme as a design motif that lasted into the next decade. The current craze bring back the prints of twirling tutus, ballerina prooches and patterns of graceful Degas dancers round hemline borders.

The post-war appetite for ballet was a search for escapism. according to Bevis Hillier in his study of the decorative arts of the forties and fifties (Austerity Binge, Studio Vista). But the romantic style of dressing seems to be a perennial fashion escape

route,
David Fielden, whose small
King's Road shop is a froth of his inspiration directly from the farmer's son who first studied theatre design in Birmingham and then joined the Ballet Rambert at the creaky age of 21, know a plié from a pas de deux He rose rapidly after a competition win for choreography in Paris and a season with the Ballet Contemporain in Verona. But his ballet career dancer or choreographer was difficult. He first collected and

the flower, with the skirt of an can have any colour as long as itorganize dress cut in overlapping is white, he uses fondantpetals or rose beds gathering up coloured underskirts for ball
the folds of paper taffets. He gowns and the ballet length

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as opposed to a localization of the service of the

dance design demands comfort

moved completely away from the puff-ball skirts and flounced.

sleeves that were the Emanuel

handwriting - especially for the royal wedding dress.

"Ballet dsign is really most successful when it reflects and magnifies movement," says

elsewhere this summer, with Catherine Walker of Chelsea Design Company making a ballerina series of ballerina ship dresses in footwear.

a statement of style and the ballerina pump as favourite

SPRING IN THE STEP

One of the unsuing roles of "a marvellous opportunity and Elizabeth and David Emanuel a way for us to learn." Because is as stage designers - from the romantic pentomine clothes for and ease of movement, they Cinderella last Christmas, to the striking ballet costumes for Wayne Eagling's experimental

workshops.
Eagling and the delicious Bryony Brind are personal friends of the Emanuels, who are both ballet enthusiasts and whose earliest fashion collections were inspired by Bakst and the Ballet Russe.



exquisite drawings is the book, which also shows Bryony Brind dressed by the Emanuels in a pre-Raphaelite dress to interpret the Spirit of Autumn.

Each of the four seasons is pshire in a froth of cream and a pensive Lady Sarah Armstrong ones as Spring and a luminous Norman Parkinson picture of the Duchess of Kent in a summer rose garden. The fine-boned Claire Bloom in dramatic black satin and the pale-haired Fayne Dunaway appear

Would the Emanuels like to develop as thearrical designers?

We've really just huge ballet fans and we got involved with fant and we got involved was born in the show oursiness designing because we know mence of Les Vegas, but she members of the Royal Ballet, mence of Les Vegas, but she members of the Royal Ballet, mence of Les Vegas, but she members to the London vision: "I don't go for costame rehearsals, watch the London Contemporary Dance and try to enter into the spirit of the ballet

Spie for all Senson, by Elizabeth and David Humand, Pavilion Books, 115

A WINDOW ON THE BODY

Down by the Riverside, Molissa Fenley is working out in preparation for her hour-long marathon of modern dance

movement The 28-year-old American has choreographed her own ballet, Eureka and developed for it her extraordinary body tiny, tant and exuding muscle

power.
I am comfortable with my book * that is an exposition of their work.

The bold, brown costume (left) decorated with fringing to contemporary dance with both masculine, and feminine.

> For her contemporary choreography, Molissa Fenley has had to create her own costume a square can top and trousers with a suspe that echoes the primitive beat in the music. The design of the armpit is deliberately cut square so that you see some of the ribcage and the breast," she says. "It is architected as a window on the

Molissa has talked to Rei Kawakubo of Comme des Garcons about dress for her dance. The costume for Eureka represented by a galaxy of star is designed by another oriental customers, with Susan Hamworks in New York and whose design career as Yonson Pak has run parallel to Molissa Fenley's development as a choreographer.

For the first half of Eureka. which had its London debut at the Riverside Studios last week, Molissa wore a leotard. The Youson Pak outfit suits the demands of the programme as it builds up with aerobic energy

into perpenual motion.
Ironically, Molissa Fenley
was born in the show business designers because they look for the gaudy, the fey and the camp, with sequins and all that dazzle frazzle," she says, "Fashion people are more sensitive to what the body looks like in

movement."



Molissa Fenley on stage in her dance costume: "The trousers and the shape remind me of the Ballet Russe."

D

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GIANNI VERSACE designed the costumes for Mahler's Lieb und Leid at La Scale in Milan in January. Strong blues and greens, used in geometric blocks of colour expressed movement in the men's costumes, with the women's Grecian-looking styles asymmetrically draped.

OSSIE CLARK'S Royal Ballet costames for Sir Frederick Ashton's Varii Caprici will be seen in London next month after their spring debut in New York. David Hockney has designed the sets and collabo-rated with his long-time friend Clark on the ballet.

D S D

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HALMS



PRIE DREES FABRICS

WORD STREET, WI

rst biography of Vladimir Horowitz, Glenn Plaskin Today 'Honest Ed' Mirvist's initiation into the Toscanini family Kiev, unveils his plai

interviews him

Don't just Ical marriage



of confusion about his feelings toward Wanda and the marriage, he was still hesitant to take the plunge. "Maybe I shouldn't get married," he would say to friends. "But then again, Wanda knows I'm a little perverse, and she wants to try anyway. She has been in love with me for the past four years." About his own affections, he would respond: "I? I am not in love. I can't

love anyone. I love the piano."

On November 2, Horowitz and Wanda arrived in London for his "celebrity tour" of England and Scotland. Young unmarried women then did not travel alone with a man, so Wanda's sister, Wally, agreed to chaperone the couple.

The tour was not only a professional success but, despite fears and misgivings, Horowitz and Wanda enjoyed their time together and decided to go

ahead with the marriage.
Many of Horowitz's friends believed he would cancel the marriage at the last moment. Others, familiar with the situation, predicted, according to Wanda, "that the marriage wouldn't last three weeks," but she was determined to prove them wrong.

A sympathetic friend pointed out the practical advantages of the match, noting that "from the start, Wanda and her father understood that Horowitz was an exceptional creative genius, and all three respected one another. They knew an enormous amount about how the music business worked and each recognized the other as an asset in

moreover... Miles Kington

A mower for all seasons

What kind of lawn mower should one get? A lawn mower represents a considerable investment, second only to the house, car, family TV or a theatre night out in the. West End, so it is very important to choose

the right one. Here is a consumer's guide to the most popular types on the market.

Petrol-driven Heavy Duty. The traditional king of the lawn, now available in many colours and stylings. The ordinary family would be quite happy with the saloon model, while younger buyers might prefer a yellow or red sports model, which can only deal with light grass but which is guaranteed to overtake anything else on the lawn. If you do a lot of driving between London and the country, it probably makes more sense to think of an estate model lawn mover; there is ample space in the back for half a ton of grass cuttings to take down to your Wiltshire cottage.

Hovermower. The new, very successful type which rides on a cushion of air. Advantages: quick, fun, goes equally well over grass, sand, sea and main roads, acrates the grass. Disadvantages: is dangerous in stormy or foggy conditions, even with a fog-horn; is very noisy, especially with a fog-horn; has little luggage space and deafens any insect it passes over. Ideal for smooth conditions; not so good on choppy grass or lawn with a heavy groundswell.

Alliance Mower. The makers of the new Alliance mower consider that the world of lawn mowers has for far too long been polarized between the petrol people and the eyer people. "They have turned the lawns ney have turned the lawns into a battlefield on which the lawns into a battlefield on which it is ideological wars, and the

Suraya Hilal

She calls her style of dancing by its Egyptian name, Raks Sharki, to avoid the connotations of belly-dancing. Well, belly-dancing it is, but forget everything you saw, heard or imagined under that descrip-tion. Suraya killel is a choreographer of subtlety and high skill, and a dancer of quality.

The way she turns, rolls, stretches, shakes, twists, thrusts or vibrates her hips, waist and the whole pelvic region is every hit as wonderful to see as the

04 _ 25 _ . . =

tained flow of energy makes even Molissa Fenley look short-

For the first time, she had persuaded a group of Arab musicians from various London clubs to play together for her.
Their mixture of traditional and
modern instruments testified to
a living tradition, and their
playing in these unfamiliar circumstances was jubilant. The rapport between dancer and

musicians was an added joy in an exhibitating evening.

detailed consideration.

The richest and rarest of them all is undoubtedly Early Italian Paintings and Works of Art 1300-1480 at Matthiesen until July 22. This is a loan exhibition in aid of the Friends of the Fitzwilliam Museum, and is equipped with a catalogue which in itself constitutes a

imagine the finistration, just as you are analysing a same for containt, against a state of the finishing of the same for containt against a state of the same for containt against a state of the same for faulty reasons. The performanced by Sewage for discussions in the same for faulty reasons. The performanced by Sewage for discussions in the same for faulty reasons. The performanced by Sewage for discussions in the same for faulty reasons. The performanced by Sewage for discussions of the same for faulty reasons. The performanced by Sewage for discussions of the same for faulty reasons. The performanced by Sewage for discussions of the same for the same for faulty reasons. The performanced by sewage for those strong interest for the same for the same for faulty reasons. The performanced by the same for the same of visitors will find that the

> machines of post-Renaissance naturalism.
>
> Another very coherent and concentrated show is La Donwhich in itself constitutes a ceur de Vivre at Wildenstein valuable work of scholarship, until the end of July. Again, the Moreover, the recently built gallery itself helps: the high, Matthiesen galleries in Mason's elegant, Frenchified rooms Yard, St James's, are uniquely make the perfect background designed and equipped to show for these lightweight, light-hear-Yard, St James's, are uniquely make the perfect background designed and equipped to show for these lightweight, light-hear-off this kind of painting to advantage. But ultimately the point of the show is to give comes from Talkyrand's rethemselves an astonishing series mark that "Those who did not of early Italian paintings gath-live before the Revolution have of early main paintings gain not known the sweetness of and collections public and life", and the pervasive image private. It is hard to be in total given over to the pursuit of sympathy with the catalogue's happiness with ample supplies assertion that most people find of cake. Simply but expensively

assertion that most people find of cake. Simply but expensively this art difficult to approach dressed aristocrats promenade today because our eyes are in deliciously (but not danger-spoilt by centuries of naturalism ously) wild parks, decorative and the procedures of the shepherds meltingly court their fourteenth and fifteenth centuries seem to us merely quaint. Pily married couples sport with It is true, however, that we may their chubby infants, men are well need instruction in the politely forward and ladies religious iconography for full modestly abashed, Dawn is in

But, since we know it came, we paintings here speak more can afford to enjoy the sweetdirectly to them, towards the end of the twentieth century, than do many of the big ness and let the bitter take care of itself. Or, if we want something of an antidote, we can go down the road to Hazlitt. Gooden and Fox, where their show of Nineteenth Century French Drawings (until July 15) takes up the story of French life in French art just after the Revolution. Some of the earliest images, such as the enchanting anonymous drawing of two children gazing solemnly at the spectator, suggest that very little

> many of the most memorable images are by the least-known artists. would recommend a detour to Davies Street, where Lumley Cazelet have, until July 22, a dashingly elegant show of drawings and etchings by Paul

had changed, but later on, as in some splendid drawings by Dore and Millet, a more

uncensored reality, urban and rural, does intrude. And the show is finely unsnobbish:

shows on at the moment, both ranging more widely in time than those I have just been considering. Old Master Drawings (until July 16) takes us from the end of the fifteenth century to the beginning of the nineteenth, while The Adjec-tives of History (until July 30) runs from 1550 to 1870. There are some very important draw-ings around, but they tend to be outsmarted by the oddly en-titled "adjectives". The point that this show makes, with a nod to Roland Barthes and his The over-pushed mid-bar. Système de la Mode, is that apparently frivolous details in the decorative arts can tell us as

much, and perhaps be as artistically significant, as the lottiest of fine arts. Though it is perhaps pushing the argument a bit to claim agonies and costasses for the little inlaid While on the theme of turnof-the-century French art, I
would recommend a detour to
Davies Street, where Lumley
Cazelet have, until July 22, a
dashingly elegant show of

On Surgey to principal contacts an almost entirely programme, from its contacts aureate. Exit as Municipal to Mr. Surgey.

crescendi and forced accents

Patron to the Sano page 1

Symphony set off at a cracking pace, each chattering note driven into place, blasting rather than surprising us with

increase. Exist Mr Muni: enter the suppose of the Change. Starting with Schumann's door the Change. Starting with Schumann's door the Change of the Change

is that, as yet whether the seats (and he has a voracine) sappetite) thrus into Mr S. and that is not in encouraging thought for the insure of one of our finest orchestras. Hilary Finch

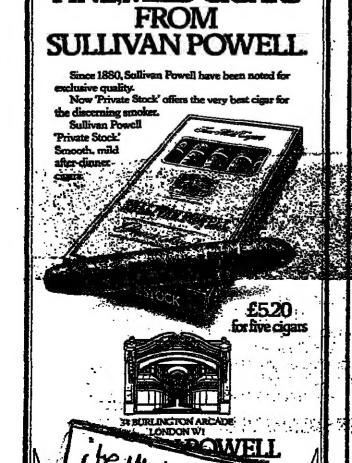
Perfect poise

Festival Hall

the lessence of Belle Epoque style, while downstairs I. P. L. Fine Arts. was 18

Vladimir Ashkenazy characteristic detail lovingly dwelt upon yet simultaneously integrated with the music's

If there is a Chopin piece as elusive as Beethoven's late sonatas it is the Polonaise Pantasy. Op 61. Vladimir Ashkenazy played it on Sunday afternoon as an inspired externation of the polonaise of the polonais nuanced but firmly sculpted; the following Vivace was properly explosive, with Mr



FINE, MILD CIGARS

Motown Records unit in the face of combined indifference and obstructionism; his present Guyana-born Grant, perhaps triumph, which has made him a because of his early background

star not only in his former in the Equals, a pure-pop group home country but also in with no intellectual pretentions.

America and Africa, must be all faithough their integrated the sweeter. the sweeter.

We learnt from the note in Blue-eyed Boys", their 1969 hit,

repertoire. "Front Line", "Carfew" and "Do You Feel My
Love?" were particularly fine
coamples of such an influence. riding on Tony Scantlebury's hard drumming. Hughes Edmunds's skipping organ and Valentine Pascal's chicks-

chicks rhythm guitar patterns.

recording base in Barbados, contains more than one – and that its all that is needed by the likes of "Living on the Front diligence and immaculate pop instincts have always deserved. Don't Want to Dance", when they already empty such a sturdy had laboured against the odds, stylistic base and are expressed that likes and records unit in the devised by markey particularly the contains more than one – and that its all that is needed by the likes of "Living on the Front Line", "Wair. Party" and "I music retains its pop the two-beat island flythm of impact, but its setting has a "Say I love You" and the grant deal to do with the forms uplown disco of "I Love to devised by Markey particularly the crunching heavy-metal the crunching heavy-metal theory of the British and are expressed by such a likably uncomplicated chiaracter."

Motown Records unit in the "The rock world has never than one – and that the answer had something "Another Revolutionary", the likes of "Living on the Front Line" "Cur- perfect two beat island flythm of implicit of "California Style" on 9, delivered with perfect variations, which made it seem elegant poise. Another was the elegant poise, another was the legant poise, another was the legant poise. Another was the legant poise, another was the substitute of "I Love to devised by Markey particularly Truck" in which Grant himself the crunching heavy-metal delivered a guitar solo simulation of Givindebourne Touring Gate, which runs for 205 or Givindebourne Touring Gate, which runs for 205 or Givindebourne Touring Gate, which runs for 205 or Givindebourne Touring the was the crunching the crunching the control of the first transfer of Ernie Liles."

Motown Records unit in the "Cur- perfect matine of Ernie Liles" the crunching the control of the first transfer of the crunching the control of the crunching to delivered with perfect the legant poise. Another was the delivered with the form of the two-beat island flythm of important the crunching obliques account. The cruch was the crunching to delivere

The final hour of the concert fulfilled Grant's intention: the

the LMP in July next year.

delivered a guitar solo simultaneously so scalding and or of Glyndebourne Touring Gate, which runs for 205 include that it seemed the Glyndebourne Festival Opera, shown in the West End it was and Mark Knopfler.

founder and conductor of the The American choreo-london Mozart Payers, when grapher Jane, Dudley is to be retires as musical director of present an original programme celebration unravelled the The National Film Theatre young dancers of the London contemporary Dance School's Saturday School 21 The Place Richard Williams | 16, the first british screening of Saturday School at the full-length version of from July 20 to July 23.

THE TIMES So you get the full force of the beam in front of you at a time you need it most.

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THE TIMES DIARY

Prospects poor

The best paid, and least secure job in local government will soon be up for rabs; director-general of the Greater andon Council, from which the present incumbent, Sir James Swalfield, who is 60 next year, will announce his retirement soon. This will leave his successor as Ken Livingstone's top official all of two years to enjoy the £35,000-plus salary before the GLC is wound up: the Covernment has promised to s'ay the South Bank monster by April 1986. The GLC is having no truck with government deadlines, and intends to make a full-scale appointment, with full redundance entitlement. A favoured candidate is the GLC's own comptroller of finance. Maurice Stonefrost: he was made a CBE in the recent honours list and has treated the left-wingers nether as a schoolmaster treats errant pupils. They seem to have loved it, and would be happy for

in the picture

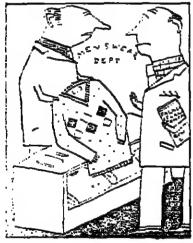
agreetion in arts and heritage circles eer the Government's failure to -roint an arts spokesman in the Commons seems to be the result of cathledly in finding a suitable consider. One minister is underand to have turned down the post alreads. Hopes are now being reaned on John Bitten, who, as well in having the necessary clout as a and Cabinet minister, was until recently a trustee of the National Portrait Gellery.

On, of my readers rang directory to other day for the content of Jesus College, Oxford, of the he wiked: "How are you openline desire."

Footloose

Margaret Thatcher was the object of imaisguised discination at the Stattgart summit, and the people of the town, like the world's press, becased on her more than on any ther leader. On Saturday night, while she was walking back from the inst, and victorious round of her hadgetary battle, she was confronted in a woman who had thrust herself invard for an autograph, which was graciously granted. As she approached the Graf Zeppelin Hotel, a not of sightseers burst into spentaneous applause. A British detective in the party was heard to remark: "It this kind of thing goes on, she's going to want to walk

BARRY FANTONI



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Oscargill?

I mon baron Arthur Scargill will be making an unexpected debut as an actor if a left-wing theatre group called Badinage has its way. The group, whose work will be shown at this year's Edinburgh Festival, has asked the president of the National I men of Mineworkers to make a oriel guest appearance in a fivecanate black and white film which introduces the company's revue, I all Gorndon's Dusty Coalface or on. The film shows two men

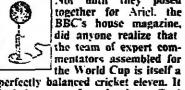
going to a colliery and a factory in starch of work, and Badinage envisages Scargill suggesting they go straight to the Edinburgh Festival for employment.

Baker's roles

I thought for a moment that a politician slightly further to the right but already been beguiled by show in the new Star Hars episode is called Kenny Baker. I fear this is not the Kenneth Baker who has returned, ledi fashion, to his Ministry of Information Technology - uniess he has deliberately adopted the diminutive of his Christian name for his career in movies.

New leaf

VI-change again in the heir-apparent's seat at the publishers Weidenield and Nicolson. Out go Stephen du Sautoy and Russell Ash, two of the closest aides of the 63-year-old Lord Weidenfeld. In, as deputy chairman, comes Michael O'Mara, mass-market oriented head of the international packagers, Rainbird.



assist with the bowling.

BBC's house magazine, did anyone realize that the team of expert commentators assembled for the World Cup is itself a perfectly balanced cricket eleven. It includes two fast bowlers. Fred Trueman and John Snow; an ideal all-rounder. Trevor Bailey: a tidy offspinner. Fred Titmus: and a wicketkeeper oat. Farokh Engineer. The team could open its batting with the interesting combination of Peter - Richardson and Colin Milburn and depend on a cast-iron middle order Peter Parfitt, Mushtaq Johammed, Mike Denness and Peter Walker, two of whom could

Not until they posed

As the World Congress for Peace and Life Against Nuclear War opens in Prague, a Czech 'dissident' offers a warning to western delegates

No peace without freedom

by a citizen of Prague

Prague, but we must do so in advance, since we fear that we may encrously in the Government our technological world, which is alace only because your own unable to think in more human otherwise be prevented. It is this possibility which compels us to Palace only because your own reflect upon the conditions for governments, in one way or another, ake you seriously.

You are also voters - and, however sceptical you may be, you will surely not maintain that elections are completely meaning. the moment that you cross the border, out state will not only care icss. Your movement makes life more difficult for your rulers, because you submit them to open criticism. But our rulers - who are subject to no criticism whatsoever you will be protected from the whole merely add your voices to their arsenal. If we were to attempt to remainder or germ - of public express our opinions concerning the preconditions for peace - to take the most pertinent example, the absence of any occupying army from our without unofficial public opinion is national territory - our rulers would

> That is why we consider it absurd to compare the relative range and destructive power of missiles. At worst such comparisons show not merely absurdity but also hypocrisy - albeit the hypocrisy of the idealist, afraid to look the facts in the face. Peace cannot be calculated like some mathematical equation: that is one of the most dangerous illusions of

receive and entertain us also, but in

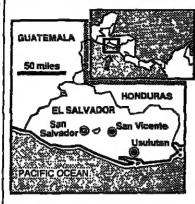
We have the bater privilege of being able to reflect upon the preconditions of peace, on the basis of the freshest experience of war. For how else can the invasion of our country overnight, by the tanks of five countries, be described, except as a reckless disregard for the risk of war? It happened 23 years after the end of the Second World War, and could hardly be called a delayed consequence of those previous hostilities. So what was the meaning of this invasion? The question poses itself all the more forcefully, in that quiet and order - officially called "normalization", but perhaps better termed a "graveyard stillness" - has long since been achieved. And yet this "normalization" was said to be the condition for the withdrawal of

Soviet troops. The troops stationed in Europe as a consequence of the last war will-hardly be withdrawn unless those stationed in our country are withdrawn But as a consequence of what? Pose this question from the podium of the Prague conference.

Until those troops are withdrawn there can be no public opinion, no sphere of public debate and criticism, in our country, to match the public opinion that exists already in your own. It is equally impossible to imagine a peace movement here, except one well financed by the state, organized by state bureaucrats, and supervised by the police - above all, kept apart from the citizens.

Such a movement represents, not the precondition of peace, but only the precondition for the hospitality which is being offered to you. Don't allow yourselves to be fooled by it! Visit us while you are in Prague - or try to visit us, if we have not been taken into custody or forced to leave the city. And speak from the podium on behalf of those many citizens of our country - the signatories of Charter 77 - who, bound together by an inexcusable love of freedom, tried to lay the foundations for a true public opinion here, and who are now serving long prison sentences, as a reward for their public spirit.

We are a segment of that public opinion without which peace can represent only a problematic cease-



We should like to welcome you to

Your time in Prague will have an

exclusively official character, From

for you fand doubtless with the

greatest generosity), they will also

give you their protection. In fact,

population, and above all from us.

opinion in our country. About many

things we differ, but we are all united in our belief that a state

a danger to its citizens - and

therefore a danger to peace. A

government without public opinion

rules uncontrolledly, subject to no

checks, or correctives. You must

know this, since you are yourselves a

concrete example of a system of

checks and balances. Perhaps your governments do not pay you sufficient attention: you must judge

for yourselves. But at any rate, our government entertains you so

We are the fragment - whether

Who, then, are we?

The elite, US-trained battalions of the Salvadoran army like to be known as cazadores, hunters, a title they sometimes accentuate by brandishing dead vultures on parade. But a dove might be a more appropriate symbol of the role they are expected to play in a newly launched offensive which a worried Reagan Administration sees as the last chance for the Salvadoran government's forces to achieve victory on their own. As some 5,000 of the army's best troops - perhaps half of its effective fighting strength - begin moving into the eastern province of San Vicente, leaflets dropped from helicopter gunships call upon the people of the area to welcome them as fuerzas de paz, the forces of peace.

The ambitious objective of the San Vicente operation, planned and carefully monitored by American military advisers and diplomats, is to sweep the well-entrenched guer-rillas out of this rich agricultural province for good, permitting USfinanced teams to move in with development projects calculated to win over the peasants.

American officials in El Salvador are understandably averse to comparisons between this war and Vietnam, but their attempt to drive an economic wedge between the civilian population and the guer-rillas clearly resembles the hearts and minds" programmes developed in the Victnamese countryside. Bulletins announcing the San Vicente offensive even echo some of the rhetoric of America's last war. "defend, pacify, develop" is the motto of what is known officially as the National Plan.

There is another analogy with Victnam, too. For a great many of this little country's impoverished peasants, the Salvadoran army has become synonymous with death and destruction. As one of the half dozen American advisers training troops in San Vicente concedes: "There is absolutely no reason why ordinary people should ever trust government soldiers." The advisers are working hard to teach raw teenage recruits the elements of a code of discipline. and the Salvadoran commander of the present operation. Lt-Col Rinal-do Golcher, is rated by them as an outstanding and honourable officer. The real job, they say, will be to convince rank-and-file troops now fighting in San Vicente that hearts and minds matter as much as body counts.

Even that may not do the trick for a Reagan administration in dire-need of some good news from the



Why Washington needs a win in San Vicente

battlefield in El Salvador, Early communiques from San Vicente suggest that the guerrillas - 2.000 strong according to the government, about 600 by American estimates are, as usual, withdrawing before superior forces, sniping and am-

bushing as they go, in the past, the preference of most Salvadoran commanders for large. cumbersome sweeps has prevented them from maintaining severe pressure on retreating opponents. In rebel strongholds like this and the neighbouring province of Usulutan, which is the National Plan's next target, the guerrillas have almost always been able to slip back in strength as soon as such operations

This time, the emphasis will be on preventing the insurgents from bringing renewed pressure on the local population while the economic revival gets under way. How that can be achieved is quite another matter. The army already has far too many men guarding fixed positions. and despite intensive training of new batalions it still has nowhere near the numerical superiority needed to keep an increasingly skilful enemy on the defensive. To provide troops to protect the aid teams who will be rebuilding schools, improving roads and restoring sabolaged coffee, sugar and cotton plantations would stretch the high command's resources to break-

ing point.
The National Plan calls for a big expansion of existing civil defence forces to defend towns and villages, freeing regular soldiers for combat duty. In my experience, however, local militia are no more effective in El Salvador than they proved to be in Vietnam. The last time I was in San Vicente, most self-defence units seemed to be composed of a handful of nervous, middle-aged men carrying outdated weapons.

It will be several weeks before it is known whether the San Vicente operation is achieving its objectives. American advisers there are delighted to see government troops carrying the fight to the enemy at long last, but they know that this involves a calculated risk. The guerrillas may be falling back at present, but they are beginning to develop considerable sophistication in their operations.

A lot more radio and signalling equipment is turning up on captured bases, and the insurgents' new-found ability to assemble large formations for sudden attacks gave one of the army's best battalions a bad fright earlier this month. It was saved from a severe mauling only by the heaviest air and artillery strikes seen

so far in the war.

Another battlefield setback would drastically narrow the options left

for the Reagan Administration. The stakes are far higher than the much-needed foreign exchange El Salvador earns in the fields of San Vicente and Usulutan. If Washington's most ambitious – and expensive – combination of military, economic and political strategy fails to turn the tide for the Salvadoran government, the pressure for more direct American intervention must in-

It is no secret in the fortress-like US embassy in San Salvador that the line from Washington is getting tougher every day under the cabinet "hawks" who seem to have taken over Central American policy. There is already a contingency plan to rush in a greatly enlarged team of American advisers who would be free to operate in the front-line (the 50 or so in the country at present are specifically forbidden from ac-companying Salvadoran troops into combat).

In such circumstances, there would inevitably be American casualties. Reagan is well aware that this would outrage US public opinion, already sternly opposed to deepening the government's military involvement anywhere in Central America. Nor will the President have welcomed the views of the army's chief of staff, General Edward C. Meyer, a Vietnam veteran who is not afraid to speak his mind. General Meyer says he would recommend sending in US troops if he felt that would prove decisive, but Vietnam had taught him that "unless you have the commitment of the indigenous people, you're not going to solve a guerrilla war." He also considers it would be unforgivable to put American soldiers "at the end of the string, without having the support of the American people

Philip Jacobson

Ulster: can the ballot beat the bullet?

Belfast Mr Gerry Adams' general election triumph in West Belfast was the outcome of a chain of circumstances, some fortuitous, others resulting from the Government's lack of finesse in handling the hunger strikes, which in two years have brought Provisional Sinn Fein to a position where they are sending shivers down the political establishments in both Belfast and the Republic.

For the future most people in the province, as well as interested parties in the south, will be watching and waiting on the men dedicated to ballot box and Armalite" politics. Militant Irish republicanism is in danger of forcing Britain into a culde-sac, eating into the tired body of the Social Democratic and Labour Party, which represents constitutional nationalism, and calling the shots both politically and militarily.

The SDLP is having to protect its flank and, for sheer survival, is being forced to take a more hard-line attitude on a number of issues to prevent PSF grabbing the electoral advantage. Outmanocuvred by abstaining in the city council on a move to take London out of Londonderry, SDLP members found it being used as a weapon against them in the election. Not surprisingly, they quickly backed moves to stop the flying of all PHS | national flags from council property

year practice of rotating the mayor's office between parties. It all fits uneasily with party leader John Hume's efforts in Dublin to build a new Ireland for all traditions. And it is unlikely that the SDLP can ever compeletely outflank the PSF by attempting to prove which is

In Belfast, Mr James Prior says he will never meet Mr Adams until he renounces violence, but in the next breath admits that the MP will meet junior ministers in delegations about constituency business. The irony isn't lost on PSF, which remembers that Mr Adams was released from internment in the early 1970s and flown to London for talks with Mr William Whitelaw.

And despite Mr Prior's hopes, he probably knows in his heart that it will be tantamount to political suicide for the SDLP now to enter the Northern Ireland Assembly. Imagine the howls of "collaborationists" that would be hurled by the men now breathing down their necks and airning to replace them as the major voice of nationalism in

Even the idea of appointing local politicians, including nationalists, to head departments at Stormont is dismissed by the SDLP, whose attention until the end of the year is focused on Dublin's lifeline to them - the new Ireland forum.

The idea of some form of Anglo-Irish council may be resurrected, although this would enrage Union-ists who are more confident than ever, having taken 15 of the province's 17 seats in the general election. Some were even heard to suggest that in those seats where they were defeated they would prefer PSF to win rather than the SDLP, as it would mean the nationalist case would not be put at Westminster. "It's us or the Provos". Mr Hume

declared at every opportunity during the campaign, insisting that the Irish question would dominate the next Parliament. Unthinkable though it is, if the forum fails to reach agreement, or much more likely Mrs Thatcher continues to display an apparent lack of sensitivity to Irish nationalism, what then for the SDLP? It would be left with nothing to show for its efforts and the Provos vindicated in their belief that the only thing Britain takes note of is force. With elections due every year in Northern Ireland until 1986, the consequences could be fatal for the SDLP facing an organization campaigning on the simplistic "Brits Out" theme, coupled with a record of active constituency work.

Of course it could all go wrong for PSF. The divisions in the organization over going political may surface. There are fears that they will inevitably be drawn into the world of "wheeling and dealing" if they take local council seats after the 1985 local government elections and that military operations will be given less emphasis. That might lead to a haemorrhage of support, with disaffected military men leaving for the rival Irish National Liberation Army. But so far the delicate balance between the Armalite and ballot box is working and, after all, Mr Adams and his colleagues have so far been associated with success in the North.

Both Mr Prior and Mr Hume continually point to the 1950s when Sinn Fein got 150,000 votes plus seats at Westminster and Dublin, with the Secretary of State openly hoping that as then, so now they will eventually fade away. Politicians and officials in the Northern Ireland Office believe that PSF will soon tire of broken window and cracked paving stone politics, but they give the impression of whistling in the

PSF is already talking of contesting the European, local government and then the next assembly elections. It is on a rising tide which could pick up much of the Catholic vote if it continues. As Mr Prior sombrely admitted on his return to Stormont after the general election: "A lot of things are dead if this were to continue". And he was not just talking about people being killed.

Roger Scruton

When a life term is not enough

In discussions of political principle - coincided with hostility to hereditary property. There has been a general shift in moral perception. are universally satisfying - the major issue is always one of onus. Who bears the burden of proof? Whoever does so will labour under a singular disadvantage, and can seldom unsettle his opponent. unsettle his opponent

The question of onus, however, is as disputable as every other. In recent years socialism has begged this question in its own favour, highhandedly assuming that inequality and privilege must be justified, and that, unless they are justified, socialism has right and reason on its side. The correct answer to socialism is: prove it. Prove that there is something wrong with inequality and privilege. And, more importantly, prove that you have some-thing better to put in their place.

It is irrational to discard an existing social order until one is fairly certain of a better one. For this reason, the question of onus ought generally to be decided in the conservative's favour. He defends not what might be, but what is, and the proof of his politics lies here and now, in the concrete details of political existence. It is not complacent to rest one's faith in the actual, since the actual constantly jolts one into a sense of its imperfection. Far more complacent, indeed, to rest satisfied with the ill-sketched utopias of the left, which could be rationally pursued only if we were persuaded that they conceal no evils greater than the goods which make them so attractive. When the conservative wishes to

restore something, however - be it hereditary peerages or capital pun-ishment – he cannot be quite so secure in his conviction that reason is on his side. A search for principle

must be undertaken. The practice of granting hereditary peerages has never been abolished, but merely neglected. To resume it is at least to rouse curiosity, and probably to rouse indignation as well. The tired old arguments will be rehearsed, concerning the "irrationality" of hereditary entitlement, and the likelihood that political power and social privilege will pass unhindered into the hands of a psychopath or a mental defective. Personally, it has always seemed to me far more likely that psychopaths and mental defec-tives should gain power by demo-cratic election. But to argue at this level is not to argue seriously.

If a citizen were rewarded for services to his country with a gift of property, he would naturally feel aggrieved if told that he could not pass it to his children, and that he must either spend it in his lifetime or return it to his sovereign. What kind of a feudal liberty is this, he would complain, that pretends to reward me with a gift that I cannot freely bestow? When peerages first became hereditary, it was partly because barons had come to regard them as property, and to resent the feudal habit of dictating their inheritance, regardless of the claims of family and kin. Conversely, the hostility to hereditary pecuases has

which requires all a man's goods and all a man's evils to be the upshot of his own activity, and to be enjoyed within the space of his lifetime

Those who object to inherited property often argue that a society in which some have this advantage is "unfair", and that "unfairness" is an evil. Their arguments, I believe, are spurious. Moreover, the consequences of accepting them would be singularly unattractive. Having no capacity to establish a durable household, every wage earner would turn his attention to immediate consumption, and neglect to provide for the future. The resulting society of profligates would present a moral spectacle of the utmost bleakness, devoid alike of prudence and filial trust. The dangerous absorption of our energies in this "getting and spending" can be halted only if there is saving which praverses generations, and which binds the future to the past without thought for any particular person's profit.

Such genuine saving is possible only if there are ambitions which reach across generations - ambitions not for oneself, but for one's children and one's children's chil-dren. In short there must be objects of pursuit which are also hereditary entitlements. Wealth can be one of these - but why not honour?

After all, this too can be subject to profligate waste; this too can be made cheap and purposeless by someone who sees it as no more durable than himself.

Hereditary honour has indeed been one of the ways in which societies have encouraged saving. By acquiring such honour, a man acquires the motive to lay up store for the future, and to pass on to his successors an honourable estate. Hence it was socially beneficial that hereditary honour and hereditary wealth should be united.

In societies where wealth is privately owned - and where it will therefore accumulate in the hands of those most skilled and most interested in acquiring it - the bereditary principle has acted as a major safeguard of the national wealth; a guarantee that present resources remain unsquandered. Where the major wealth of a society is vested in the state, and is therefore at the disposition of bureaucrats with no permanent interest in its preservation, the nation is at the mercy of profligates. Thus arise the debt-ridden economies of the socialist world - economies which barely survive from day to day, and which would collapse overnight were it not for the loans extended by deluded

To reject hereditary honours is therefore to reject one of the principal motives for economic stability. It is to take a step in the direction of the spendthrift society, in which wealth is created for instant use, and in which the purpose of durable things cannot easily be

Geoffrey Smith

Reagan and the Thatcher factor

There is one question that a British visitor to Washington is now asked time and again: does Mrs Thatcher's victory this month point to President Reagan's reelection next year? It is true that no exact comparison can be drawn. There has been no American equivalent to the Falklands war, the Democrats do not seem likely to get themselves into the kind of mess that Labour did in Britain; and there is no prospect of a third party taking a quarter of the votes in the United States.

Yet the same political winds do often blow on both sides of the Atlantic, and Mrs Thatcher's triumph came only three months after Chancellor Kohl's victory in West Germany. This might seem to suggest that quite a strong international breeze is now blowing from the right. But it would be more accurate, I believe, to interpret the trend as a desire for strong leadership whether from the right or the left. Not only the result of the British and German elections, but also the victory of the Swedish Social Democrats last autumn, was entirely consistent with this in-

terpretation. Such a trend should be just as encouraging in its way to President Reagan as a purely right-wing tide. There is no comparison between the way in which he and Mrs Thatcher run their governments. But there is a similarity in their electoral appeal: both rely more upon their personality than their policies. It was her reputation for determination that proved to be Mrs Thatcher's principal electoral asset - a point not lost upon Mr Reagan's advisers. It is mentioned in the White House as a happy symbol that the President's desk comes from HMS Resolute, which was presented as a gift to the United States by Queen Victoria in 1880. The resolute approach and Victorian values fit his image pretty

Like Mrs Thatcher, he conveys an impression of assured leadership to any of those who have their doubts about the direction in which he is leading. Indeed, it is because support for him personally often has so little to do with his policies that Mr Reagan presents so clusive a target to his opponents. Americans prefer a president who is at least comfortable in the exercise of power, and Mr Reagan is undeniably comfortable in the presidency - too comfortable, some would say.

Richard Ford

The Reagan presidency seems that respect the Thatcher factor has rather more assured now than when crossed the Atlantic.

November. Then the Republicans felt bruised after the mid-term elections, and the air was rife with speculation as to how the President would be able to cope with the new Congress. He would have to demonstrate his readiness to compromise, it was said, or he would swiftly become a lame duck. But that has not happened.

Congress has agreed to changes in the social security system on the basis of the bi-partisan Greenstan Report. The President has won critical votes on the MX missile, and his authority on Capitol Hill does not yet seem to have been diminished. Whether it will survive the battles that are looming over the Budget is more uncertain. The White House is pursuing the unusual and high-risk strategy of not engaging in serious dialogue with Congress, but threatening to use the President's veto against any pro-posals that emerge from Capitol Hill which Mr Reagan dislikes. Last November the discord within

MRDI NOGE

the Administration had reached such a pitch that even friendly voices on Capitol Hill were saying that it could not be allowed to continue. Now there are signs of a new coordination between the different factions in the White House. It would be an exaggeration to describe this as cohesion, more an uneasy accommodation. The turning point appears to have come earlier this year when the President did not change his advisers at the beginning of the second half of his term. So the present team realized that they would be going through to the election together and that they had better come to terms with one another.

The pressures on them to do so are all the greater because of the widespread acceptance in Washington that Mr Reagan will run again. Everything he has done so far is consistent with two interpretations; that he is resolved to do so or that he wishes to avoid becoming a lame duck by preserving for as long as possible the belief that he will run again. This belief is all the more readily accepted now that inflation and interest rates have come down and there are signs of economic revival. If he does stand for reelection - and there will be consternation around him if he does not - then he is likely to win unless the Democratic candidate seems to offer stronger personal leadership. In

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THE MAN FOR THE FED

Yet the race for the chairmanship of the United States Federal Reserve Board - in effect America's central bank - has been followed as closely in London, Paris and Tokyo as in Washington and on Wall Street.

Foreigners are interested mainly in United States interest rates, which can make or break the world recovery, sink or sustain the world's debt-ridden industrializing nations. Wall Street remains more concerned with sustaining the battle against inflation. Yet Mr Paul Volcker. the incumbent whose reappointment was announced by President Reagan during a weekend broadcast, contrived to be the favoured candidate both of Wall Street and of the waiting outside world. This paradox, one of several, helps to explain Mr Volcker's strength and why his appointment is seen as signifi-

As a conventional by-product of America's separation of powers, the chairman of the "Fed" is in operational control of interest rates, the sharp end of United States monetary policy. That was important enough when Mr Voicker, already banker, central banker and former Treasury under-secretary for monetary affairs, was first appointed by President Carter.

The dollar then was weak, interest rates rising and inflation a growing problem. Mr Volcker stamped down hard. In America's huge, home-dominated economy - much more in tune with monetary textbooks than our own - he was on the way to beating inflation before Mr Reagan swept to office on that policy ticket.

Yet the advent of Mr Reagan, with his tax-cutting supply-side approach, placed an even greater burden on monetary policy. Mr Volcker remained firm, sending both interest rates and unemployment to levels together unprecedented in modern times in the cause of lower inflation

The world does not usually wait and a strong dollar. To critics in on the appointment of officials. Congress, the administration and America's industrial cities, the result was called Volcker's recession. Those critics came both from the left, which condemned unemployment and from the right, which distrusted Mr Volcker's criticism of the high budget deficit and his determination, blinkered in their eyes, to resist what, to his eyes, were its inflationary effects. That determination earned him his

> That interaction of policies had a profound effect on the rest of the world. It aborted Britain's portended recovery in the autumn of 1981, transformed third world debt problems to a crisis by exacerbating both recession and money costs, sent world currency markets into a spiral of instability, and thereby unleashed a new tide of protecof Japan.

support from Wall Street.

Since then, Mr Volcker has disarmed much of the criticism this produced in the rest of the world. Most have grown to appreciate his role, the role of the United States, in bringing inflation under control worldwide. The world now also trusts Mr Voicker because the authority he has built up has allowed him to be much more pragmatic and sympathetic in the past year.

At the crucial moment when the American economy showed signs of recovery, Mr Volcker ignored the US money supply figures, which were way above target but statistically ambiguous. He let interest rates fall and has since resisted the temptation to raise them again. Americans give this pragmatism a domestic slant. The rest of the world attributes it to the impending default of Mexico and a string of other countries that would have tested the world banking system - and most notably America's cuts in defence spending or a multinational banks - beyond breaking point.

Either way, he earned unaccustomed popularity. That was supplemented, in Europe and Japan, when he publicly endorsed the case for limited intervention in foreign exchange

markets as a counterpart to more fundamental moves - principally cuts in the US budget deficit needed to stabilize currencies. His attitude contrasted with the unsympathetic and astonishingly insular utterances of other administration officials such as Mr Donald Regan, the Treasury Secretary or Mr Martin Feld stein, chairman of the council of economic advisers.

In the tangled world of American government this made Mr Volcker, he of the recession, almost a "wet" to the hard-liners and supply-siders in Washington, who wanted him replaced when his term expires in August. But it made him the foreigners' candidate, to the extent that the chairman of Japan's central bank tionism to the particular chagrin publicly hoped that he would be reappointed.

> The policy differences may seem mere nuances. But Mr Volcker became a test case of the attempts by the European nations and Japan to use the Williamsburg summit to make the United States more aware of the problems of the rest of the world and the intimate part played by American monetary policy in their future.

Now Mr Volcker has another four years. But the big problems remain: It is vital that American interest rates should not go into reverse, because that would destroy the hard-built confidence in a sound, sustainable recovery in the world economy. Sharper fails in interest rates needed for a faster and more complete recovery require some end to the projected line of huge American budget deficits. They are nothing to do with Mr Volcker. The President wants cuts in social spending. The Congress look for reversal of Mr Reagan's intended tax cuts. We are all interested spectators of Washington's continuing impasse.

DO-IT-YOURSELF OPPOSITION

Within minutes of the first general election results being declared the absence of strong opposition in the new parliament had become a lament verging on cliché. That must have baffled foreign observers iong accustomed to complaints about the damaging effect of adversarial politics and discontinuity in Britain. Yet the apprehension is genuine. Parliamentary opposition is vital, a longterm guarantee of choice and, therefore, liberty. In the short term it is an essential instrument of efficiency and accountability.

It would be unjust to dismiss in advance the new Tory intake as quiescent lobby fodder. The 1979 Conservative influx proved to be a spirited lot. Some took part in sporadic backbench revolts. Others took on their party's great men when ministers appeared before the fourteen new select committees established under the guidance of Mr Norman St John-Stevas when Leader of the House.

2101

In fact, the select committees

du Cann, chairman of the liaison committee of select committee chairmen, that was released a. few hours before the old parliament was dissolved, Mr John Biffen, Leader of the House, acknowledged "that the departmental committees have now. established themselves as an important part of the general structure of parliamentary scrutiny". The Conservative manifesto took pride in the "modern ized" committees and promised "to pursue sensible, carefully considered reforms where they

are of practical value". The fuel that drives select committees is evidence, written and orai, often taken at great length. The propellant of more traditional forms of opposition across the floor of the chamber is all too frequently a volatile blend of venom and prejudice. Whitegovernment. In this fashion. backbenchers can exert influcould be the key to sensible and ence, since policy-makers are stimulating break from passing successful opposition in a constrained to think things with your par Commons brimming with through and have their justifi- division lobby.

Tories. In a letter to Mr Edward cations ready, before a single witness is called or memorandum requested.

One regrettable consequence of the Conservative landslide and the earlier reselection process required by boundary changes is the number of formidable exponents of the select committee art whose names are on the casualty list. In a non-partisan sense the Commons is a poorer place without Mr Joel Barnett, Mr Christopher Price, Mr John Garrett and Mr Michael English. A number of stalwart select committee men are still there - Mr Edward du Cann, Mr Terence Higgins, Mr Robert Sheldon, Dr Jeremy Bray, Dr John Gilbert and Mr Bruce George among them. What remains to be seen is how keen the new Tories will be to sign on for select committee hall is already aware of the membership. If they have any potential of select committee sense they will form a queue. It is scrutiny when formulating pol- a high calling and an important icy across nearly the whole range public service. What is more, skewering mighty ministers and grilling grand officials is a with your party through the

MR DENG CONSOLIDATES

The endorsement by the National People's Congress of faithful servant of Mao but was Mr Li Xiannian as China's new sufficiently roughed up during President is no surprise: threequarters of the delegates to this sixth congress were newcomers and thus likely to be supporters of Mr Deng's pragmatic, progressive wing of the party, ready 10 appoint a candidate who would best serve Mr Deng's ends. With Mr Li as president. and the new vice-premiers announced yesterday, Mr Deng has won the same control over the government establishment as he did over the party at last autumn's twelfth party congress.

Mr Li is a compromise candidate, marked out by no intricute or obscurely Chinese political characteristics that would be unfamiliar to those who have observed the jockeying for the Labour Party leadership in Britain, past or present except that in China these things are not at all public. To begin with, Mr Li's revolutionary record is unimpeachable. He has been a party member from his carliest days, is a veteran of the Long March and wears medals from the varied campaigns that led to the communist victory in 1949. As far back as 1954 he was installed as Finance Minister and ever since has held posts. concerned with the economy. He

has not lost his badge as a the cultural revolution not to be identified with the worst aspects of that disastrous explosion.

After Mao's death in 1976 Li retained his place in the leaderwas not so determined a supporter of Mr Hua as to be unacceptable to Mr Deng when he gradually turned the tables on Mr Hua's team. Li is truly the man in the middle, without party in Guangxi province, serious enemies, able to carn adjoining the Vietnam border. respect from most quarters of China's top political leadership. But to what extent, it might be asked, if such a compromise candidate has to serve lest divisions become wider, are such divisions still a threat to China's stability?

One part of the answer can be read from the current National People's Congress meeting. If the army has been the only possible source to promote a political reversion, it can be seen that Mr Deng now has the power to stop any such attempt. He was confirmed at last year's party congress as head of the party military commission: he is now to head the newly established government body to command the army. It may also be noted that where three-quarters of the of three turbulent decades. He newcomers no less than seven- are now in prospect.

eighths of those in the large military delegation were new and undoubtedly of the Deng per-

Certainly there are still pockets of resistance, not so much from ideological devotion as from the wish to hold on to ship under Hua Guofeng, but jobs acquired during the cultural revolution; hanging together rather than hanging separately being the cohesive force. One such pocket lately attacked concerned the upper ranks of the Such operations take time and are, indeed, obscurely Chinese in their working. Another case has been Hunan University - in Mr Hua's old constituency - where an obdurate attachment to Maoism has kept supporters of the order on the sidelines.

Too much can be made of such cases. In general Mr Deng's mass support has steadily grown. The power and independence of government is once again growing away from bureaucratic party control - as it had begun to do in the fifties when China was first setting out on the road of modernization to which Mr Deng has sought to return it during these last five years. There is little reason to doubt that the road ahead looks fairly secure. The stability and contidelegates to the congress were nuity that China so badly needs

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

ballot.

offers.

Priston,

Avon. June 16,

Near Bath.

Yours faithfully.

Willow Rise,

MICHAEL J. TAYLOR.

From Dr Mark Villiger

Threat to arts on South Bank

From Mr Ian Horsbrugh

Sir, Your feature (June 10) on the restructuring of the organisation of the South Bank concert halls from the present management to direct control from the GLC highlighted several issues, but failed to emphasise what must be of fundamental concern to both audiences and promoters - what factors will govern the artistic policy of the halls?

A major venue such as this plainly has the responsibility to encourage a wide range of events and the remarkable variety of the musical life in London relies absolutely upon the freedom of the promoters, who take the risks, to present what they will. For instance, the activities of those organisations such as ours, which are largely concerned with the attract vast audiences, but provide a perspective essential to a vigorous

What now must concern us is the threat that our activities on the South Bank are going to be proscribed simply because they are not, apparently, pulling in the hordes.

Events over the past two years have seen a welcome broadening of attitude and commitment to the arts by the GLC, although not always comprehensible. These proposed changes at the South Bank halls may indeed be in the long-term interest, but the absence of any discussion with those most affected is a matter of the utmost concern. Yours faithfully,

IAN HORSBRUGH, Chairman, The New Macnaghten Concerts, 5 Claremont Road, Twickenham, June 14.

Waterloo wasteland

From Mr D. R. Whitaker

Sir. Whilst I am completely in agreement with any improvements which can be made to the South Bank site (letters, June 7, 11) surely it would be better value to make more use of the north bank of the Thames opposite, between Waterloo and Westminster bridges.

On this side there are a number of long but narrow gardens, none of which are connected and none of

which overlook the river.

The Embankment itself is now virtually a no-go area for anyone not in a fast motor car instead of being. as it should, one of the most attractive walks in central London.

Could we not turf over the road surface of the Embankment and thus make a most delightful large riverside park to take the weight off St. James's Park and Trafalgar

Yours faithfully. DAVID WHITAKED The Dower House, ÁÍton.

Hampshire.

Monumental misery From the Reverend Julian Barker

Sir, Your correspondent's article on June 10 (early editions) about kitsch ornaments in churchyards contains one extraordinary remark. Diocesan authorities do indeed discourage white marble and other materials and designs which do not blend well with the atmosphere of country churchyards, but I have never heard of any who were opposed to the use of wooden crosses.

These seem an ideal form of

memorial. A stout oak cross, properly treated, might expect to last for 70 years and if concerned relatives are still about it should not be too expensive to replace. It poses few problems for mowers and is in keeping in any churchyard.

I imagine that the low fee of £3 for wooden crosses in the table of fees authorized by the General Synod is deliberately intended to encourage

JULIAN BARKER. Repton Vicarage, Derby. June 1-1.

Beating the blackout

From Mr F. G. Gough Sir, When, as a boy, I haunted the dear old Finsbury Library, I frequently observed readers of the newspapers doing so with the aid of a magnifying glass.

My social conscience was disturbed by the sight of fellow citizens, hungry for news and enlightenment yet too poor to afford spectacles. What they were doing, of course,

was penetrating the blackout which smothered the racing intelligence. Yours faithfully. F. G. GOUGH. 76 Dalkeith Grove, Stanmore.

Imprisoned in Thailand From Mr John Richard Du Cane

Sir. The many British prisoners serving sentences in Thailand for narcotic-related offences, are anxiously awaiting the outcome of the UK Government's deliberations over whether or not to take the necessary steps to ensure that a prisoner transfer treaty will be negotiated between Britain and Thailand.

This year such treaties are being ranfied for Thailand by the governments of the USA, Canada, France, Italy and Spain, and many other nations are following suit. The demoralization of the British prisoners here will be acute if they find themselves to be the only foreign nationals remaining within the Thai penal system.

Most of us have been handed down enormous sentences that often appear to be grossly more than the original crime merited. I myself am a very small quantity of heroin, an amount that would have lasted me a few days, at the most.

prisoners, I was a heroin addict, in need of hospitalization and rehabilitation. Now instead, I face an indeterminate period.

are the daily problems of survival, of which health is the central one. The Thai prison diet is inadequate for a health.

catching an illness. It is not surprising that a disproportionate number of foreign prisoners have

Electoral reform in Britain and Europe Neglect of the have contested the second round do Western Isles

the right, whereby the better placed candidate from each of these camps

is given a clear run in the second

cases where the contest went to the

second round. This seems, to say the least, unlikely, and the existence of

such a pact would, in any case, no

doubt produce a different pattern of

voting in the first round.

It is, I think fair to say, in

conclusion, that the present French

system has resulted in a higher degree of polarization between the

two main blocks to the detriment of

the centre, and, moreover, that this

is a consummation devoutly wished by many Frenchmen who have, for

decades, cast an envious eye on our

political set-up and the possibilities

of stable and consistent government

- of whichever colour - which it

Sir, As a visitor to your beautiful country I have followed with interest the current debate in your

columns on proportional represen-

tation. My home country, Switzer-

land, has had a permanent coalition

government since the 1950s. It consists of four parties which cover the whole political spectrum from

left to right (SPS, FDP, CVP, SVP).

The seven members of government

(Federal Councillors, Bundesrate)

represent the various regions and

languages and act as a collegiate

body where the president, who

changes annually, has mainly rep-

own typical problems, but govern-

ment by consensus has certainly

Naturally, this system raises its

One urgent step is to put into a

coherent whole the bits and pieces of

reactive policy currently elicited in

response to the successive agendas

of international agencies and meet-

part. Another would be to respond to the willingness of the Common-

wealth Secretariat to assist in

developing a unit to multiply the

sharing of expertise and aid among

A lead in this area from the new

Government would be widely welcomed and would cost very little.

c/o Nature Conservancy Council, 19-20 Beigrave Square, SW1.

to orchids, many of which have

become extinct over recent years.

Outside botanical circles, however,

very few people in this country would be able to recognise a legally

our native flora would stand a better

chance of survival if we were to

follow the example of the Swiss

Nature Conservancy Board, which

displays large colour posters of

protected alpine plants in public places at every resort as well as in

schools. These posters furthermore

define clearly in four languages

whether the plant concerned enjoys

live shoulder-to-shoulder on the

floor, in poorly ventilated cells (the

prison, built to house 2,000, now houses some 7,000 inmates) reduce

life to a level that incalculably

damages the individual's chances of

finally leaving the system rehabili-

tated and capable of returning to a

of the western governments have

Small wonder, then, that so many

productive position in society.

JOHN R. Du CANE.

Banekwang Prison,

Nonthaburi 11000,

Thailand. May 9.

complete or semi-protection.

Yours faithfully,

Shoreham-by-Sca, West Sussex.

Ravens Road.

Yапа.

KENNETH S. SOLLY,

I am convinced, therefore, that

protected plant if they saw one.

Commonwealth countries.

found a role?

MAX NICHOLSON.

Protecting plants

From Mr Kenneth S Sollv

Earth's Survival,

June 17.

resentative functions.

Yours faithfully.

MARK VILLIGER.

42 Hurst Park Avenue, Cambridge.

given the country stability.

From Sir Anthony Kershaw, MP for Stroud (Conservative)

Sir, I have been active in the House of Commons on the Conservative side in arguing the case for a more proportional system of elections in this country.

However, the Liberal Party have given repeated indications that they would in the future always ally themselves with Labour, as they have in the past, rather than with the

The Labour Party has shown beyond doubt that it contains a strong element of Marxism, within its ranks. Unless and until the Labour Party purges itself of Marxism, it would be deeply harmful to the interests as well as to the recent emphatically expressed wished of the country to allow Mr David (Kerensky) Steel the chance to put Labour in. Yours, etc.

ANTHONY KERSHAW, House of Commons, June 15.

From Mr Michael J. Taylor. Sir. It is of course tempting, in the wake of the general election, for those displeased with the result, whether for partisan or more altruistic motives, to point to electoral systems operating in other countries as being more equitable, and to speculate on the effect that these would have had, if applied

This is an interesting if largely academic exercise, as it is surely true that the system used to some extent influences voting patterns, and it is unlikely that the figures of June 9 would have been exactly the same had our method of election been a

retrospectively, on the results of our

Leaving this aside for the moment, however, if we are to speculate in this way with a view to changing our system, we should at least be sure that our view of these other systems is an accurate one. In this respect, it is necessary to modify the picture presented of the French system by your correspondent, Mr Tarassenko (June 15). He states that "if no one polls more than the required 50 per cent the top two candidates return to fight it out in

the second round." This is the case in a presidential election, but not necessarily so in a parliamentary contest, where the only candidates automatically eliminated after the first round are those failing to obtain 12.5 per cent of the votes cast. The fact that so many third, fourth and, on occasions, second-placed candidates who could

A shared role overseas From Mr Max Nicholson

Sir, In his timely article ("Who will invent our foreign policy?", June important area of debate, but he offers disappointingly little towards the modern strategy for which he indicates the need. Coincidentally the launch last week of the Conservation and Development Programme for the UK included a highly relevant if partial contri-bution, witten by Richard Sandbrook, of the International Institute for Environment and Development, for a group under the chairmanship of James Porter, Director of the

Commonwealth Institute. Focusing on the UK's embryonic overseas environmental policy, this report showed what a large and diverse range of official, academic, consultancy and other resources are available in Britain to assist conservation and development worldwide, if only simple positive measures were taken by HM Government to enable them to make their full potential contribution in fields presently largely abandoned to our competitors.

Products of design

From Mr Michael French

Sir, Your correspondent, Torin Douglas ("Why British management is being told to put emphasis on design," June 14) writes as if the less important part of design, design for appearance, was the whole, and ignores the rest. In some of the products he mentions the most important part of the design has been done by engineers - the British Leyland Range Rover, the Sinclair ZX81, and the Westland 30

Helicopter. Most consumers want a product which functions well and is reliable and good value for money, aspects which are normally the concern of the engineering designer, although industrial designers also work on them for the simpler products.

Design for appearance is only the conspicuous tip of a very substantial iceberg, the whole of which is important to our economic survival. Yours faithfully MICHAEL FRENCH, University of Lancaster, Department of Engineering.

Bailrigg, Lancaster, serving over 35 years for the possession at Don Muang airport of programmes, the ever-present availability of heroin, and an overcrowding problem so extreme that inmates

Like many of my fellow western

Besides the loneliness and cultural isolation of an alien environment

rushed to negotiate transfer treaties with Thailand. On behalf of all the western person to maintain basic British prisoners here, I make an urgent plea that the British govern-Prisoners who fall victim to the ment do all in its power to speed the highly prevalent and debilitating diseases, like TB and typhoid, must signing of a similar treaty to those now agreed upon by the many other somehow finance their own treatconcerned foreign governments. ment. We live in constant fear of Yours sincerely.

died in the last few years.

Lack of facilities, the absence of meaningful work or educational

withdraw to reduce the contest to a From Mrs Kenneth Stewart of Coll duel depends on electoral agree-Sir. Last year Mrs Thatcher's ments concluded at national level in Government quite rightly defended advance of the election, between, on the Falklands against the Argentine the one hand, the parties of the left invasion and are subsequently and, on the other, between those of

small islands around the coast of To make this system relevant to Britain fighting for survival against enormous economic pressures. the British context, there would In the last year food prices have need to be an agreement (or electoral not risen so rapidly, but I would like alliance) between either Labour and the SDP/Liberal forces or between to quote the prices we pay for the Conservatives and the SDP/Livarious commodities in the Isle of berals for mutual désistement in Coll compared with a mainland

spending vast sums garrisoning the

sight of the fact that there are many

slands, but I hope they will not lose

Petrol (gal)
Nescarie (100 gms)
Tea, Tetleys (250 gms)
Cheece, Dunch Cheddar (1 ill
Biccutts, rich tea (300 gms)
Mark (1 part)
Margarine, Stork (500 gms)
Long to themse since (1 litre) Margarine, Stork (500 gms) Low's orange juce (1 litre) Heirz baked beans (15 oz) Andrex heiropack Aniel powder (800 gms) Large Whiskers cat food

(Oban) supermarket:

We get no subsidies from the Government to help pay for our astronomical cost of living, which is particularly hard for pensioners and those on fixed incomes, and in the last four years, due to the recession and high interest rates, two of our four main industries started on the island have gone to the wall, and the only one thriving is run as a

charitable trust.

Agriculture and tourism are both adversely affected by our high costs and people are not prepared to take the risk of coming to settle on the

island to make a living.
Our neighbouring island of Mull (pop 2,000) with whom we have close contacts is fighting to save the closure of the pier in the main township of Tobermory; this pier has fallen into an appatling state of dilapidation and the Strathclyde Region is not prepared to take it over until it has been brought up to standard by the shipping company, Caledonian-MacBrayne.

The amount of money needed to repair this pier must be infinitesimal compared with the amount needed to rebuild Stanley airport, yet the Western Isles are clearly rated to be of third-rate importance. Yours faithfully,

JANET STEWART. Estate Office, Isle of Coll,

Wayward water

From Dr D. J. C. Laming Sir, Further to Dr Magnus Pyke's letter (June 9) on the anomalous behaviour of water in Port Moresby plug-holes, it should be noted that the Coriolis effect (which imparts the twist to the water) is very weak in low latitudes ad non-existent at the Equator. Being proportional to the sine of the latitude (91/h" south at Port Moresby), there it has only one fifth of its strength at the latitude of London. So those who try to test the theory in low latitudes are wasting

In looking forward to some their time. One effect of this relationship is constructive practical follow-up of that hurricanes, which feed upon the the challenge you have posed, may Coriolis effect, rarely occur less than we hope that it will embrace not 10° north or south of the Equator. only such contentious areas as David Watt has specified, but also Another is that in Arctic regions those who would shoot polar bears the wealth of uncontentious opporbetween the eyes should aim for the tunities at our disposal, even in left eye, for the effect is strongest at these hard-up times, to enable the poles and all moving objects are Britain at last to respond to Dean Acheson's friendly taunt about having lost an Empire and not yet influenced by it, not just water in plug-holes.

Yours etc. D. J. C. LAMING. Treehayes. Crabb Lanc. Aiphington, Exeter. Devon. June 10.

On a clear day

From Mr A. C. Denny Sir, Mr Alan Searle (June 17) is mistaken in his method of calculating the distance at which one mountain top is visible from another. The correct method is to Sir, I share Sue Maye's concern (June 14) over the need to protect what little remains of our native wild plant life with special reference add together the distance to the horizon from each mountain.

The honzon from Beinn Sguliaird (3.059 feet) is therefore over 72.1 miles, and from Slieve Snaght (2.019 feet) more than 58.9 miles, since those are the horizons given in Whitaker for 3.000 2,000 feet. The two mountains therefore have a combined horizon of over! miles. Careful checking in my atlas indicates that the mountains are about 125 miles apart, rather than the 150 miles which Mr Barratt estimated (June 7), so that given the conditions he describes, he would not have needed much assistance from either refraction or a few drams of something strong to see the mountains of Donegal from Beinn

Seuliaird. Yours faithfully, A. C. DENNY, 37 Glebe Road. Cheam, **Surrey**

June 18.

From Dr Wilfred Taylor

Sir, On the summit of Beinn a' Bhragaidh (1,293 ft) near Golspie stands a huge statue of a Duke of Sutherland. Across the Moray Firth, about 40 miles away, on the crest of Ladybill in the city of Elgin, rises a Tuscan tower crowned by a statue of a Duke of Gordon. Most of the intervening distance is occupied by water but a low ridge rises between the Duke of Gordon and the firth.

I like to think that their Graces on clear days, can exchange ducal glances. Acrophobia and a certain stiffness of limb prevent me from any attempt at empirical verification. Perhaps some nimble scholar at Elgin Academy. Golspie High School, or Gordonstoun could solve this problem in patrician intervisibility.

Yours sincerely, WILFRED TAYLOR. 14 Jordan Lane, Edinburgh. June 7.

COURT **CIRCULAR**

BUCKINGHAM PALACE June 20: The Hon Anthony Berry, MP had the honour of being received by The Queen and delivered up his Wand of Office on relinquishing his appointment as
Treasurer of the Household. Mr John Cope, MP had the honour of being received by Her Majesty on his appointment as Treasurer of the Household and

attendance.

year old today.

A memorial service for George Rink, QC, will be held in Lincoln's Jan Chapel on Tuesday, July 12, 1983 at 5.30 p.m.

Company of Scientific Instrum Makers

The Lord Mayor and the Lady

Mayoress, accompanied by the Sheriffs and their Ladies, were

Sir Robert Wade-Gery, UK High Commissioner in India, and Mr K.

National Sporting Club

Dinners

received from The Oneen his Wand CLARENCE HOUSE

June 20: Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother this morning reviewed Units of the Territorial Army at St Patrick's Barracks, Ballymena, on the occasion of their 75th anniversary. 75th anniversary. Her Majesty subsequently re-

turned to London in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight. The Dowager Duchess of Abercom, Sir Martin Gillist and Captain the Hon Jeremy Stopford were in

KENSINGTON PALACE KENSINGTON PALACE
June 20: The Princess Margaret,
Countess of Snowdon this evening
opened the Oliver Messel Exhibition in the Theatre Museum at the
Victoria and Albert Museum.
Mrs Jane Stevens was in

KENSINGTON PALACE June 20: The Duke of Gloucester, as President, opened the Cancer Research Campaign's new labora-tory at the Institute of Cancer Research, Surton, Surrey. Licutenant-Colonel Sir Simos Bland was in attendance.

Luncheon

Overseas Bankers Club The Lord Mayor, accompanied by Akternan and Sheriff Alan T. Traill. was entertained by the President of the Overseas Bankers Club, Mr lan Fraser, and Mr W. J. A. Dacombe, chairman, at luncheon at the club yesterday. The other

Company of Scientific Instrument Makers at the Mansion House last night. The Master, Mr C. R. Mr. Nigel Lawson, Chemoniler of the Excivation of Duplia-bourter, Covernor of the Excit of England, bourter, Covernor of the Excit of England, Jeremy Morse, Li-Coloniel St. J. C. Brooke-Johnson, Mr. P. Alvarande, Mr. D. W. Kendrick, Mr. R. A. S. Lame, Mr. J. E. Milligan, and Mr. J. P. Ruzziele. Jennings, presided and presented the Lord Mayor with a replica of the head of Minerva which is incorporated in the Company's crest. The other speakers were the Senior Warden, Mr Maurice Gall, and Sir Frank Cooper.

Receptions

Lord Inglewood The Anglo-German Association held its annual summer reception last night at the House of Lords. Lord Inglewood, Chairman, re-ceived the guests who included:

Mr Keith Best, MP, entertained

members of the Association of Old Brightonians at a reception in the House of Commons yesterday, Mr W. S. Blackshaw, Headmaster of thton College, was among those

Church news to be Vicar. St. John the Suptile. Usperby. Cartists, ware discrete. He custom to be blocked. Commentation of the colors of blocked cartists. Officer and Cartiste, when he takes up his new appointment in October.

Priest Spring St. Cartists. Priest Spring Sprin of the Southampton (city centre) team ministry, and an honorary canon of Winchester Cathedral, is to succeed the Venerable Michael Adie, Bishop elect of Guildford, as Archdeacon of St John the Evangelist. Kingsist, discuss of Chester.

The Rev A T W Reynolds, User, All Baints w St Andrew. Stechtord. Chester of Birmingham, to be Priest-in-charge, Saland Kary and Eartholomew. Hartselon-br-Arden Chester of Barningham, to be Vicar, St Stamaton, Kensington, discuss of Lowdon, to be Vicar of St John Evangelist. Coleford w All Salands, Blaunton, discuss of Cloucester.

The Rev C F P Shepberd, Priest-charge. Treony w St Cuby and Correlly, discuss of Trute, to be Rector, salae partial, and controlly, discuss of Trute, to be Rector, salae partial, salae discuss of Trute, to be Rector, salae partial, the Andican Coultre in Rosse, to be priest Up Andican. Pump House, Onderd. discuss of Oxford.

The Rev D W G Stocker, Vicar of St.

The Rev A H Balley, Assistant Curnit, Reinsey, Glocue of Winchester, to be Vicus. St. Athan, Bournerworth, same diocest. The Rev It Restor, Assistant Cursie, St. Mary, Nontwich, diocuse of Chester, to be Vicus. S. Bertelten and S. Cursiopher. Norton, Runcorn, same diocuse. The Rev H C Bradbury, Vicus. Wrondasts w Hoveton St. John and Hoveton St. Peter, and Rector, Selsangh, diocuse of Norwich, to be also Rural Deam of Tumstend, same diocest. The Rev. R D Butt, Vicus, Lymenck, steer of Durbace, to be Vicus, Editanter. Oxford.

The Rev D W G Stocher, Vicer of St Mark, Givenousle, discuss of Shaffled, to be Vicer, St Mary, Sandbach, discuss of Chemics. Rochestor,
The Rev R F Gasson, Vicus, St Andrew,
Feiright, discuss of Chichester, to be Vicar,
& Mark, Hallwood, Runcorn, discuss of

The Rev J M Albell, Victor, Karasswam in Restricts, discrese of Carleile, as resign in June 1983.

The Rev E R Broadbard, Priest-to-Charge, South Newton, dioctor of Salksbury, in resign of August 21, 1985.

The Rev C D Charle, Priest-in-Charge, Carleile, and C Tata Salved, dioctor of Carleile, and Carleile, dioctor of Carleile, and Carleile, dioctor of Carleile, Carono M G Hayley, Honogray Canon of Christ Church Calledral, Oxford, and Rector, Steeple Aston w North Auton and Tackley, dioces of Oxford, in refer on Ortober 3, 1983.

The Rev Canon I, J Vick, Victor, February and Rural Dean of Brainfree, diocese of Steeple, diocese of Carleile, diocese of Carleile, diocese of Steeple, and Rural Dean of Brainfree, diocese of Steeple, and Stee Chester.

The Rev Dr A C Jones, Assistant Curain, Warenam Team Ministry, discuss of Salabury, to be Rector-designate, proposed new Demetics of Symmodistary and Chicaech, same discussed Jones, Vicar, The Rev Canglier Dr Arch, Mail Dod, discussed for the August Dome, The Rev Canglier Dr Arch, Mail Dod, discussed Brestotte, to be seen to the Chicaech Committee of the Chicaech Committee of the Chicaech Committee of Carlinde to be also Rural Dome, discussed Drector of Ordinants, discover of Carlinde to be also Rural Dome of Carlinde, Sume diocese. rne diocese. The Rev J McClophry, Rector, Omendes

Birthdays today Miss Benazie Bhutto, 30; Brigadier Helen Cattanach, 63; Professor Anna Davies, 46; Mr J.H. Edrich, 46; Mr Wally Fawkes, 59; Major-General R.F.K. Goldsmith, 76; Mr Gerald Kaufman, MP, 53; Professor Patricia Lindon, 53; Miss Many

Patricia Lindop. 53; Miss Mary McCarthy. 71; Mr Peter Marshall, 53; Sir Cyril Musgrave. \$3; Mr Hugh Rossi. MP, 56; Miss Francoise Sagan, 48; Lord Sinclair, 69.

Launderers' Company The Following have been elected officers of the Launderers' Com-

Resignations and retirements

Rev J M Allen, Vicur, Kirkowski s

Master: Mr Stuart Laurie-Walker:
Deputy Master: Mr Richard L.
Scamen: Senior Warden: Mr Jack
Pennell; Renter Wardeu: Mr Roy Le
Pondevin.

Pondevin.

College 15 Senior Stuart Laurie-Walker:
Pennell; Renter Wardeu: Mr Roy Le
Pondevin.

Danier 15 Stuart Laurie-Walker:
Pennell; Renter Wardeu: Mr Roy Le
Pondevin.

Danier 15 Stuart Laurie-Walker:
Pondevin.

Danier 15 Stuar pany.

YORK HOUSE **Forthcoming** ST JAMES'S PALACE June 20: The Duke of Kent, President of the All England Lawn marriages Tennis Gub, today attended the opening day of the Wimbledon Championships. Str Richard Buckley was in Mr M. J. V. Bell and Miss M. Shippen

The engagement is announced between Michael, elder son of Mr and Mrs C. R. V. Bell, of Ditchling Common, Sussex, and Mary, only daughter of the late Mr J. W. Shippen and Mrs M. Shippen. of Prince William of Wales is one Shiremoor, Northumberland.

Mr M. Call and Mile F. Maniquest

The Duchess of Kent, as patron, will not attend a Concert to be given by The Yehudi Menuhin School at the Wigmore Hall, London, on July The engagement is announced between Mark, only son of Mrs P. J. Call, of Camberley, Surrey, and Françoise, youngest daughter of M and Mme P. Rombauts, of The Duchess of Kent will not attend a gala concert in aid of the London Mozart Players' Endow-ment Fund at the Royal Festival Vermilles, France. Hall, on July 6.
The Duchess of Kent, Controller Mr N. P. T. Cowley and Miss P. K. Ayres

Commandant Women's Royal
Army Corps, will not attend the
Annual Conference at the Ministry
of Defence, Whitehall, on July 8.
The Duchess of Kent, as patron,
will not attend the Berkeley Square
Ball on July 11. The engagement is announced between Nicholas Patrick Thurlow, son of Major and Mrs P. V. Cowley, of Hawley, Hampshire, and Page King, daughter of Mr and Mrs W. D. Ayres, of New York, United

Ball, on July 11.

The Duchess of Kent will not visit the Lord Chancellor's Department, London, on July 12.

The Duchess of Kent will not Mr A. S. Edgar and Mrs S. Konig The engagement is announced between Anthony Samuel Edgar, o attend an evening performance of The Royal Tournament at Earl's Court, on July 14. The Duke of Kent will attend. The Duchess of Kest, as patron Lower Green Farm, Hawkley, Hampshire, son of the late Mr Robert Edgar and Mrs Robert Edgar, and Sarah Konig (note Goalen), of 138 Lenthwaite Road, of the 150th anniversary celebrations of the Oxford Movement, will not attend the Anniversary Eucharist in Oxford, on July 16. London S.W.11, daughter of Mrs Nigel Campbell and stepdaughter of Mr Nigel Campbell.

Mr N. D. Ha Mr N. D. Hercourt and Miss S. M. Barnes The engagement is announced between Nic Harcourt, of Birming-ham, England, and Sue Barnes, of Warrambool, Ameralis.

Mr R. L. Hedgkinson and Miss J. I. Rack Kenne

ounger daughter of Mr and Mr I. Ruck Keans, of Troy, Ewelme

Miss P. J. Brice
The engagement is announced between Nicholas Mansel, only son of Mr and Mrs M. F. Jaquet, of Halse, Tanaton, Somerset, Penelope Jean, only daughter of Mr and Mrs C. F. Bricz, of Wellington,

Lord Strathcarron presided at a dinner preceding a boxing evening in the Case Royal last night. The Sir William Walton, gliests included: For Amer, Mr. J. Antaira, Dr. B. Bestyre, Mr. Block, Mr. S. Christonien, Mr. J. E. Cariest, Mr. C. Hale, Mr. J. T. Harding, Air Chief Marshal Str. Harned Martins, Mr. J. Marshals Str. Harned Martins, Mr. J. Machierson, Colonel K. H. Optorne, Mr. D. Penn't Juff Mr. N. Wolsteinholm, OM

A service of thanksgiving for the life and work of Sir William Walton, OM, will be held in Westminster Abbey at 4.30 p.m. on Wednesday, July 20, 1983. Those wishing to attend are invited to apply for tickets to: The Chapter Clerk, The Chapter Office, 20 Dean's Yard, Westminster Abbey, London SW1P Natwar Singh, secretary-general, Non-aligned Conference, were the guests of honour at a dinner of the Indo-British Association held in the indo-bittom Association field in the feet of india Restaurant yester-day. Mr and Mrs Swraj Paul received the guests and Mr Eldon Griffiths, MP presided.

Westminster Abbey, London SW1P
3PA, enclosing a stamped addressed
envelope, by not later than
Wednesday, July 6. Tickets will be
posted on Wednesday, July 13.
Sir Frederick Ashton's new ballet,
to the music of Sir William
Walton's Varii Capricci, will be
given its first European performance by the Royal Bailet at the
Royal Opera House on the same

Fishmongers' Company

The Wardens of the Fishmongers' Company until June 18, 1984 will be:
Prime Warden: Mr J. V. G.
Mailet; Second Warden: Mr A. M. J.
Wennyss; Third Warden: Mr John
Norton; Fourth Warden: Air
Commodore the Hon Sir Peter
Vanneck; Pitth Warden: Viscount Leverhulme: Sixth and Renter Warden: Major-General the Duke of Norfolk.

Yorkshire wins pairs contest

Yorkshire won the English Bridge
Union's inter-county pairs championship for the Reg Corwen trophy
played at the Grand Hotel,
Birmingham at the weekend. Pairs
qualify for the event only through
success in their own county's pairs
championship.
Corvent Trophy 1, 5 V Davies. T Mechan
Championship.
Corvent Val. 32, 2, 3 Ber. T See Gerla
and Buriel 41,43, 2, 3, 883 M Armstrong, 26
Montal (Warwickshire) 4,065; 4, D ScotJones, A J Mechal (London) 3,897, 5, Min V
Moore, J Hampsteed (Kent) 3,884.

Mr and Mrs D. C. Oram, of Hertfordshire, won the Oxford Times Challenge Cup after a split tie at the Oxford Bridge Congress held in the Town Hall on Sunday, Mrs G. S. Francis and Mrs W. W. Brown, of Berks and Bucks, were the runners-up. Other results:



Polish veterans of the Special Operations Executive at Audley End, Essex, admiring a memorial to the 108 members who died after parachuting into Poland between 1941 and 1944. Mr Ben Lastowski and Mr Zygmunt Milewicz (front row) were among the 315 men who were dropped into Poland. Mr Michael Heseltine, Secretary of State for Defence, was among the guests (Photograph: Bill Warhurst).

Whitehall brief

Unlucky 13 for 'think-tank'

There was much sympathy in Whitehall last week for the members of the Central Policy Review Staff (CPRS) when the agenda for Thursday's Cabinet meeting trickled into the private offices. The Prime Minister had decided to kill the "think tank", almost thirteen years to the day since Mr Edward Heath had announced its birth in a White Paper, and Mrs Thatcher wanted Cabinet approval for the Manghter. Whitehall does not love the

press. Condolences for the fifteen "think-tank" members were the more heartfelt because they learnt of their imminent demise by reading The Times on election day. A last-minute

election day. A last-minute reprieve was sought.

The Prime Minister and senior ministers were reminded that Cabinet government is built upon the principle of collective responsibility which requires ministers to be briefed in a feshion that enises their sights above day-to-day prencupations and reminds them there is a central strategy into which individual decisions must fit.

Mrs Thatcher was not moved to mercy.

werey.

Why did she do it? Recent prime ministers have had three streams of advice a torrent flowing from the official White-ball seaching; a trickle from the Central Policy Review Staff, and a dribbie from private individuals and outside "think tanks", such as the Centre for Policy Studies (CPS), under its down. It did not advecate; it influential director Sir Alfred Sherman, which Mrs Thatcher

Mrs Thatcher Eken value



Mr John Sparrow: Last director.

and Sir Keith Joseph founded in 1974 to pioneet a new brand of

Last animus the impression was given by the newspapers that the CPRS had become more like the CPS by advocating the dismantling of the welfare state, the National Health Service, in particular.

diture statistics, produced on an assumption of scant or sall economic growth for a decade, figures will fill some if not all of The "think tank" had to spell them. out the physical consequences if spending was acrewed tightly

as policy analysis of the CPS variety. The CPRS output vanery. The CPRS output, analysis that sticks tightly to evidence plus candour about the pitfalls of policy change, does not suit her temperament.

Mr John Sparrow, the fourth and but discounts to the control of the

and last director of the CPRS, is not a political or policy-hustler. There were those in her entourage who wished he was. One said unkindly last week: "At a time when we needed an eagle, we got a sparrow."

It would be wrong, however, to assume that all the advice the Prime Minister will now receive from non-Whitehall machine

serces will have a political or ideological spin on it. The sealots among her estorrage have setioed with dissay her penchant for picking serving or former Whitehall insiders for jobs in her growing Prime Minister's Office, such as Sir Anthony Parsons, foreign affairs adviser, and Mr Roger Jackling, defence adviser. Political correspondents were

ing the dismenting of the welfare state, the National Health Service, in particular. That was false.

The "think tank" had been taked to put flesh on the bare bones of Treasury public expenditure statistics, produced on an in the prime Minister's Office. There is a strong possibility

down. It did not advocate; it appreciate the value of having explained.

Mrs Thatcher likes value- where the bodies are buried."

A job well done, says Mr Sparrow

Mr John Sparrew, director of will continue and will be the job has been done well the Central Policy Review Staff, supplied under the new arrange—throughout the life of the said yesterday that it was ments." said yesterday that it was important to distinguish between its day-to-day policy analysis for ministers and its longer-term "think-tank" work. "The think-tank function is

not totally necessary within government and may be better done outside. The policy analy-sis work has been done commitently well up to the present day.
"We have some very good people here doing it. That need

University news

Oxford

Mr. Sparrow's remarks were the first public statement he has made since becoming director in April inst year. He has not made any appearances before parliamentary select committees.

He added: "There is no doubt that ministers have to decide scientist, will stay on in the

that ministers have to decide scientist, will stay on in the how they wish to structure their advisory apparatus. I have enjoyed doing the job. I believe

Dr David Smith, university lectures in pharmacology and student of Christ Church, had been appointed to the chair of pharmacology from October 1984. He will succeed Professor Sir William Paton, FRS. Elections and awards

LICCOOMS SING SWETUS
John Penever memorial primes in corpusy
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Latest appointments Latest wills Latest estates include (not, before tax paid): Blain, Doza, of Parkgate, Cheshire

Latest appointments include: Pro-fessor Lewis Spitz to be honorary consultant to the Army in pacifishing surgery from June 6.

Mr Bernard Deavis, editor of Ant and Artists, has been elected president of the British section of the International Association of Art

Lincoln appeal Lincoln Cathedral's Wren Library has been moved temporarily to Nottingham University Library after the discovery of death-watch beetle and structural weakness in the building's floor and roof. An appeal has been launched to pay for meant repairs.

Buggis, Mir Bric Gessyn Harry, of Duckington, Oxford £264,543
Bruws, Mir Francis Arsold, of Esling, London £393,648
Hooper, Miss Duris Clara, of Stancombe, Glouester £238,254
Impey, Mabel Rose, of Nutley, East Sussex £523,166
Impram, Mirs Helan Campbell, of Chester £331,815
Le Neve Faster, Mirs Ruth, of Clare, Suffolk £207,698
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Bournemouth £257,687
Phillips, Mr John George Crispia, £229,945 of Putney, London \$229,945 Richmond, Mrs Muriel Islam, of Bournemouth £287,456

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MR SIMCHA ERLICH Deputy Prime Minister of Israel

leader of the Liberal Pary,

OBITUARY

A longtime friend of Begin's, them into practice. the West Bank and Gaza.

for his sharp criticisms of to reduce its standard of living. General Ariel Sharon, the in October, 1979, Erlich

reaching decisions without policies of his successors. But he was generally regarded as a moderating influence in the Poland, on December 15, 1915.

He emigrated to Palestine at the age of 19, and at first worked as an agricultural labourer. But he was determined to create a clashed sharply with Sharon career as an industrialist, and over the invasion of Lebanon: applied optical instruments. He had been active for some

Mr Simcha Erlich, who had time in the Liberal Pary, and in been Israeli Deputy Prime 1969 was elected to the Knesset, Minister since 1979 and as at a time of Labour supremacy. In 1977 the Likud victory played an important part in assuring a majority for Mr Israeli history a government died in Jerusalem on June 19 at the age financial policies, and Erlich was given the task of putting

Erlich joined the government as He tried to encourage private Minister of Finance after the enterprise, lifted exchange con-Likud victory in 1977, but gave trols and reduced government up the ministry two years later subsidies on basic foodstuffs after being widely criticized for and fuel. But inflation rose his policies. He then became sharply, public criticism of Deputy Prime Minister, and in government policies grew, and 1981 was given the additional Erlich became the focal point of post of Minister of Agriculture; the attacks - unfairly, in the as such he was nominally in view of some observers, since charge of the settlement drive in the government as a whole was responsible for the policies, and Recently he became known the Israeli public was reluctant

former Minister of Defence, was replaced at the Finance over last year's invasion of Ministry by Mr Yigal Hurwitz Lebanon. In a statement earlier and appointed a Deputy Prime this month, Erlich said that Minister. He continued to take Sharon had repeatedly misled an active interest in the the Cabinet, and taken far-economy and to criticize the reaching decisions without policies of his successors. But he

career as an industrialist, and over the invasion of Lebanon; studied commerce and economics. In the late 1950s he he who delivered the frosty established the first factory in response of the government to Israel for the manufacture of President Reagan's call for a applied optical instruments. freeze on settlements in the

MR GEORGE BENSON

Mr George Benson, who died intelligent revue; in the trying on June 17 at the age of 72 was autumn of 1940 he acted in and a character actor who had served the stage long and well in a varied career. A highly versatile actor he had also appeared in many films, as well as in television and radio drama.

Benson was known as a scrupulous performer, especially good at drawing "little men". Whether in the classics or revue he had the gift of suggesting the fussiness and self consequence proper to this kind of role without exaggeration. Thus his Justice Shallow in the Mermaid Theatre's Henry IV, Part II of 1970 was especially memorable for its acute reading of a type of provincial self importance which yet rather appeals to the sympathies of an audience. And this ability to move his hearers was evident in *The Diary of a Nobody* at the Arts in 1954 where he produced the definitive Pooler

Born at Cardiff in 1911 and ducated at Blundell's, he was the Royal Academy of Dramatic Art's silver medallist (1930) and had varied experience before an assured success as Edward, the bouquet-muddler, in the Parjeons' Victorian good singer, and the precision

directed Diversion at Wyndham's. After six years in the Royal

Artillery he returned to the stage, appearing in London and New York. For the Old Vic at the New (1949-50) he was, particularly, a compact and genial Costand (Love's Labour's Lost); between 1951 and 1953 there followed the long and testing runs of The Lyric Revue and The Globe Revue. In N. F. Simpson's One Way

Pendulum (Royal Court and Criterion, 1959-60), he enjoyed the agreeable absurdity of a man who put together an Old Bailey courtroom with a "do it yourself" set; and for sixteen months (1968-70), he fortified three characters in *The Canter*bury Toles (Phoenix).
The summer of 1970 brought

that unforgettable Mermaid trinity of Shallow, Gonzalo (The Tempest), and the Inquisitor (Saint Joan) Benson appeared in countless

films over a period of thirty years, again excelling in the nervous "little man" role in a succession of titles including Keep Fit (1937); The Man in the White Suit (1951); Doctor in the House (1954); Value for Money operetts, The Two Bouquets (1956) and A Home of Your (Ambassadors, 1936); he was a Own (1965).

Benson was twice married, of his comedy suited the period. firstly to Jane Ann Sterndale Later he spent a year in Herbert Bennett, then to Pamela White. Later he spent a year in Herbert
Farjeon's revue, Nine Sharp, at the Little, 1938 (he was also in took a wise pleasure in the its successor). Apart from some records of his craft as chairman classical work - Tony Lumpkin of the Society for Theatre at the Old Vic, 1939 - he was Research, a post he held from primarily, then, a man for the 1968 to 1972.

ROBERT A. LEWIS

Robert A. Lewis who was co-pilot of the B-29 bomber Enois the magnitude of the nuclear Gay, which dropped the atomic explosion. Lewis's 6 1945, died in hospital in Newport News, Virginia on June 18, He was 65,

Lewis who had at that time autographed document. Tibbets arrived two air crashes, was chosen by the aircraft's captain, manual, to be auctioned to raise survived two air crashes, was chosen by the aircraft's captain, Colonel (later General) Paul Tibbets because of his repu-

sold in 1978 for \$85,000, at that time a record for an American money for a village school in Wicklow, in Ireland, in 1979.

tation for staying calm in moments of stress. Nevertheless, like all of Enola Gay's crew he was, as he recorded in his log manufacture business.

Lewis's log was bought at auction in 1971 for \$37,000 and

SIR GERALD CREASY

from 1949 to 1954.

Gentle, quiet, unassuming, he was the most thoughtful of men. In a crowded reception, he would make his way round the room and exchange words with everyone in it. Mindful of the birthdays of his friends he foundation store for the Trank birthdays of his friends, he foundation stone for the Teach-accompanied his good wishes ers' College for Men, a building provided by the British Governwith a basket of oranges from his beautiful garden, when the Colonial Governors lived in San Anton's palace.

Malta Playing Fields Associ-ation to begin work, an Women's Teachers' College in association still in vigour and Rabat.

Sir Gerald Cressy, whose grounds over the entire island obinuary you published on June 13, was one of the most stocessful Governors of Malta recreation in an island almost described from the stoces.

ment and subsequently sold to the Libyans by the present Maltese Government.

It was his tremendous enthusiasm which enabled the during her Commonwealth tour

REV DR ERIC ABBOTT

coming to terms with the fact found him all leisure and that Eric Abbott has died.

A friend writes:

It won't be of his distinguished public ministry at Lincoln Theological College, King's College London, Keble College Oxford, Westminster Abbey that they will be chiefly thinking, but of the touch of his life upon their own their sense made us feel that we mattered life upon their own, their sense made us feel that we mattered of having been uniquely known and that in every situation there and understood by this priest wa something creative to be whose initiative perceptions were both swift and sure.

Theology in his handling of it familiar truths sparkle with Guatemala Ci-fresh meaning. He opened for the age of 74.

many the way to faith and In many parts of the world prayer in an uncertain world individual men and women are Those who sought his counsel attentiveness. By letters and

Leverhulme Trust The trustees have approved the following awards to individuals under schemes administered by their research awards advisory

COMMITTEE:
Fellowships
Fellowships
J Allot, fellow and lecturer in law,
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Investment and Finance

City Editor **Anthony Hilton**

THE

200 Gray's Inn Road LONDON WC1X 8EZ Telephone 01-837 1234

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT Index: 727.8 up 13.7 FT Gifts: 82.3 up 0.16 Bargains: 23,005 Datastream USM Leaders Index: 97.94 up 1.49 Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jone index 8711.73 up 9.05 Hongkong: Hang Seng Index 967.79 up 0.9 New York: Dow Jones Average (latest) 1240.58 down 1.61

CURRENCIES

LONDON CLOSE **Sterling** \$1.5305 up 65pts Index 84.3 up 0.3 DM 3.9050 up 0.0075 FrF 11.7450 up 0.025 Yen 366.75 up 1.05 Index 125.4 up 0.3

DM 2.5490 down 2pts \$418.50 up \$5.50 NEW YORK LATEST Gold \$418.50 up \$5.50

Sterling \$1.5310

INTEREST RATES

Base rates 91/2 3 month interbank 97/a - 93/4

Euro-currency rates: 3 month dollar 911/16 - 912/16 3 month DM53 - 51/4 3 month 15 - 143/4

ECGD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IV Average reference rate for interest period May 4 to June 7. 1983 inclusive: 10.334 per

PRICE CHANGES

Chioride 26+3p Chloride "A" 175 + 200 Rotaprint 13.5p + 1.5p Premier Cons 44.5p ± 4.5p Kleinwort Pan 353 ± 35p Hawkins & T 34p ± 3p Montfort Knit 43 = 7p St Helens £28.25 = £2.125 **600 Group** 55.5p - 4p **Marievale** 287p - 20p Rotatiex 58p-4p Giossop 63p - 4p

TODAY

Interimus Aldcom Intl, S & W Beristord, J H Fenner Hold-

Finale: British Dredging, feedback, London & Associated investment Trust, Marshalls (Halifax), Paterson Holdings, Walker & Staff Holdings, West's Group International **Economic statistics:** Cyclical Indicators for the UK

NOTEBOOK

economy (May).

Mezzanine Capital Corpor ation, a fund specializing in providing "mezzanine" and "leverage" buyout finance in the US, is offering 3 million participating redeemable preference shares for subscription to the public. Uncertainty over interest rates overshadow the gifts market.

Trafalgar House bid decision

Mr Cecil Parkinson, the Trade and Industry Secretary, is expected to decide today or tomorrow whether the £300m bid by Trafalgar House for P & O should be referred to the Monopolies and Mergers

bid was allowed to proceed it charitable trustees on a court would cooperate with a government investigation into the shipping industry.

 SOTHEBY PURCHASES Mr Alfred Taubman, the Amencan property millionaire admitted owning just over 10 per cent of Sotheby's, for which he hopes to make a full bid. He revealed more small purchases. with 620p per share being the highest price paid. That is only 10p abort of the price put forward by rivals, Knoll International Holdings.

THROW: NORTON'S Norton Open is unlikely to reveal an increased offer today for John Waddington, the Monopoly game makers. It's all-share offer was dwarfed on Friday by a bid from British Printing and Communications Corporation, Norton, obliged to make some statement under takeover rules, is more likely to extend until details of BPCC's ind and Waddington's defence

MEXICO RIGHTS: Mexico Fund inc is to issue up to 99m new shares with a rights. but also well managed smaller issue. The usue, which will nearly double the share capital.

Is being made because of investment opportunities in investment opportunities in The aim is to organize a Mexico. The price will be set at portfolio which is split equally

Early rise in stocks reversed

New York, (AP Dow Jones) Stocks turned downward after moving higher in early trading. The Dow Jones Industrial Average was down about three advance of more than five points. Declining issues moved ahead of advances.

Trading was moderately ac-live with relatively few large block transactions.

ments over the weekend were received calmly. Mr Larry Wachtel, first vice-president at Prudential-Bache Securities, said: "There was no surprise in Paul Volcker's reappointment to head the Fed and there was no surprise in the big rise in the money supply. The Volcker news may have provided some encouragement to the uninformed. And next weeks money supply is duty-bound to drop

Mr Wachtel said that after six sessions of advance "tired blood" showed on Friday and probably would again. The market's initial blip upward in the morning was cut into by

American Telephone & Tele-graph fell ½ to 63¾, Bethlehem Steel ½ to 23½ and, General Electric ¼ to 56¾. General Motors rose ¼

to 71%. Digital Equipment 3/4 113% and Southern Pacific 3/4 to 71%. Westinghouse was down 1 at 51%. Honeywell was up 3/4 to 114. International Business Machines was up % at 121% and Commodore International

was down 1½ at 55½.

Merrill Lynch was 105½, up

54; Atlanic Richfield was 48¾, up ½; Control Data was 60½, down ½; Barlington Northern was 89½, down 1; Cummins Engine was 61½, down ½; Philip Morris was 60, up ½; R J Reynolds was 51½, up 1¼; and American Brands was 50½,

Setback for Imasco's planned bid

By Our Financial Staff

which controls Canadian Tire, the company for which Imasco, an associate of BAT Industries. is thinking of offering C\$1,000m (£533m), said yesterday that they would resist what could be the British conglomer-

obstacle to Imasco's indicated offer, revealed over the week end, because it has said a formal hid will not be mounted unless the family, management and dealers, who operated Canadian

yesterday and said that it will put up £100m from group funds if the offer proceeds.

operation which franchises the right to run 165 stores throughout the country. It sells merchandise to the franchise catalogue. Last year it earned pretax profits of C\$114m on sales of C\$1,789m.

But Mr David Billes, who, with Alfred and Martha Billes, holds 30.4 per cent of Canadian Tire, said yesterday that he woyuld try to buy another 30.4 Trafalgar has said that if the per cent which is to be sold by order. The employees of Canadian Tire own 12 per cent, the dealers 9 per cent, and the public 18 per cent.

WALL STREET

Fifth large investment in West German companies

Kuwaitis pay £92m to build up 10pc holding in Volkswagen

By David Young

Kuwait has taken a 10 per cent share in Volkswagen the West German car company, in a deal worth more than £92m as part of what is being seen as a move of a proportion of its investments from Britain into West Germany.

The purchase of Volkswagen shares has been taking place in the open market since the start of the year and is the fifth big investment by Kuwait in West Germany.

The Kuwaiti investment authorities now have a 14 per cent stake in Mercedes-Benz, 24.9 per cent of Hoechst, the chemical company, 20 per cent of Metaligesellschaft the engin-cering group and 30 per cent in Korf Stahl, a small steelmaker which is insolvent, A 10 per cent stake in Volkswagen's Brazilian subsidiary has also been built up.
It is understood that Britain

will remain the main centre for Kuwaiti investment in Europe an estimated £440m worth of holdings have been built up in Britain's industrial and commercial sectors - although the Kuwait Investment Office has never officially commented on its investment policy.

S & W BERKSFORD

SHARE PRICE

10 per cent stake in the Scottish mining equipment maker Anderson Strathelyde during the atakeover bid from Charter Consolidated the Kuwaitis have been concentrating their new investment activity in West

Germany.
The Volkswagen stake has company.

been built up after the company announced a £40m first quarter worldwide loss. The Kuwami move was first revealed at the annual meeting of Hoescht when Herr Rolf Sammet the chairman was asked about the 24.9 per cent holding that had been built up by Kuwait in his.

investors and institutions. The impending arrival in Britain this week of the head of

Group Lotus shares rose 6p to a high for the year of 56p yesterday as the competition for providing finance for the tromb-led Norfolk-based sports car manufacturer gathered pace.

Toyota, the Japanese car wanniacturer, Mr David Wickins of British Car Auctions Group, and Sir Clive Sinclair, who hopes to build electric cars in the West Belfat factory formerly owned by the failed De

A Volkswagen spokesman in General Motors' worldwide rankfurt said last night that truck and bus operations could Frankfurt said last night that the company could not confirm or deny that the stake had been built up, but admitted that the company was aware that a foreign buyer had been in the market in the past few days. The Lonrho-owned Volks-

wagen and Audi sales and servicing network in Britain is povlovni ton Volkswagen's shares are 40 per cent held by the West

German Government and the state of Lower Saxony with the remainder held by private

Hope of Lotus deal lifts shares

By Jeremy Warner

Racehorse

gamble

for all

By Michael Clark

The ordinary racegoer was

Several famous mauses from

the turf have set up Thorough-

bred Investment, a company specializing in the investment and breeding of top class bloodstock, which until now has

Under the expert eye of Lord

Oaksey, chairman of Thorough-

bred and former amateur cham

pion jockey in a career spanning 1955 to 1975, the group has tested the water for this new

venture by asking City insti-tations for an initial £1 m.

The move seems to have been well received and should be

followed within the next few

mouths by an offer for sale of

between 3 million to 5 million o

participating redeemable prefer-

The company will operated along similar lines to a unit trust, but shareholders will have

a vote, while making the most of

Investors will not have access

to their money for the first 18 mouths as the group builds up its portfolio of stallious, brood-

mares an fillies with experi

advice from the British Bloods-

tock Agency, one of the racing

world's most prestigous bodies. Lord Oaksey, now a racing tipster, said: "We are going for animals at the top end of the market, capable of a very

The sport of kings is now a highly profitable business. Twenty five years ago the

average yearling at Tattersalls sales cost 1,597 guinees. That

figure can be as high as £500,000 these days

investors will be able to apply

to their stockbroker for the

shares who will then put in his

order before the revaluation of

the net asset value each quarter

when new shares can be booght

The shares will not be emoted

tax incentives.

ence shares at 100p a share.

been the province of the few.

offered the chance of owning a stake in his own thoroughbred

racehorse yesterday.

equity finance for Lotus.

Lorean company, have all expressed interest in providing Mahon on providing finance for Loins. But further talks are substantial quantities of new

modernization of its Dunstable-

based Bedford commercial vehicle factory (Clifford Webb.

Correspondent,

Motoring

erday Mr Wickins was still in talks with the Lotus directors and Guinness Mahon, their financial advisers. He had hoped to agree a deal which would give British Car Auctions a one third stake in Lotus for Sir Clive Sinclair has had

Sir Clive has an option to purchase most of the assets of the De Lorean car plant at Duamury for the manufacture of electric vehicles. Lotus did most of the engineering develop-ment work on the De Lorean

However, he also cautioned that he "would not sign an open be the first step in a £100m' cheque", until he was conthat Bedford was vinced capable of showing a resonable return on such a substantial

A Frenchman will almost certainly replace Mr George There has been widespread Turnbull chairman of Talbot speculation in the industry Motors when his five year about the delay in making such contract expires next April. He is M Robert Peugeot 33, a member of of the family which foreshadowed nearly a year ago by Mr Donald Atwood, General Motors' vice-president and founded the parent Peugeot group truck and bus chief. At

He has been working with Mr Turnbull at Talbot's Coventry "spearheading GM's European plans". headquarters

It was widely believed within Talbot that the quiet, bespec-tacled young man would be leaving shortly after completing a further stage in his grooming for high office within Automobile Peugeot where his father M Bertrand Peugeot is a member of the Directoire.

Last night a colleague said: "Robert Peugeot is a very impressive young man who is widely seen in France as a star of the future,

"If he is chosen to follow George it will indicate that Peugeot are giving Talbot a lot of attention.

Heron may increase stake in UDS

Mr Gerald Ronson may spend almost £14m to remain a substantial minority shareholder of the UDS stores group despite losing the battle for

control. His private Heron company

Ronson said last night: "Heron owns marginally over 10 per cent of UDS. We have no plans to realize that investment."

in their court."

negotiating with Hanson to buy yesterday for UDS was 146p.

1329 (2,000)

By Jonathan Clare

would need to make an offer for the 4.9 per cent of UDS owned by other members of the ssishaw consortium through which he launched his takeover. Control of UDS went to rival hidders Hanson Trust, Mr.

"If they (Hanson) want to Heron built up its stake at an change that situation the ball is average price of 55p a share and

the John Collier and Richard Shops chains.

The big institutions which backed Bassishaw to make the unsuccessful bid for UDS do not want to get locked into UDS as minority shareholders.

"Heron is a private company and we can take a different view," said Mr Ronson.

Hanson said yesterday it was extending its share offer for UDS for another two weeks the cash offer closed at the beginning of May. Hanson controls 85.1 per cent of UDS after further

acceptances of its term. would make a substantial profit But he added that he was not if it sold out. The market price

City Comment

A puzzle made in Hongkong

The Hongkong stock market faces a major test of nerve this week, as it seeks to digest a report in Newsweek the American weekly magazine which claimed that China had set the end of 1984 as the deadline for an agreement on the sovereignty of the

The report caused a flurry in diplomatic circles. although it was obliquely denied by a Hongkong Government spokesman who said the Government there knew of no basis for the views in the report attributed to the Foreign and Commonwealth Office. This appeared to be a comment from reliable sources' in London that the British had now given up hope of retaining sovereignty once the lease runs out in 1997.

It is impossible to tell at this stage how much of the report is true and how much is speculation, but the few 'facts' revealed seem only to repeat what was widely assumed after the Prime Minister visited Peking last autumn.

Such an untimely reminder of the colony's uncertain future could take some of the steam out of a stock market which has already recovered strongly after the near panics of last autumn which followed Mrs Thatcher's visit. It could also further depress the Hongkong dollar which was recently at a new low

The combination these risks might make some of the fund managers heavily involved in that market believe the time has come to take some off their profits. It may be unfortunate for the investors in the Hongkons markets but there do seen to be much more secure havens for funds in the Far

Komatsu Ltd.

(Kabushiki Kaisha Komatsu Seisakusho)

7½% Convertible Debentures due June 30, 1990

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that, pursuant to the provisions of the Indenture dated as of July 1. 1975. as supplemented by a First Supplemental Indenture dated as of September 1. 1982 (effective as of October 1, 1982) between Komatsu Ltd. (the "Company") and First National City Bank (now Citibank, N.A. as the "Trustee") under which the above designated Debentures were issued. 5547,000 aggregate principal amount of the said Depentures of the following distinctive numbers has been drawn by lot for redemption on June 30, 1983 through the operation of the sinking fund at the redemption price of 100% of the principal amount thereof:

> BEGISTERED DESENTURES WITH PREFTX LETTERS RM (To be redecined in last \$1,000 each)

. GPP 1203 1204 1206 1206 1207 1208 1468 1469 1470 1471 2160 2360 2466 2439 2466 REGISTERED DEBENTURES WITH PREFIX LETTERS RV

> at thereof to be redeemed appearing in pure 806 (5,000) 599 (3.000) 797 (1.000)

> REGISTERED DEBENTURES WITH PREFIX LETTERS RX est thereof to be redomined appearing in percentlesson after the ur

747 (10,000) 749 (10,000) 474 (1,000) 748 (10.000) 760 (10,000) 971 (10,000)

REGISTERED DEBENTURES WITH PREFIX LETTERS RB

· (The set 577 (8,000) 1438 (25,000) 1459 (25,000) 1463 (25,000) 1470 ; 1,0000

> 1457 (25,000) 1461 (25,000) COUPON DESENTURES WITH PREFIX LETTER M

(To be redocated in fall at \$1,000 cark) 977 2436 4896 5890 9619 13881 15849 19621 20906 25029 31115 44601 44733 44790 44916 45007 45078 1007 2459 4887 5782 9472 13883 18294 19622 20907 28579 31119 44808 44745 44795 44933 40508 45040 1211 2488 5182 6053 9477 13886 16820 19966 20914 27755 31121 4464 44749 44802 44945 45021 1232 2465 5193 6059 11441 13889 17160 20250 20930 28020 31125 4464 44749 44803 44960 45025 1236 2694 5388 8144 12401 14351 17239 20254 20269 21080 40389 44693 44763 44807 44996 45026 1793 2704 5343 8145 12402 14352 17241 20255 20950 31081 44682 44701 44774 44809 45000 45030 2488 8760 5561 8882 12407 14354 1722 20735 20951 31082 44682 44701 44774 44809 45000 45030 2488 8760 5561 8882 12407 14354 1722 20735 20951 31082 44583 44716 44774 44804 45002 45030 2448 8760 5561 8882 12407 14554 1722 20735 20951 31082 44584 44716 44774 44804 45002 45030 2448 8760 5561 8882 12407 14554 1722 20735 20951 31082 44586 44712 44780 44896 45004 45035 2449 4534 5552 9460 13874 14711 17381 20871 2139 31087 44586 44722 44780 44896 45004 45035 2449 4544 5582 9460 13874 14711 17381 20871 2139 31087 44586 44722 44780 44896 45004 45035 2449 4544 5548 8518 13876 15638 18621 20693 25627 31107 44591 44729 44788 44910 45006 45071

The Debentures referred to above will become due and payable and, UPON PRESENTATION AND SURRENDER THEREOF (those Coupon Debentures to have all coupons appertaining thereto maturing after June 30, 1983) will be paid on said redemption date at Citibank, N.A., 111 Wall Street, Receive and Deliver Windows—5th floor, New York, NY 10043, principal offices of Citibank, N.A. in Amsterdam, Brussels, Frankfurt/Main, London, Milan, Paris, and Citibank (Luxembourg) S.A., and the principal offices of J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Ltd. (London), Banque Europeenne de Tokyo. S.A. (Paris). Kredietbank S.A. Luxembourgeoise (Luxembourg). The Fuji Bank, Limited (London), The Bank of Tokyo, Ltd. (London) and The Sumitomo Bank, Limited (London), as the Company's Paying

Agents. From and after said redemption date, interest on said Debentures will cease to accrue.

Interest payable June 30, 1983 to holders of fully Registered Debentures shall be paid to the persons in whose names the Debentures are registered at the close of business on the Regular Record Date which shall be June 15, 1983 and said interest shall be mailed to the registered holders. If the holder does not elect to convert, coupons maturing June 30, 1983 should be detached and presented for payment in the

The above specified Debentures called for redemption may be converted at the option of the holders thereof into Common Stock of the Company, American Depositary Receipts ("ADRs") or European Depositary Receipts ("EDRs") representing Common Stock of the Company at any time prior to, but not after, the close of business on June 28, 1983 at a conversion prior to, but not principal amount translated into Japanese be not be rate of Y294.20 equals \$1) of 348.70 Japanese Yen per share of Common Stock. At the Close of Business ON JUNE 28, 1983 SUCH CON-VERSION RIGHTS WILL TERMINATE AS TO ALL DEBENTURES BEING REDEEMED AS

SPECIFIED ABOVE. Due to a change in the Japanese Commercial Code effective October 1, 1982 the Company shall effect delivery of only that number of issuable shares, ADRs or EDRs representing a unit of 1000 common shares or an integral multiple thereof. For any conversion not resulting in an integral multiple of 1000 shares, the Company will pay a cash adjustment in United States Dollars based on the market price of the common stock on the Tokyo Stock Exchange and the dollar/yen exchange rate on the date of conversion. At the present time the conversion of a single \$1,000 Debenture would result only in the payment of a cash adjustment and no shares would be issued. If converted on May 23, 1983 the cash adjustment would be approximately \$1,778 for such \$1,000 Debenture. If more than one Debenture is deposited for conversion at any time by the same holder, the number of shares issuable upon

conversion shall be calculated on the basis of the aggregate principal amount of Debentures deposited.

In order to exercise the right to convert the above listed Debentures, the holder must deposit the Debenture on or prior to June 28, 1983 at any of the above mentioned offices of the Company's Paving Agents [acting as Depositories or Subdepositories) together with a written election to convert stating the name(s) and the address(es) of the person(s) to whom the ADRs, EDRs, common stock and/or cash adjustment is to be delivered. Bearer Debentures deposited for conversion must have the June 30, 1983

City Office

Two important develop-

profit-taking.

Members of the Billes family

ate's biggest deal.

The development is a major

Tire's franchise outlets agree-imasco, which is 40.5 per cent owned by BAT, also faces problems with the Foreign Investment Review Board, Mr Paul Pare, chairman of Imasco, will argue that Imasco is a Canadian company, that its business integrates with that of Canadian Tire, and that Imasco took the initiative. But BAT threw its weight behind Imasco

Canadian Tire is a retailing holders from a mail order

imasco controls the Hardee's fast food and Shoppers Drug Mart chains in the United States, it has suggested paying C\$47 cash and about three-quarters of an Imasco share, equivalent in total to CS72, for each Canadian Tire share. The

Canadian Tire price was suspended in Toronto at C\$58m.

Berisford jumps to £31m S & W Berisford, the from £23.7m to £60.4m. But commodity trader which last there was no rise in the interim year paid £282m for British divided, which stays at 3p net. Sugar Corporation, has taised pretax profits for the six months to the end of March from profits,

JUL AUG SEP OCT NOV DEC JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN

£24.4m to £31.6m. Profit before interest soured

Investors' Notebook, page 14

Share prices break week-old record

By Our Financial Staff

Shares prices surged on the some of their morning strength. Stock Exchange yesterday sending the FT 30-share index to a record high of 727.8, a gain on the day of 13.7 points. Buying by American and

British institutions added £2bn to the market values of British companies and gave the ex-change its best day in over a month. The previous record was reached at 10 am almost a week ago when the index jumped to 726.4.

of 26p in reaction to a turn came after lunch when US favourable earnings forecast, and UK buyers stepped in and Bowater rose 16p, GEC 10p, caught the jobbers short of stock Glavo 10p, ICI 14p and Thorn which exaggerated the price EMI 13p. Vigorous advances were pos-ted by electricals, tobaccos, in the hope of enticing some

BAT Industries, starting at 146p after its three-to-one stock split climbed to 155p on reaction to news that Reynolds in the United States will increase cigarette prices. Among top oils, BP advanced

op, Burmah 5p, Shell op and Ultramar 10p. Golds rallied to stand 25-50 cents higher. In clearing banks, Barclays was up 3p. Midland 5p and National Westminster 2p. By late afternoon several blue The day began sluggishly chips were up as much as 6 to with the FT index opening slightly easier. The sharp about-

Jobbers marked stock higher

chemicals, office equipment, sellers but instead encountered

ead encountered on the Stock Exchange yet – but as Lord Oaksey said, "who knows once we have a few winners under our belt." life and composite insurances further buying. and merchant banks. Oils were moderately higher after losing Guinness chief leaves after 10 months

Mr John O'Brien, appointed 10 months ago as finance director of Arthur Guinness and Sons, has left the company.

summarily, stating only that he has left Guinness and ceased to

His employment regarded as a key element of the new management strategy launched eight months earlier by Mr rather than board-level differ-Ernest Saunders, Mr O'Brien has departed ences over specific issues. Mr O'Brien's sudden depar-

He was on a 12-month service contract and his salary was thought to be about £60,000. Terms of his departure settlement are being discussed. The problem appears to have

ture will inevitably be regarded

By Derek Harris, Commercial Editor

Saunders, who has been widely regarded in the City as bringing Guinness back towards the right track.

Guinness's string of subsidiary companies, some of them overseas, has been reduced by 15 in the past year but Mi Saunders was relying on tighter financial control as a key route to improving the Guinness

as a blow for the management approach established by Mr be a main board director. Sir Nigel seeks a more balanced range of investments

Fitter portfolio may restore ECI image An identikit ECI recovery

By Andrew Cornelins The change in emphasis

Equity Capital for Industry is furiously trying to revamp its began two years ago with the investment portfolio in an collapse of Stone-Platt Indusinvestment portfolio in an attempt to cast off its tarnished City image as an unsuccessful lender of last resort to ailing

Nigel Foulkes, who took over from Lord Plowden as chairman earlier this year, ECI has begun to reduce its investments in recovery situations.

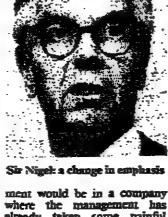
In the ECI annual report published today Sir Nigel says that to do its job properly ECI needs a portfolio which embrac-

listed companies and unlisted companies between these three areas.

es not only recovery situation.

tries, the textiles company, and with it ECI's £4m investment. The failure came hard on the heels of losses of a further £4m Under the guidance of a new in Bond Worth, the furniture management team led by Sir company, and Brittans, which manufactured paper. The rethink was prompted by criticism by some of the 360 financial institutions that hel-

ped to set it up. When it was established in 1976 ECI was expected to provide equity finance for companies which would not normally get support through the market. However, Sir Nigel is adament that ECI was never intended to specialize in "res-cues" "Recovery situations, yes." he says, "Rescues, no". already taken some painful decisions, but needs an equity injection before it is capable of typical recovery invest- returning to full health



again to near 30 per cent over

lead role played by it in organizing a capital reconstruction at Brooke Tool, the Yorkshire engineering company, which ran into trouble when its machine tool business was hit by collapsing demand. The rest of the company's business was in strong markets where it had good products and ECT decided to commit £419,000 to help assemble a

investment these days is the

package which has put it on the road to recovery. During its first five years to March 1981 about 80 per cent of ECT's invested funds went nto recovery situations. Since the Stone-Platt collapse the proportion of funds invested in recoveries has fallen to less than 50 per cent and this will fall

the next two years.

May 27, 1983

and all subsequent coupons attached. Fully registered Debentures deposited on or after June 15, 1983 must be accompanied by the interest payable on June 30, 1983.

On May 23, 1983, the closing sale price on the Tokyo Stock Exchange of the Common Stock was

KOMATSU LTD. By: CITIBANK, N.A. as Trustee

$^{\rm int})^{\rm cl}$

Granville & Co Limited. (Formerly M. J. H. Nightingale & Co. Limited)
27/28 Lovat Lane, London EC3R 8EB Telephone 01-821 1212 The Over-the-Counter Market

⊢-								
1980 High		Company	Price	Ch'Pr	Gross Divisi	Yid	P: (CECN)	Pully Tazzi
142	120	Ass Brit Ind Ord	135	-1	6.4	4,7	7.9	10.3
158	117	Ass Brit Ind CUILS	150	-i	10.0	6.7	_	
74	57	Airsprung Group	65	_	1.6	9.4	18.6	18.6
46	25	Armitage & Rhodes	25	-	4,3	17.2	2.8	4.9
360	197	Bardon Hill	360	-	11,4	3.2	15.1	19.0
151	100	CCL 11.0% Conv Pref	150	_	15.7	10.5	_	
270	200	Cindico Group	200	{	17.6	8.8	_	_
86	45	Deborah Services	45	_	6.0	13.3	3.0	0.8
100	77	Frank Horsell	100	_	_		8.3	8.9
	751∼	Frank Horsell Pr Ord 87	9817	-	8.7	8.8	10.9	11.7
8.3	61	Frederick Parker	62	_	7.1	11.5	3.9	6.2
55	3.3	George Blair	33	-	-		5,7	120
100	74	Ind Prec Castings	75	-1	7.3	9.7	9.6	12.7
186	100	Isis Conv Pref	185	_	15.7	8.5	-	
167	04	Jackson Group	167td	_	9.0	5.4	4.4	8,6
237	111	James Burrough	235xd	_	9.6	4.1	17.2	19.1
260	45	Robert Jenkins	153	-1	20.0	12.7	1.7	24,3
83	54	Scruttons "A"	69		5.7	8.3	11.5	8.3
167	110	Torday & Carlisle	112	_	11.4	10.1	5.0	8.6
29	21	L'nilock Holdings	26	_	0.46	1.8	2.0	0.0
85	64	Walter Alexander	67	+1	6.4	9.6	4.8	6.9
270	214	W. S. Yeztes	265	-	17.1	6.5	4.1	1.5
		Prices now availa	ble on Pr	estel, p	age 481	46		

Den Danske Bank

af 1871 Aktieselskab U.S.\$30,000,000

In accordance with the provisions of the Notes, nonce is hereby given that the rate of interest for the period 21st June, 1983 to 21st December, 1983 has been fixed at 10 per cent. per annum and that the coupon amount payable on Coupon No. 3 will be U.S. \$12.867.19.

Floating Rate Subordinated Notes due 1989

البنك السعودى العالمي المحدود Saudi International Bank

AL BANK AL SAUDI AL-ALAMI LIMITED

THE TIMES Classified Advertising

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INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK • edited by Michael Prest

British Sugar proves its worth to Berisford

S. 4 W. Beristond Helf-year to 31.3.83, Pretax profit 231.6m (224.4m). Stated earnings 13.4p (11.7p). Turnover £2,074m (£1,318m). Net interim dividend 3p. Share price 185p. Yield 7% Dividend payable 7.10.83.

S & W Berisford's interim figures, out yesterday, are the first to include British Sugar as a wholly-owned subsidiary and they show how important tha hard-won victory was. Profit before interest for the whole group of £60.4m is split more of less equally between British Sugar and Berisford. But British Sugar's contribution to pretax profits of £31.6m was no less

than £19.5m. In fairness to Berisford's traditional business, however, a simple contrast with the previous comparable period's pre-tax profits of £24.4m is

misleading.

The whole of the difference is explained by a £14m loss at Erlanger, the American company which threads pipes, mainly for the oil industry. Half of that loss came from a stock

Berisford is making no promises, but it is hoped that Erlanger is now under control and there are no intentions to

The mainstream commodity merchanting improved its performance by about £7m. Volumes rose strongly, particularly towards the end of the half, and coffee prices were a big help. from British Sugar.

Since the start of Brisford's second six months, sugar has been the star performer.

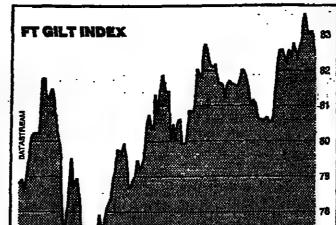
British Sugar does not necessarily gain from movements in the free market price of sugar because its charges are fixed under the Common Agricultural Policy. But that guarantee of profits is precisely the attraction. Regardless of what happens to the rest of the Berisford Group, British Sugar should make at least £70m this year, even though the results are not as seasonally biased as they

Profits on such a scale can easily absorb the £11.8m of interest charges attributed to British Sugar for this first half, not to mention the £28.8m for the whole group.

They can also soak up the

£35m of capital spending Berisford expects to devote to British Sugar this year. Of few takeovers can as much be said. But the real appeal is the market intelligence brought to Berisford by knowing all the conditions in the industry from the state of the beet crop to the speculative habits of Hongkong. Integration to this degree will give Berisford unique advantag-

es in the sugar market. The market seems to agree and marked the shares up 12p to 185p. The yield of 7 per cent gross after the unchanged 3p net interim dividend does not fully allow for the possibility of an increase at the final stage or for the quality of future earnings



DEC JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN

The gilts market has been in

an uncertain state since the The recent half-point cut in bank rates to 9.5 per cent and subsequent weakening in sterling, have, if anything, added to the uncertainty, coming when there was already concern about the course of monetary policy.

It is significant that the weekend reappointment of Mr Paul Volker to serve another term as chairman of the United States Federal Reserve Board has not diverted the markets' attention for long from the problems looming in the United States and the possibility that rates there may have to rise to rein in money growth.

in the United Kingdom there is at least a growing body of opinion that a rise in interest rates is not the way to tackle the apparent problems on the monetary front which seem to be more to do with excessive government borrowing and

The scope, however, still remains limited for British interest rates to fall much further and coupled with the uncertainties in the United States would appear to suggest a dull period ahead in the gilts market.

Nevertheless, mains unreservedly bullish about the longer end of the market on the grounds that medium and long-dated gilts are due for a rerating. Long bonds

yielding less than 8.5 per cent end up with about 8 per cent of and it is argued that there is the company apiece and scope for long government Finance for Industry with 5 per bonds in the United Kingdom to cent. These will be the largest improve their relative position. Only the brave or the foolish will commit themselves to short-

Mezzanine

As the name implies, Mezzanine Capital Corporation is no ordinary company. In architec-tural contexts "mezzanine" means a floor between floors. In United States financial circles it has come to mean providing loans usually unsecured - in return for equity. In effect it provides a middle option loan and etween

finance. Mezzanine Capital is sponsored by Charterhouse Group and Electra Investment Trust, two British groups with experi-ence in this sophisticated form of financing in the United

States.
They have persuaded several other British institutions to put up \$98m (£68m). It is a \$100m fund which hopes to become fully invested in the mezzanine and leverage technique in the United States within two years.

Some 3 million of its participating redeemable preference shares - about \$30m worth - are being offered at \$10 each for subscription by the public. The shares will be quoted in London. Assuming the 3 mil-lion shares are fully subscribed

single shareholders. MCC is not looking for venture capital investments. The idea is to buy into mature businesses with a proven product and track record. Both

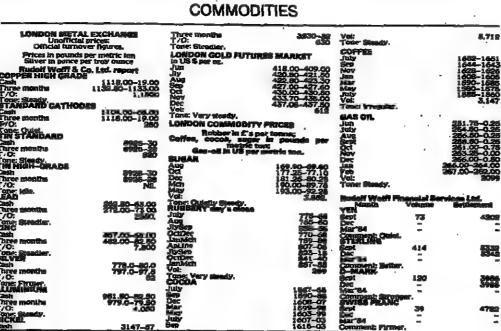
Charterhouse and Electra have so far proved highly successful Since being established in 1973, Charterhouse Group International, which will be MMC's investment adviser, has arranged for the investment of \$12m of equity in leveraged buy-outs which has produced a total return of about \$71m

More Business News, pages 19-21

Mezzanine itself will be a self-liquidating fund in the sense that all interest, loan redemption and equity capital redemption, will be paid back to shareholders it is received.

But to invest in the company requires both an appreciation of the complexity of this type of financing, of the exchange risks that result from putting your money into dollars, and perhaps most important, that you are investing in pure management ability to spot the right type of

In other words it is for the sophisticated investor - the small to medium sized institution or very wealthy individnal. This is not a stock for



COMPANY NEWS IN BRIEF

Aidcom international: Doubled half-year profits from a record turnover have been reported by

turnover have been reported by Aidcom, the design market research and micro-electronic group, who is quoted on the Unilsted Securities Market.

Operating profits in the six months to April 30, rose to a record 2376,000, against £185,000 a year ago. Turnover reached £3.5m, compared with £1.7m previously. After increased administrative expenses and interest, Group profit before texation and minority interests increased by 73% to £239,000.

In his half-yearly statement Mr James Pilditch, the chairman, says: "Margins at the operating level were maintained but central costs, which increased in line with turnover, reflect the continuing rapid growth of the company. I am year to 27,3,83.

rapid growth of the company. I am committee that the second-half results will be better still. Our full financial year will include for the first time a contribution from our

British Dradging recently acquired interest in World Medical Murkets." Year to 31.12.82

Year to 27.3.83. Pretax profit, £492,000 (1.54m). Turnover, £57.23m (£57.58m). Net dividend, 4.2p (8.4p).

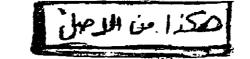
rear to 3 (12.02). Pretax profit, 222,000 (£82,000). Stated earnings (loss), 0.81p. (profit, 0.47p). Turnover, £8.27m (£9.44m). Net dividend, 1.0p (0.5p).

Year to 31,3.83. Tear to 31.3.55. Pretax profit, £1.26m (£955,000). Stated earnings, 9.85p(6.99p). Turnover, £7.14m (£5.85m). Net dividend, 2.5p (2.0p).

Year to 26,3.83. Pretax profit, £1.81m (£1.41m). Stated earnings (Fully diluted) 9.19p (7.00p). Tumover, 233.42m (£29.24m). Net dividend, 2.8p(2.33p).

Property Partnerships Year to 31.3.53. Pretax loss, £850,660 (£711,000). Stated earnings 11.2p (9.4p). Net dividend, 8.25p (5.8p).

Righ Law Bid Offer Type Bid Offer Field Bid Otler Tru **Authorized Units & Insurance Funds** Authorized Unit Trees



Copies of this Prospectus having attached thereto the documents specified herein, have been delivered to the Registrar of Companies in England for registration.

Application has been made to the Council of The Stock Exchange for the Bearer Depositary Receipts evidencing the Participating Redeemable Preference Shares of Mezzanine Capital Corporation Limited to be admitted to the Official List. This Offer includes particulars given in compliance with the Regulations of the Council of The Stock Exchange for the purpose of giving information with regard to the Company. The Directors have taken all reasonable care to ensure that the facts stated herein are true and accurate in all material respects and that there are no other material facts, the omission of which would make misleading any statement herein, whether of fact or of opinion. All the Directors accept responsibility accordingly. This Prospectus is not and shall not be construed as an invitation to the public of the Cayman Islands or residents of the Islands of Guernsey, Alderney or Herm to subscribe for the BDRs or the Participating Shares.

Mezzanine Capital Corporation Limited

Offer for Subscription

3,000,000 Participating Redeemable Preference Shares of nominal value US 1 cent each

evidenced by

Bearer Depositary Receipts at US\$10.00 per share

payable as to US\$5.00 on application and as to US\$5.00 by not later than 15th June, 1984

arranged by

Charterhouse Japhet plc

AUMONSET		(TLA FRI (AT
100	Founders' Shares of US\$1 each	US\$ 100
15.000.000	Participating Shares of US 1 cent each	US\$150,000
	*Unclassified Sheres of US 1 cent each	US\$150,000
30,000,100		US\$300,100
issued, to be issued		
and now being		Total
ollered		(including premium)
100	Founders' Shares of US\$1 each	· USS - · · 100
	Participating Shares of nominal value US 1 cent each payable as to	
10,000,000	US\$5.00 per share on application and US\$5.00 per share on 15th June, 1984	000,000,001220
10,000,100	grant and the second of the se	US\$100,000,100

SHARE CAPITAL

The Directors may not issue Unclassified Shares otherwise than as Nominal Shares for the purpose of facilitating the redemption of Participating Shares except with consent from holders of the Participating Shares. Further details of this procedure are set out in the section header 'Corporate Structure" in the Appendix hereto

MCC has no loan capital (including term loans) outstanding or created but unissued and no outstanding mortgages or charges or other borrowings or indebtedness in the nature of borrowing, including bank overdrafts and liabilities under acceptances or acceptances credits, hire purchase commitments, or guarantees nor any other contingent liabilities.

The application list for the Participating Shares, evidenced by BDRs, now being offered will open at 10.00 a.m. (London time) on 24th June, 1983 and will close at 12.00 noon (London time) on that day

The procedures for subscription and payment of the final instalment and an Application Form are set out below.

"ല"

This Offer is made in conjunction with arrangements made by Charterhouse Japhet pic with certain institutions both in the United Kingdom and abroad who, together with The Charterhouse Group pic and Electra Investment Trust P.L.C. have agreed, subject to the level of acceptances received pursuant to this Offer, to take up not less than 9,210,000 Participating Shares evidenced by BDRs. Further details of these arrangements are set out herein.

The Charterhouse Group pic, 25 Milk Street, London 6C2V 8JE. Electra Investment Trust P L C , Electra House, Temple Place, Victoria Embankment, London WC2R 3HP

Warren A Law (USA) Charman, Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration, Soldier's Field Road, Boston, Mass 02:63, USA Road, Boston, Mass O2163, USA
Edward G Cox, 25 Milk Street, London EC2V 8JE.
Mismi M Helpern (USA), 477 Medison Avenue, New York, New York 10022, USA.
Jerome L Katz (USA), 477 Medison Avenue, New York, New York 10022, USA.
Kerin P H Mackenzie, 31 Hill Street, St. Helier, Jersey, Channel Islands.
Allred Schechter (USA), 1200 Paco Way, Lakewood, New Jersey 08701, USA
Michael C Stoddart, Electra House, Temple Place, Victoria Embankment, London WC2R 3HP
Michael E D'A Walton, Electra House, Temple Place, Victoria Embankment, London WC2R 3

Cayman International Trust Building, PO Box 309. George Town, Grand Cayman, British West Indies

Secretary

CJ Administrators (Jersey) Limited, PO Box 189, 17 Don Street, St. Heller, Jersey, Channel Islands.

Tol. No. 0534-74689 Telex No. 4192258.

Mezzanine Capital Corporation (Managers) Limited, Cayman International Trust Building, PO Box 309, George Town, Grand Cayman, British West Indies

Charterhouse Group International, Inc., 477 Madison Avenue, New York, New York, 10022, USA.

Depositery
Manufacturers Hanover Bank (Guernsey) Limited. Manufacturers Hanover House, Le Truchot, St Peter Port, Guernsey, Channel Islands

Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company, 600 Fifth Avenue, New York, New York, 10020, USA

Marchant Banker Charterhouse Japhet pic, 1 Paternoster Row, St. Paule, London EC4M 7DH.

Receiving Banker Lloyds Bank Pic, Registrar's Department, Issue Section, 111 Old Broad Street, London EC2N 1AU.

Brokers to the Offer Rowe & Pitman, City-Gate House, 39-45 Finsbury Square, London EC2A 1JA Grieveson, Grant and Co., Barrington House, 59 Gresham Street, London EC2P 2DS

Auditors and Reporting Accountants
Price Waterhouse 26 Queen Street, St Heiler, Jersey, Channel Islands.

In England Linklaters & Paines, Barrington House, 59/67 Grasham Street, London EC2V 7.IA in the Cayman Islands Maples & Calder, Attorneys-at-Law, Cayman International Trust Building, Gronge Town, Grand Cayman, British West Indias in the United States of America Sullivan & Cromwell, 125 Broad Street New York, N Y 10004, USA

Manufacturers Hanover Bank (Guernsey) Limited. Manufacturers Henover House, Le Truchut

Manufacturers manover data (Querissy) Crimon, Manufacturers Manover Trust Company, 7 Princes Street, London EC2P 2LR.
Manufacturers Hanover Benk/Beignum S A , Rue de Ligne 13, B-1000 Brussels, Beignum Manufacturers Hanover Bank Luxembourg S A , 39 Bouleverd Prince Henri, Luxembourg. Grand Duchy of Luxembourg

Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company, Bockenheimer Landstrasse 51-53, D 6000 Frankfurt/Main 1,

Menufacturers Hanover Trust Company, Alexandra House, 27th Floor, 16-20 Chater Road, Central, Hong Kong Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company, Shell Tower, 33/34th Storey, 50 Raffles Place,

Manufacturers Henover Trust Company, Stockerstrasse 33, 8027 Zunch, Switzerland Margan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, 14 Place Vendöme, 75001 Pans, France.

investment in MCC carries certain risks to investors which should be recognised. The majorty of MCC's investments will be made in companies which are highly geared and are not Insiderly or which is investments will be length in companies which are nightly geared and are not kisted or dealt in on any stock exchange. There can, therefore, be no assurance that such investments can be reaked at a profit or at all, so that the timing and amount of any redemption of Participating Shares by MCC wall be incapable of practice determination. This is more fully described under the heading. "Distribution and Redemption Policy and Accounts" below. Even the trial manufacture to tall be length in the form of long capital the participant will be length in the form of long capital the participant. though the investments will be largely in the form of loan capital the nature of the risk is similar to an equity investment as, typically, security will not be provided. Nevertheless, the Directors believe that the rewards of investing in MCC are likely to be sufficient to justify the acceptance

of the higher degree of risk involved. No person has been authorised to give any information or to make any representation save as contained in this Prospectus in connection with the issue, subscription or sale of the Containing Shares to be evidenced by BDRs and, if given or made, such information or Participating Shares to be evidenced by BDRs and, if given or made, such information or remainstance and the relied upon as having been authorised by MCC.

No person receiving a copy of this Prospectus and/or Application Form in any territory other than the United Kingdom may treat the same as constituting an invitation to him, nor should be in

SUMMARY

The following information is derived from the full text of this Prospectus and should be read in

Objectives: The objective of the Company is to provide investors with a high rate of return in the form of both current income and capital gains through mezzanine investment primarily in the United States.

> Although the Offer has not been underwritten, certain institutions both in the Although the Offer has not been underwritten, certain institutions both in the United Kingdom and abroad have agreed to take up 5,060,000 Participating Shares evidenced by BDRs through arrangements made in conjunction with the Offer and referred to in paragraph 5(e) of the Appendix hereto. Up to an additional 550,000 Participating Shares evidenced by BDRs may be taken up by certain other such institutions by not later than 24th June, 1983 pursuant to those arrangements in addition, CG and EIT have each agreed to subscribe for, or to procure an affiliate to subscribe for, a maximum of 2,075,000 Participating Shares. If applications are received pursuant to the Offer which would otherwise cause the Issue to exceed 10,000,000 Participating Shares the commitments of CG and EIT will each be reduced by one half of such excess in accordance with the arrangements summarised in paragrephs 5ft) and (c)

in accordance with the arrangements summarised in paragraphs 5(f) and (g)

of the Appendix hereto if the total number of Participating Shares issued will, therefore, be 10,000,000 and in no event will the total number of Participating Shares issued be less than 9,210,000. The Participating Shares being issued are to be evidenced by BDRs and are payable as to \$5.00 each on application and as to \$5.00 by not later than 15th June, 1984. Terms of leave:

BDRs evidencing Participating Shares will be issued by Manufacturers Hanover Bank (Guernsey) Limited, as Depositary, pursuant to an agreement between the Company and the Depositary. Successful applicants pursuant to the Offer will become holders of BDRs and not direct shareholders in the Bearer Depositary Receipts:

Company, although, in substance, their rights against the Company, which must be exercised through the Depositary, remain the same. Further information on the BDRs is set out below. There is a minimum subscription pursuant to the Offer of \$1,000 for one Unit of 100 Participating Shares of which \$500 is payable on application. All subscriptions must be for stipulated multiples of Units as shown below.

The Company has been incorporated with limited liability under the Companies Law, 1960, Cap 22 of the Cayman Islands, as amended, as an

The Company will have a life of eight years unless extended by a resolution of shareholders passed by more than fifty per cent, of the votes cast at an extraordinary general meeting to be held seven and a half years from the date of this Offer Where the life of the Company has been extended, the

Distribution and

Durwings)

Taxation:

Listing:

Size of Issue:

it is the Company's policy to distribute all current net income. The proceeds of loan redemptions and realisation of investments will generally be applied in full, subject to the costs of carrying on the Company's business, in redeeming Participating Shares. All amounts available for distribution or redemption will be paid out to shareholders at six monthly intervals. For

The Company will be organised in such a way as, so far as practicable, to seek to minimise the incidence of taxation and to provide the most baneficial treatment to the broadest range of investors. It is the intention of the Directors that the Company will not be resident in the United Kingdom and that it would not be deemed to be a close company if it were so resident

Application has been made to the Council of The Stock Exchange, London

for the BDRs evidencing the Participating Shares to be admitted to the

any event use such Application Form unless in the relevant territory such an invitation could lawfully be made to him or such Application Form could lawfully be used without compliance with any registration or other legal requirements. It is the responsibility of any person outside the United Kingdom wishing to make an application hereunder to satisfy himself as to full observance of the laws of the relevant territory in connection therewith, including any governmental or other consents which may be required or observing any other formalities needing to be observed in such territory and payment of all transfer and other taxes requiring

In particular number the Participating Shares nor the BDRs have been nor will be registered under the Securities Act of 1933 of the United States of America, and offers and sales of the Participating Shares or the BDRs have not and will not be made in the United States or to US persons as part of the distribution thereof. The Participating Shares and the BDRs may not subsequently be offered or sold directly or indirectly in the United States or to a US person except in transactions exampt from the registration requirements of such Securities Act of 1933. For this purpose, United States means the United States of America, its territories and ions and any areas subject to its jurisdiction, and US person includes any national or

In this document the following terms have the meanings assigned below:-

Mezzanine Capital Corporation Limited. "Company" or "MCC" Participating Redeemable Preference Shares, having a nominal value of 1 cent "Participating per share, of the Company. "BDRs"

Bearer Depositary Receipts, to be issued by Manufacturers Hanover Bank (Guernsey) Limited, evidencing Participating Shares. "CG" The Charterhouse Group pic

Charterhouse Japhet pic, a wholly-owned subsidiary of CG

CG and m mibedianes Electra Investment Trust P.L.C. "EIT"

"CHUSA" Charterhouse Group International, Inc., a wholly-owned United States Mezzanine Capital Corporation (Managers) Limited, a company incorporated

"CJA" CJ Administrators (Jereey) Limited, a wholly-owned subsidiary of CJ Manufacturers Hanover Bank (Guernsey) Limited, a company registered in

Those paying agents specified herein.

"US Custedian" Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company acting in its capacity as custodian of the US assets of the Company. "USA" and The United States of America.

The offer of 3,000,000 Participating Shares to which this Prospectus "Offer"

The issue of Participating Shares contemplated by this Prospectus.

Application list opens 10 00 a.m. (London time) 24th June, 1983 Application list closes at 12 00 noon (London time) 24th June, 1983 BDR Certificates despatched by 7th July, 1983 Final instalment of \$5 00 per share due not later than 15thJune, 1984

The first instalment is to be paid by means of a cheque or banker's draft drawn in U.S. dollars on a participating office or branch in the Cny area of a bank in the London U.S. Dollar Clearing Scheme made payable to "Lloyds Bank Pic" and sent or delivered to Lloyds Bank Pic. Registrar's Department, Issue Section, 111 Old Broad Street, London EC2N 1AU, so as to arrive not later than 12.00 noon (London time) on 24th June, 1983.

resident of the United States, any corporation, partnership or other entity created or organised in or under the laws of the United States or any political subdivision thereof, and any estate or trust which is subject to United States income taxation regardless of the source of its income.

The consents of the Finance and Economics Committee of the States of Jersey and the Advisory and Finance Committee of the States of Guernsey have been obtained for the issue of Participating Shares and BDRs respectively as contemplated by this Prospectus. In giving such consents, the respective Committees do not take any responsibility for the financial soundness of MCC or for the correctness of any statements made or opinion expressed with regard to

Except as otherwise indicated, all references herein to "dollars" or "S" or "cents" are to United States dollars and cents and all references to "pounds" or "sterling" or "£" are to United Kingdom pounds sterling. Financial and other statistical information concerning the Charterhouse Group and EIT is given as at 31st December, 1982; the Directors of MCC have been informed that there has been no material adverse change in such information since such

And the state of the section of the

:L:

MCC was incorporated in the Cayman Islands on 19th May, 1983 with limited liability as an exempt company.

MCC has been formed to provide specialist investment in the acquisition, merger and leveraged buy-out market in the USA and, to a limited extent, in Canada. It will principally invest in debt securities, generally on a subordinated basis, in return for interest income and a significant participation in the equity of the borrower. This is generally referred to herein as "mezzanine investment".

The term "leveraged buy-out", which is also used on a number of occasions in this Prospectus, refers to a transaction in which a group of investors, usually including the managers of the business in question, buy control of a business mainly with borrowed money. The debt is generally secured on the business's assets. As a result the business itself becomes highly borrowed ("leveraged") and the investors hope to make an above-average return on their equity holding.

MCC is sponsored by CG and EIT, both of which have substantial experience of financially sophisticated transactions in this sector of the market in the USA.

MCC's investment adviser will be CHUSA, a wholly-owned subsidiary of CG with its offices in New York. CHUSA has specialised in the field of leveraged buy-outs and its record in this field is referred to below. Since its establishment in 1973, it has arranged the investment of more than \$12,000,000 of equity in leveraged buy-outs for the Charterhouse Group which, both in terms of disposal proceeds and current values of unrealised investments, have produced a total return of approximately

As a result of their experience of investment in the USA, the sponsors have identified a major opportunity for the specialist use of relatively large sums of money in mezzanine investment in which CHUSA will perform a key role in providing day-to-day investment advice to MCC. The purpose will be to provide the investor with a highcurrent return from interest income, and the progressive redemption of Participating Shares at a gain by the application of loan repayments and capital appreciation from the realisation of equity positions. MCC will normally pay out current income and make capital redemptions out of the proceeds of such repayments and realisations at half-yearly intervals, unless, in certain circumstances, loans are repaid or realisations made within 12 months of the original investment. In this event the capital proceeds, exclusive of any profit earned on the transaction, will generally be reinvested by MCC in new investments. None of MCC's profits will be reinvested. Redemption of Participating Shares will not, in any event, commence until the second instalment due on such shares has been received and they are fully paid. Any capital realised during such period will be held on deposit pending such redemption.

Directors of MCC

The Board of Directors of MCC consists of the following:-

Warren A, Law: aged 59. Director of CHUSA since 1980, resigned to become Chairman of MCC in May 1983; Edmund Coggswell Converse Professor of Finance and Banking at the Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration where he has been a faculty member since 1958.

Edward G. Cox: aged 50. Director of CG; Chairman of Charterhouse Development Limited: Chairman of CHUSA; Deputy Chairman of CJ; 1971-80 Managing Director, Charterhouse Development Limited; 1966, joined Charterhouse Development Limited; 1963-68, Inbucon Limited; 1961-63, Siebe Gorman & Co. Limited. Chartered Accountant; BSc; Advanced Management Program, Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration.

Marril M. Halpern: aged 49. President, Chief Executive Officer and Director of CHUSA; 1970-73 President Merril Halpern & Co.; 1969-70 General Partner, H. Hentz & Co. Inc.; 1962-68 Vice President, McDonnell & Company. Certified Public Accountant. Education: Master of Business Administration, Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration 1962; Bachelor of Business Administration, Rutgers University, 1956; Director of the Manager.

Jerome L. Katz: aged 49. Executive Vice President and Director, CHUSA; 1972-73 Vice President, Corporate Finance, Ladenburg, Thalmann & Co. Inc.; 1969-72 Vice President, Corporate Finance, H. Hentz & Co. Inc. Education: Advanced Management Program, Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration, 1976; Master of Business Administration, New York University, 1961; Ohio State University, Bachelor of Science in Finance, 1956.

Keith P. H. Mackenzie: aged 40. Managing Director, Charterhouse Japhet (Jersey) Limited; 1977-80 Managing Director, Roy West Trust Corporation (Panama) Inc; 1974-77 Managing Director, Royal Bank Trust Company (Jamaica) Limited; 1970-74 Assistant Manager, Royal Bank Trust Company (Cayman) Limited; Director of the Manager; Director of CJA.

Alfred Schechter: aged 63. Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Paco Pharmaceutical Services Inc. since 1975. Member of the Boards of Leisure Enterprises Inc. and Joseph Kirschner Company Inc.

Michael C. Stoddart: aged 51. Executive of the Electra House group of companies and board member of its two principal listed companies, Globe Investment Trust P.L.C. and EIT; Deputy Chairman and Chief Executive of EIT; Director of other public and private companies in the United Kingdom and U.S. engaged in engineering, finance and retailing.

Michael E. D'A. Walton: aged 39. Executive Director of EIT; 1972-81, executive responsible for Unlisted Investments Electra House Group; 1968-72, J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Limited; 1966-68, Chartered Accountant, Barton Mayhew & Co.; Director of the Manager.

investment Advisor

MCC has appointed CHUSA to be its investment adviser and to seek out specific investment opportunities for MCC. Details of the agreement under which this appointment was made are contained in paragraph 5(b) of the Appendix.

Since its formation in 1973, CHUSA has specialised in identifying and advising on leveraged buy-outs on behalf of companies in the Charterhouse Group. This activity has involved CHUSA in arranging major investments in eleven companies several of which, in turn, have made acquisitions for their own account under the purview of

As at 31st December, 1982, companies in the Charterhouse Group had invested \$12,746,000 of their own capital in leveraged buy-outs identified by CHUSA out of a total purchase pice of \$110,109,000. Of this amount, some \$2,556,000 was invested in situations which are considered to have matured and in which the holdings of companies in the Charterhouse Group have either been sold or are being reduced. As at 31st December, 1982, these investments had produced a total return at such date of \$61,111,000 in the form of cash, marketable securities and notes. In addition, the most recent investments of the Charterhouse Group totalling \$10,190,000. have yet to be realised.

This record has been due to selective investment in relatively low risk businesses, close involvement with management and a financial structure designed to produce high returns for companies in the Charterhouse Group as equity investor. It should be noted, however, that these returns have derived from CHUSA's activities in advising on equity investment in leveraged buy-outs and are not directly comparable to that expected in mezzanine investment. No assurances can therefore be given, or should be made, that investment in MCC will produce a comparable rate of return. EIT has agreed to provide CHUSA and MCC with certain advice and assistance in connection with the finding and evaluation of potential investments. Further details of this agreement are contained in paragraph 5(g) of the Appendix.

The corporate officers of CHUSA are:-

Jerome L. Katz Executive Vice President

Edward G. Cox Charman Merril M. Halpern President and Chief Executive Officer (see above) (see above) (see above)

Joseph P. S. Pampel: aged 50. Vice President Finance; 1974-79, Financial and Data Processing Consultant; 1966-1974, Vice President Corporate Development, Bowne & Company: 1964-66, Executive Vice President and Treasurer, Mactier Publishing Corporation. Education: Master of Business Administration, Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration, 1960, Faculty 1960-61. Bachelor of Science in Chemical Engineering, Case Institute of

Kipp Gosewehr: aged 44. Vice President Marketing; 1977-1981, Vice President, First National Bank of Maryland; 1974-77, Vice President and Chief Financial Officer. Educasting Systems, Inc.; 1969-1974, Vice President, Security National Bank. Education: Bachelor of Science, International Relations, Columbia University, 1964 Graduate work at New York University Graduate School of Business, 1965-66.

Patricia Riley Merrick: aged 41. Vice President Marketing; 1971-73, Administrative Assistant, The Target Group; 1969-1971, Administrative Assistant, H. Hentz & Co., Inc.; 1966-69, Insurance Broker, Osborne, Post & Kurt, Inc. Education: Bachelor of Arts, Political Science, Hunter College, 1978.

CG is the parent company of an investment and banking group and is listed on The Stock Exchange, London with capital employed exceeding £186,000,000.

CG is based in London and was established 49 years ago. It currently has over 125 investments in the United Kingdom, Europe and North America. These are principally in the manufacturing, service and oil industries and the majority of them are in unlisted

CJ, a wholly-owned subsidiary of CG, is a leading merchant bank based in London: and is a member of the Accepting Houses Committee providing a wide range of

Mezzanine Capital Corporation Limited continued

services to industry and commerce. CJ manages £400,000,000 of clients' funds and has overseas offices in Geneva, Nassau. Philadelphia and Jersey. CJ has shareholders' funds exceeding £65,000,000 and total assets exceeding £884,000,000.

EIT was established over 45 years ago and is an approved investment trust listed on The Stock Exchange and based in London. At 31st December, 1982, subsidiaries of EIT had funds under management in excess of £160,000,000 including unlisted investments valued at over £72,000,000. US unlisted investments, including leveraged buy-outs, real estate and venture capital investments, were valued by the Directors of EIT at over £34,000,000 at that date.

Mezzanine Investment

As mentioned above, mezzanine investment involves investing in debt securities principally on a subordinated basis, in return for both interest income and a significant participation in the equity of the borrower. It therefore almost exclusively involves the creation of debt instruments which rank between senior debt (i.e. debt having priority over the general debt contracted by a company) and equity, but with some of the characteristics of both. It is distinguished from traditional convertible securities in that the interest return will generally be as high as, and often higher than, that on senior bank loans. The equity interest will generally be acquired either at a nominal cost as part of the remuneration for lending or in the form of warrants or options to subscribe

It is an exceptionally flexible investment medium; each transaction is the subject of private negotiation and provides the best opportunity of utilising the creative and specialised skills developed by CHUSA in arranging financing packages for its existing

Mezzanine investment involves investment in situations which are judged to be financially sound but which require outside capital to be properly structured. It is frequently not appropriate, for timing or structural reasons, for companies to seek such capital in the public markets and in such situations MCC will be a competitive

The growth of the acquisition market in the USA in terms of the size of transactions has resulted in an increase in the number of equity investors operating in the same manner as CHUSA who are seeking to manage leveraged buy-outs. By contrast, however, there are fewer sources of mezzanine investment comparable to MCC which are capable of providing either the amounts of mezzanine investment or the rapid response required in the acquisition market as a whole,

The Directors of MCC believe that for the reasons stated above and in view of the established reputation in this market of CHUSA, CG and EIT and the substantial funds which MCC will have available, MCC will be able to make attractive investments on advantageous terms.

Investment Policy

The need for mezzanine investment arises in a wide range of cases and is, therefore, unlikely to result in a concentration in any particular industry or region. The intention of MCC is to pursue opportunities where financial ingenuity and support are required rather than promotion of new products, high technology developments or other types of activity which might be classified as venture capital. Venture capital activities will be avoided by MCC.

MCC will therefore continue to employ CHUSA's philosophy in seeking proven businesses with good management and in maintaining its close involvement on the boards of such businesses. However, MCC may be expected to involve itself in a much broader range of transactions, which, for purposes of illustration, may include the following types of transaction:-

Merger and acquisition financing: MCC will invest in operating companies which require additional capital to conclude a pending acquisition or merger. Such transactions may take the form of a joint venture with MCC, the formation of a new company to undertake the acquisition, or the financing of an existing company which is acquiring another company.

Leveraged Buy-Outs: Leveraged buy-outs provide an opportunity for substantial investment in mezzanine investment. For the most part, MCC will invest in buy-outs which are developed and managed by other professional investment groups. However, occasionally the buy-out may be developed and managed by CHUSA.

Corporate refinancing: MCC will invest in companies which are restructuring their finance to provide for growth and increased flexibility at a stage when such companies prefer a privately negotiated transaction to a public flotation or external fund raising. Such refinencings may also apply to companies seeking to enter into joint ventures with other companies which require additional outside

MCC will not in any circumstances take direct legal or management control of any of the portfolio companies in which it invests.

CHUSA will arrange for surplus cash to be placed on deposit with leading financial institutions or in money market investments on a temporary basis at the most adventageous rates they can obtain,

Size and Renge of Investment

MCC will generally make investments ranging in size from a minimum of \$5,000,000 to a maximum of \$15,000,000, although occasionally an investment may fall outside these parameters. However, it is the intention of the Board of MCC that no individual investment will be made which has a value in excess of 20 per cent. of the gross assets of MCC, for which purpose any existing holding in the company concerned will be aggregated with the proposed new investment. For the most part, MCC will invest in medium-sized companies and will endeavour to maintain a broad range of investments.

Management and Administration

The overall responsibility for management of MCC is vested in its Board of Directors which will meet at least quarterly to review and determine investment policy.

MCC has entered into a management agreement with the Manager under which the Manager, subject to the overriding supervision and control of the Directors, will be responsible for the provision of day to day management and administrative services to MCC including the selection and management of investments (further details of this agreement are given in paragraph 5(a) of the Appendix).

The Manager is incorporated in the Cayman Islands; it has delegated certain of its functions to CJA, a wholly-owned subsidiary of CJ, to which it will pay a fee out of the amount received by it from MCC. The Manager is beneficially owned as to 45 per cent. by CG, as to 45 per cent. by EIT and as to 10 per cent. by CHUSA on behalf of members of its management. It is intended that the percentage interests of CG and EIT will be reduced by certain other financial institutions involved in raising funds for MCC taking an equity interest in the company.

As well as the main board, MCC will have a Board of Representatives consisting of representatives of certain investors holding substantial interests in MCC and certain persons instrumental in procuring substantial investment in MCC. Members of the Board of Representatives will initially be nominated by the Directors. The Board of Representatives will normally meet twice yearly and will provide a forum for comment and advice with power in extraordinary circumstances to requisition a general meeting of the shareholders of MCC. The Board of Representatives has no power to act for or in the name of MCC or to commit or bind MCC in any way. A subcommittee of the Board of Representatives may be established to meet more frequently as and when its views on a transaction are required. It will be composed of members of the Board of Representatives serving on a rotation basis.

Management Fees and Other Charges

MCC will pay the following fees and charges:-

- 1. (a) CHUSA will be reimbursed on an annual basis for the expenses incurred in performing its duties under the Investment Advisory Agreement, MCC and CHUSA have agreed that an amount of \$750,000 will be payable to CHUSA in the first year in reimbursement of that portion of its costs which are attributable to its activities on behalf of MCC. This is exclusive of certain advertising and travelling costs incurred by CHUSA which will be separately re-imbursed by MCC.
 - (b) An annual fee to the Manager initially fixed at \$100,000 for performing its duties under the Management Agreement.
 - (c) An annual fee to EIT initially fixed at \$135,000 in consideration of certain advice and assistance that EIT has agreed to render to CHUSA and MCC in connection with the finding and evaluation of potential investments.

Each of the amounts set out above will be increased by 10 per cent. compound for each of the two subsequent years. Thereafter the amounts will be reviewed in the light of current projections of expenditure and new amounts will be fixed for the ensuing period, subject to approval by the Board of MCC at a meeting at which Directors associated with the interested parties will not be entitled to vote.

- 2. A fee to the Manager of an amount equal to 20 per cent, of the capital gains realised by MCC, provided that:---
 - (a) an amount equal to 20 per cent. of any capital losses previously realised by MCC will be notionally carried forward and set against any such entitlement so that only the balance thereof will be payable, any such unrelieved losses

being notionally carried forward to set against further capital gains (if any):

(b) no such amount will be paid to the Manager unless and to the extent that following such payment the net asset value per Participating Share of MCC would be equal to or greater than 100 per cent, of the original subscription price of those Participating Shares which then remain outstanding. Before a payment may be made to the Manager the Directors of MCC will call for a report from the Auditors on the net asset value of MCC. This will be based upon MCC's portfolio of investments, as revalued by the Directors having regard to the opinions of independent professional advisers considered by the Directors as qualified to express a view on such investments. It will also take into account the amount of any provision maintained by the Directors as described under "Distribution and Redemption Policy and Accounts"

This fee will only be payable to the Manager as from the date that the proceeds of sale of the investment producing the relevant gain are paid out to shareholders and will take into account all transactions occurring during the preceding financial period MCC will also pay the preliminary expenses referred to in paragraph 2 of the Appendix and the other fees referred to in paragraph 6 of the Appendix.

Aveldance of Conflict

CG and EIT have each entered into agreements with MCC and the Manager under which they have agreed that if either of them becomes aware of a proposal for investment which involves an element of mezzanine investment and falls within MCC's investment policy, it will refer such proposal to CHUSA which will, if it considers it a suitable investment, make a recommendation for acquisition by MCC Investment opportunities where the mezzanine investment involved in the transaction does not exceed \$5,000,000 need not be referred to CHUSA and may be acquired by CG and Eff for their own account. Further details of these agreements are contained in paragraphs 5(f) and (g) of the Appendix.

The agreement appointing CHUSA provides that CHUSA need not generally present any investment opportunity to MCC where the portion of mezzanine investment involved in such transaction does not exceed \$5,000,000.

If CHUSA becomes aware of a transaction which involves a leveraged buy-out where the total value is in excess of \$75,000,000, CHUSA must offer the organisation of such investment to MCC, or offer to organise such investment on behalf of MCC. If MCC decides to invest therein the brokerage fees or other benefits will accrue to MCC and not to CHUSA: In such circumstances, MCC may invest in both the equity and mezzanine portion of the transaction. If MCC decides not to invest therein, CHUSA shall be able to offer such investment to any other party.

If CHUSA becomes aware of a leveraged buy-out which involves a portion of mezzanine investment and the total value of the transaction is \$75,000,000 or less. provided that at least 50 per cent. of the mezzanine portion is offered to MCC, CHUSA will be entitled to refer the transaction to other companies (including companies in the Charterhouse Group) for equity investment for their own account. Such companies will be entitled to retain any brokerage fees or other benefits without liability to MCC. In such circumstances, investment by MCC will require the approval of the Board of MCC at which meeting the Directors associated with CHUSA and CG will not be entitled to vote. In addition, before MCC invests in the mezzanine portion of the transaction, CHUSA must have arranged for an unrelated third party or parties to invest in the mezzanine portion an aggregate amount at least equal to 15 per cent. of MCC's investment and on substantially the same terms, unless the Board of MCC

Subject as expressly stated herein, if EIT or any of its subsidiaries or any member of the Charterhouse-Group is involved in or would in any way benefit from any transaction which is proposed to MCC for investment, such transaction will be subject to the approval of the Board of MCC at which meeting the Directors associated with the company interested in such transaction will not be entitled to

US Custodian

MCC has appointed the US Custodian to be responsible for holding MCC's assets in the USA. Further details of this Agreement are contained in paragraph 5(c) of the Appendix.

Borrowing Policy

The Directors do not envisage making use of the borrowing powers available to MCC, detailed in paragraph 1(d) of the Appendix, save in exceptional circumstances. These

if the first instalment on the Participating Shares has been invested, and a further investment opportunity arises before the second instalment is due, MCC may finance the acquisition of such investment by borrowing up to 50 per cent. of the amount of the uncalled capital, such borrowing to be repaid out

1,350

- of the subscription moneys; loans may be arranged to enable MCC to finance payment of sums due on exercise of subscription warrants, share options or other similar rights in cases where the securities received by MCC following exercise of such rights are to be sold in the market, possibly over a period of time, in order to realise a profit which will subsequently be distributed to shareholders following repayment of any such loan:
- MCC may issue guarantees or letters of credit in connection with an investment where actual provision of finance is not required but only, in aggregate, up to 15 per cent. of the current net asset value of MCC.

Distribution and Redemption Policy and Accounts

It is intended that substantially the whole of the distributable net income of MCC will be paid out at half-yearly intervals subject to the retention of sufficient reserves to meet MCC's working capital requirements, which are not expected to be of a significant amount. Such dividends will only be paid to the extent that they are covered by dividends and interest received from underlying investments. The first dividend will be payable in respect of the period from incorporation to 30th November, 1983.

It is also intended to pay out on a half-yearly basis by way of redemption of Participating Shares amounts attributable to the realisation of investments during the relevant period subject, however, to the retention of an amount equal to the management fee payable in respect of any capital profit arising therefrom and the establishment of a provision to meet other liabilities.

The Directors are unable to state in advance when realisations are likely to be made of MCC's investments as these will depend on a number of factors prevailing at the time including the availability of a suitable market for such investments and the further potential for growth in value. However, as mezzanine investment involves the provision of loan capital to portfolio companies, this may be on terms providing for its progressive repayment. Accordingly, it is expected that there will be an early and regular flow of capital to be returned to shareholders. The Directors reserve the right to make returns of capital to shareholders notwithstanding that MCC may not yet be fully invested. They are, however, not likely to recommend returning to shareholders any part of their capital which has been advanced to a portfolio company on terms requiring its repayment within 12 months, other than any profit element denving therefrom, and such capital will generally be re-invested by MCC. In any event, no Participating Shares may be redeemed until the final instalment due on the Participating Shares has been received and they are fully paid.

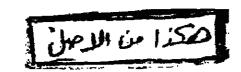
CHUSA will provide to the Manager and the Board of Directors of MCC a statement for each financial quarter which will include a report on each of the investments held by MCC. On a half-yearly basis, to coincide with the consideration of the amount, if any, available for the redemption of Participating Shares, such report will contain recommended valuations for such investments which will be reviewed by independent professional advisers considered by the Directors as qualified to express a view on such investments. The Directors will revalue such investments having regard to these opinions, and such revaluations shall form the basis of the half-yearly and end-year accounts. The accounting year of the Company will end on 31st May in each year.

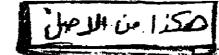
Duration of MCC

The Articles of Association of MCC provide that the Directors of MCC shall take steps to wind-up MCC in June, 1991 and, to the extent that distributions have not already taken place, its net assets shall be returned to shareholders, unless on or before the end of 7½ years from the date of its incorporation at an Extraordinary General Meeting to be convened at the time it is resolved by a majority of the votes cast at such meeting that the duration of the Company should be extended until June, 1995. at which time the Directors will take steps to wind-up MCC.

Bearer Depositary Receipts

The BDRs evidencing the Participating Shares will be issued by the Depositary pursuant to an agreement ("the Deposit Agreement") dated 24th May, 1983 and made between MCC, the Manager and the Depositary. The BDRs will evidence the interest of the holders thereof in Participating Shares, the certificates for which will have been deposited by MCC with or to the order of the Depositary. Application has been made for the BDRs to be listed on The Stock Exchange, London.





Mezzanine Capital Corporation Limited continued

The BDRs will be in bearer form, transferable by delivery and will be denominated in units of 100 Participating Shares ("Units"). The number of Participating Shares comprising a Unit shall be subject to variation from time to time as described below. The BDRs will initially be issued in partly-paid form evidencing partly-paid Participating Shares. On payment of the final instalment of \$500 per Unit, due on the partly-paid BDRs by not later than 15th June, 1984, holders will be required to surrender their partly-paid BDRs to any of the Paying Agents or the Depositary and will receive in exchange therefor BDRs in fully-paid form. Failure to pay the final instalment on or before 15th June, 1984 will render the amount paid on acceptance of a partly-paid BDR liable to forfeiture and the relevant shares liable to cancellation. In such an event the partly-paid 8DR shall cease to be gf any value. In any event no distribution will be made in respect of any parity-paid BDR after 15th June, 1984, other than in relation to the coupon issued therewith if it has matured by that date. Any person dealing with a partly-paid BDR after that date will have to satisfy himself by enquiry of the Depositary whether or not the shares to which it relates have been forfeited. Each BDR will have attached to it a number of coupons, one for each income distribution and one for each capital payment made on redemption of Participating: Shares evidenced by the BDR No redemptions will be made, however, of partly-paid Participating Shares, evidenced by partly-paid BDRs. Payments will be made in dollars and will be obtainable by presentation of the relevant coupon at the specified office for the time being of a Paying Agent or the Depositary. Payment will be made after deduction of all fees, taxes, charges, duties and expenses which the Company, the Depositary or any Paying Agent is entitled or required to deduct in respect thereof. Further details of the fees payable to the Depositary are set out in paragraphs 5(h) and 6(iii) of the Appendix.

in the case of a distribution of, or a dividend in, Participating Shares no new BDRs will be issued but the number of Participating Shares represented by a Unit will be vaned in accordance with the provisions relating to variations of capital outlined

The Depositary will give notice to holders of BDRs of their entitlement to receive an income or capital payment and of the date from which payment thereof may be claimed. Capital payments will reflect the redemption procedures relating to the Participating Shares set out in paragraph 1(a) (viii) of the Appendix.

Notices to holders of BDRs will be given by publication in the Financial Times in , London and in the International Herald Tribune published in Singapore or, if this is not for any reason practicable, in such other newspaper or newspapers or in such other manner as the Depositary, with the consent of the Manager, may determine.

If there shall occur any split, consolidation, reduction, redemption or repayment of any of the Participating Shares (any such event being hereinafter referred to as a "Vanation of Capital") then each Unit shall be deemed to be varied so as to comprise such different number of Participating Shares as equals the number of Participating Shares which were comprised in a Unit immediately prior to the Variation of Capital multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which is the total number of Participating Shares in issue immediately after the Variation of Capital has taken place, and the denominator of which is the total number of Participating Shares in issue immediately prior to the Vanation of Capital. If the Vanation of Capital only involves a vanation in the nominal value of the Participating Shares then each Unit shall be deemed to represent the same number of Participating Shares as prior to the Vanation of Capital but of such different nominal value.

The holder of a BDR will be entitled to attend and speak at meetings of MCC shareholders and may exercise his vote by depositing the BDR at the specified office of the Depositary or of any Paying Agent, and instructing the Depositary as to the exercise of the voting rights attached to the Participating Shares evidenced by such BDR. In the absence of such instructions, the Depositary will not exercise such voting

The Depositery shall be obliged, upon the requisition of holders of BDRs representing not less than one-tenth of the Participating Shares than in issue, to exercise its rights in relation to such Shares to requisition a meeting of MCC.

The Deposit Agreement contains provisions for convening meetings of BDR-Holders to consider any matter affecting their interests. The quorum at any such meeting for passing an Extraordinary Resolution will be two or more persons holding or representing BDRs evidencing a clear majority in number of the Participating Shares for the time being in issue, or at any adjourned meeting two or more persons being or representing BDR-Holders whatever the number of Participating Shares evidenced by the BDRs so held or represented. An Extraordinary Resolution passed at any meeting of BDR-Holders will be binding on all BDR-Holders, whether or not they are present at the meeting.

If the coupons attached to a BDR become exhausted the Depositary will, against surrender of the talon attached to the BDR, assue further coupons. BDRs or coupons which have been worn out, defected, lost or destroyed will be replaced by the Depositary upon payment of its remuneration and expenses, and provision of such evidence and indemnity as the Depositary may require an extra section of

BDRs shall always evidence an integral number of Units. Transactions may only take place in such integral numbers of Units.

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Taxation

MCC is incorporated in the Cayman Islands and has applied for, and can be expected to obtain, an undertaking from the Cayman Islands authorities that, for a period of twenty years, no law which is enacted in the Cayman islands imposing any tax to be levied on profits, income, gains or appreciations shall apply to MCC nor shall any such tax or any tax in the nature of estate duty or inheritance tax be payable on the Participating Shares.

Incorporation and stamp duty fees in the Cayman Islands on the incorporation of the Company amounted to the equivalent of \$1,080. The annual filing fee payable each year by the Company in the Cayman Islands is currently the equivalent of \$580. It is the intention of the Directors that the control and management of MCC will be exercised in such a way that, so far as practicable, it will not be resident in the United

Kingdom. In any event it is expected that MCC would not be deemed to be a close company if it were so resident The Directors have been advised, on the basis of their proposals for the administration and management of MCC and, assuming cartain operating principles are followed, that the Company ought not to be treated as engaged in a trade or business in the USA. On this basis any gains arising on the disposal of investments

in the USA other than gains from direct and certain indirect investments in real estate, will not be subject to taxation in the USA. Net gains from the disposal of direct and certain indirect interests in real estate will be subject to United States tax, generally at a rate of 28 per cent. If the interest has been held for more than one year Were MCC to be treated as engaged in a trade or business in the USA its income, including gains from the disposal of investments, would be subject to US federal tax

at rates of up to 46 per cent. Interest and dividends paid by US corporations to foreign corporations are in general subject to a 30 per cent withholding tax except to the extent provided by tax treaty While it is the Directors' intention to invest in investments yielding material levels of income through a Netherlands subsidiary, and thus to take advantage of the US-Netherlands treaty for the relief of double taxation, this treaty is currently being renegotiated and there can be no assurance that its benefits will be available to MCC throughout its lifetime. Some tax will be payable in the Netherlands on such income

significantly less than would be applicable if investment were made directly into the USA by MCC Regulations issued by the US Treasury Department may in certain circumstances require disclosure of the identity of shareholders of a foreign corporation that has significant direct or indirect investments in US real property. In the event that such regulations apply to MCC it is anticipated that MCC will seek to enter into security agreements with the Internal Revenue Service so that it will not be required to make

but it is not expected to be substantial in the context of this Issue and should be

any such disclosure (b) The investor

Neither the Cayman Islands nor Guernsey require the deduction of any tax at source upon payment of dividends neither do they levy taxes upon income, capital or wealth, capital gams, inhentances and gifts in respect of persons to whom this Offer is made. No stamp duty is levied in the Cayman Islands on the issue or redemption of Participating Shares or in Guernsey on the issue or redemption of BDRs. No transfer duty will be payable in the Cayman Islands or Guernsey by reference to transfers of BORs

Were MCC to be treated as engaged in a trade or business in the United States, distributions to its shareholders out of earnings and profits may (except as provided by tax treaty) be subject to a 30 per cent. withholding tax.

Section 450 of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970 of the United Kingdom ("the Act") empowers the Board of Inland Revenue of the United Kingdom ("the Revenue) in certain circumstances to counteract advantages obtained from transactions in securities and to charge to tax as income gains arising from such transactions Clearance has been obtained from the Revenue that the provisions of Section 460 of the Act will not apply to the issue or subsequent transfer of BDRs evidencing Participating Shares in MCC or to their subsequent redemption. The Revenue are unable to indicate at present whether the proposals for winding up the Company contained herein will receive clearance since that must depend upon the circumstances at the time when the transactions are carned out. The Directors propose to make further application to the Revenue for the relevant clearance pnor to taking steps to wind up the Company. The Directors of MCC have been advised that, on the basis of current Revenue practice, there is no reason why the provisions of Section 460 of the Act would be applied to the proposals for dissolution provided the circumstances of MCC at that time are similar to those pertaining at the date of

Residents of the United Kingdom will normally be liable to United Kingdom tax on dividends received from MCC: For United Kingdom tax purposes, the proceeds from repayments consequent upon the redemption of Participating Shares by or the winding up of MCC will not, under existing legislation and subject as mentioned below, constitute income unless the recipient is regarded as trading in securities, but any profits realised by a person resident or ordinarily resident in the United Kingdom may be subject to tax on chargeable gains.

In exceptional circumstances, if a holding of BDRs is connected with a branch or agency in the United Kingdom of persons resident outside the United Kingdom there may be a liability to taxation in respect either of the income or other proceeds from

The attention of individuals ordinarily resident in the United Kingdom is drawn to Section 478 of the Act and to Section 45 of the Finance Act 1981 which may, in certain circumstances, render them liable to taxation in respect of the undistributed income and profits of the Company. It is anticipated that the provisions of Section 15 of the Capital Gains Tax Act 1979 (under which gains of non-resident companies can be apportioned to certain United Kingdom resident shareholders) will not apply

The United Kingdom Finance Bill, as originally ordered to be printed on 21st March, 1983, contained clauses which have now been deleted from the Finance Act 1983 in view of the United Kingdom General Election, but which were to have come into force in 1984. If reintroduced in a similar form in a further Finance Bill the provisions may in certain circumstances subject companies resident in the United Kingdom to tax on the profits of companies resident outside the United Kingdom in which they have an interest. The draft legislation was such that it was unlikely to be of concern to holders of BDRs, as it affected companies which were controlled for the purposes of the legislation by persons resident in the United Kingdom and which did not implement full distribution policies, and it is not anticipated that such circumstances will arise in relation to MCC. The draft legislation was not directed towards taxation of capital gains.

The foregoing information is based on the law and practice currently in force in the Cayman Islands, Guernsey, the United Kingdom and the United States and is subject to changes therein.

Prospective investors should consult their professional advisers on the possible consequences of acquisition, holding, disposal, redemption or repayment on liquidation of BDRs under the laws of the jurisdictions to which they are subject.

The following is the text of a report received by the Directors of MCC from Price Waterhouse, the Auditors of MCC:-

The Directors. Mezzanine Capital Corporation Limited, Cayman International Trust Building, PO Box 309, George Town. Grand Cayman,

Price Waterhouse. 26 Queen Street, St Helier, Jersey, Channel Islands.

10th June, 1983

Brough West Indies

We report that Mazzanine Capital Corporation Limited was incorporated on 19th May, 1983 and since that date has not commenced business and has not made up accounts or declared or paid any dividends.

> Yours faithfully, Price Waterhouse Chartered Accountants

Appendix: General Information

1. Corporate Structure

(a) Constitution, Share Capital and Share Rights

The Company was registered with limited liability on 19th May, 1983 under the provisions of the Companies Law 1980, Cap 22 of the Cayman Islands, as amended. The constitution of the Company is defined in its Memorandum and Articles of Association. The Articles of Association may be altered by Special Resolution, that is a resolution duly proposed and carried of the Company

The authorised share capital of the Company is \$300,100 being made up of 100 Founders' Shares of \$1 each, 15,000,000 Participating Shares of 1 cent each and 15,000,000 Unclassified Shares of 1 cent each. Unclassified Shares may be issued as either Participating Shares or Nominal Shares but it is only intended to issue them as Nominal Shares in order to facilitate the redemption of Participating Shares. No Unclassified Shares have been issued at the date of this Prospectus. The Founders' Sharea have been issued at per for cash to the Manager or its nominees. The following is a summery of the rights attaching to each class of

(r) Founders' Shares

These exist solely to comply with the laws of the Cayman Islands, which require that the Participating Shares have preference over some other class of share capital. The Founders' Shares carry no right to any dividend and carry one vote each on a poil at a General Meeting

Participating Shares

The Participating Shares rank first in a winding-up for repayment of the nominal amount paid up thereon and, in addition, have the right to all surplus assets available for distribution to shareholders after repayment of the nominal amount paid up on the Founders' Shares and Norminal Shares Participating Shareholders will receive notices of General Meetings and are entitled to attend and vote therest

On a poll a holder is antitled to one vote for every Participating Share held. The Articles of Association of the Company provide that the shareholders of the Company in General Meeting may declare dividends on the Participating Shares (but that no dividend shall exceed the amount recommended by the Directors) and that the Directors may from time to time if they think fit pay such interim dividends on Participating Shares as appear to the Directors to be justified by the profits of the Company. The Participating Shares can be redeemed out of profits of the Company which would otherwise be available for dividend or out of the proceeds of a fresh issue of shares made for the purpose of the redemption

Nominal Shares exist for the purpose of providing funds for the repayment of the nominal amount of Participating Shares on redemption. In practice the only holder of Nominal Shares will be the Manager. They may only be issued at par and have no right to dividends Every holder of Nominal Shares is entitled to one vote on a poll at General Meetings irrespective of the number of Nominal Shares held by him.

Dividends No dividend shall be payable except out of such funds as may be lawfully distributed as

dividends provided that in no event shall any dividend be payable out of any funds representing a surplus over book value derived from the sale or realisation of any capital asset or out of funds representing accretions to capital assets. (v) Variation of Class Rights All or any of the special rights for the time being issued may (unless otherwise provided by the terms of the issue of the shares of that class) from time to time (whether or not the

of a resolution passed by a majority of three-fourths of the votes cast at a separate General

Company is being wound up) be altered or abrogated with the consent in writing of the holders of not less than three-fourths of the issued shares of that class or with the sanction

- Meeting of the holders of such shares (vi) Calls and instalments on shares and forfeiture (a) It is member fails to pay any call or instalment of a call on the day appointed for payment thereof, the Directors may, at any time thereafter during such time as any part of such call or instalment remains unpaid, serve a notice on him requiring payment of so much of the call or instalment as is unpaid, together with any accrued interest and any costs.
- charges and expenses incurred by the Company by reason of such non-payment. (b) The notice shall name a further day (not earlier than fourteen days from the date of service thereof) on or before which and the place where the payment required by the notice is to be made, and shall state that in the event of non-payment at or before the time and at the place appointed the shares on which the call was made will be liable
- (c) If the requirements of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with, any share in respect of which such notice has been given may at any time thereafter, before payment of all calls, instalments, interests, costs, charges and expenses due in respect thereof has been made, be fortened by a resolution of the Directors to that effect and such fortesture shall include all dividends which shall have been declared on the forfeited shares and not actually paid before the forfeiture.
- (d) A forfered share shall become the property of the Company and may be sold, reallotted or otherwise disposed of either to the person who was before forfeiture the holder thereof or entitled thereto, or to any other person, upon such terms and in such manner as the Directors shall think fit, and whether with or without all or any part of the amount previously paid up on the share or credited as so paid up and at any time before a sale, re-allotment or disposition the forfeiture may be cancelled on such terms as the Directors think fit. The Directors may, if necessary, authorise some person to transfer a forfeited share to any other person as aforesaid.
- (e) A person whose shares have been forfested shall cease to be a member in respect of
- A record in the Minute Book of the Company that a share has been duly forfeited in pursuance of the Articles and stating the time when it was forletted shall be conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share adversely to the forfetture thereof and such record and the receipt of the Company for the consideration (if eny) given for the share on the sale, re-allotment or disposal thereof, together with the cartificate for the share delivered to a purchaser or allotter thereof, shall (subject to the execution of a transfer if the same be so required)

constitute a good title to the share and the person to whom the share is sold, reallotted or disposed shall be registered as the holder of the share and shall not be bound to see to the application of the consideration (if any) nor shall his title to the share be affected by any irregulanty or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the forfeture, sale, re-allotment or disposal of the share.

(g) The provisions of the Articles as to forfeiture shall apply in the case of non-payment. of any sum which, by the terms of issue of a shere, becomes payable at a fixed time, whether on account of the amount of the share or by way of premium, as if the same had been payable by writte of a call duly made and notified.

(va) Further Issue of Shares

Following the initial issue of Founders' Shares and Participating Shares, no further shares in the capital of the Company shall be issued (other than Nominal Shares) except with the consent in writing of the holders of three-fourths in nominal value of the Participating Shares or with the sanction of a resolution passed at a separate General Meeting of the holders of the Participating Shares and by a majority of three-fourths of the votes cast at such a meeting. The Unclassified Shares which form part of the authorised capital at the date hereof will, except for such consent as is referred to above in relation to further issues of hares, only be issued as Nominal Shares.

(viii) Procedure for Redemption

The Participating Shares may be redeemed upon and subject to the provisions of the Law and the following terms and conditions:-

(a) The Company may, at any time, give to each holder of Participating Shares not less than two weeks notice of its intention to redeem any part (but not all) of the Participating Shares then in issue (a "Redemption Notice").

(b) Any Redemption Notice shall be in writing and shall specify the date fixed for redemption ("the Redemption Date") which shall be a date not earlier than the date on which the interm or annual accounts of the Company (as the case may be) are sent to shareholders in any year and not later than the date two months thereafter, the the number of Participating Shares of each holder to be redeemed on the Redemption Date and the amount payable on redemption of each Participating Share to be

The amount payable on redemption shall be determined by the Directors by reference to the net asset value of the Company after taking into account any reserve that the Directors consider should be established to provide for the future liabilities of the Company, such reserve (less any claims made thereon) to be distributed by the Company on such basis as the Directors may from time to time determine.

(d) On each Redemption Date the holders of the Participating Shares to be redeemed shall be bound to deliver to the Company the certificates for such Participating Shares for cancellation, and thereupon the Company shall pay to (or to the order of) such holders the amounts payable in respect thereof and such payment shall be made through a bank if the Company shall think fit. If any certificate delivered to the Company shall include any Participating Shares not redeemed on the occasion for which it is so delivered, the Company shall forthwith issue without charge a fresh certificate for such Participating Shares.

Redemptions of Participating Shares shall be made *pro rate* to the holdings of the holders of Participating Shares and the nominal value of each Participating Share redeemed shall be provided out of the profits of the Company which would otherwise be available for dividend or the proceeds of an issue of Nominal Shares. Such profits shall not include unrealised capital profits. Participating Shares redeemed t accordance with the provisions of this Article may not be re-issued, and shall be

(f) Participating Shares shall not be redeemable at the option of the holders of such

(b) Directors

(i) There are no existing or proposed service contracts between the Company and any of its Directors. A Director is not required to hold any shares by way of qualification. There are no provisione requiring Directors to retire at any specified age.

(a) Under the Company's Articles of Association, Directors are entitled to such remuneration as the Directors shall from time to time resolve, subject to and until otherwise determined by the Company in General Meeting. The current aggregate remuneration of the Directors. has been fixed at \$54,000 per annum, deemed to accrue from day to day. Directors may also be paid travelling, hotel and other expenses properly incurred by them in attending and returning from meetings of the Directors or other meetings or in connection with the business of the Company. The Directors may grant special remuneration to any Director required to perform any special or extra duties for the Company. A Director appointed as an executive or salaned officer may (aubject to the foregoing) receive such remuneration as the Directors may determine.

(iii) All Directors, the Secretary and other officers or servents of the Company are indemnified by the Company against any costs, losses and expenses which are incurred as a result of their duties in relation to the Company's assets in respect thereof in priority to shareholders:

(iv) The Articles of Association of the Company provide that no Director or intending Director shall be disqualified by his office from contracting with the Company, nor shall any such contract or any contract or arrangement entered into by or on behalf of the Company in which any Director is in any way interested be liable to be avoided, nor shell any Director so contracting or being so interested be liable to account to the Company for any profit realised by any such contract or arrangement by reason of such Director holding that office declared by him at a meeting of the Directors. A Director's voting rights in respect of matters in which he is materially interested are, however, restricted in certain cases as detailed in the Articles of Association. The Company has power by ordinary resolution to suspend or relax the foregoing restrictions or to retify any transactions not duly authorised by reason of a contravention thereof. A Director may also be interested in or connected with other companies in which the Company is interested.

(v) A Director may hold any other office of profit under the Company (other than the office of Auditor): in conjunction with his office of Director on such terms as to tenure of office and otherwise as the Directors may determine.

(c) Board of Representatives

(i) The 'Articles' of Association of the Company provide for the creation of a Board of Representatives (the "Representative Board") consisting of members nominated by such persons as shall be invited by the Directors to make nominations to the Representative Board. Once a member has been nominated, he may only be removed from the Representative Board by notice in writing from the person nominating such member or the Directors, if the removel is by the person nominating such member he may appoint and remove a successor to the said member. (x) The Representative Board may meet together for the despatch of business, adjourn and

otherwise regulate its meetings, as the members thereof think fit. The members shall appoint one of their number to act as Charman of the Representative Board. Questions arising at any meeting shall be decided by a majority of votes of the members of the Representative Board. The Chairman shall not have a cesting vote. The Manager shall

be invited to all meetings of the Representative Board and shall be enufied to speak thereat (iii) Other than the power to requisition a General Meeting of the Company the Representative

Board shall have no power to act for or in the name of the Company or commit or bind the Company in any way but shall merely provide a forum for comment and advice to the Company and the Manager (which the Company and the Manager shall be free to accept or reject in their absolute discretion). Members of the Representative Board shall not be, and shall not hold themselves out as being, Directors of the Company having any of the powers, duties or responsibilities of Directors. (iv) Members of the Representative Board shall not be remunerated but their reasonable

travelling costs and expenses incurred in attending and returning from meetings shall be reimbursed by the Company

(d) Borrowings

Under the Articles of Association of the Company, the Directors may exercise all the powers of the Company to borrow and charge its assets. The Articles provide that the Directors shall restrict the borrowings of the Company and exercise voting rights in relation to its subsidianes (if any) so as to procure that the aggregate amount for the time being remaining undischarged of all moneys borrowed by the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") for the time being exclusive of intra-group borrowings shall not at any time without the previous sanction of resolution of the Company in General Meeting exceed an amount equal to the Share Capital and Consolidated Reserves of the Company as defined in the Articles. For the purposes of the said limit, the issue of loan capital and debentures shall be deemed to constitute borrowing notwithstanding that the same may be issued in whole or in part for a consideration other than cash and the issue of a guarantee or the provision of security by a member of the Group in respect of a borrowing by a third party shall be deemed to constitute borrowing by the Group

The Articles of Association of the Company contain provisions to the following effect -

(i) The Directors may appoint managers of the Company's administrative affairs and the investment and reinvestment of the Company's assets and may appoint investment advisers to advise in respect of such investments and may entrust to and confer upon such managers or investment advisers any of the functions, duties, powers and discretions exercisable by them as Directors in relation thereto upon such terms and conditions including the right to remuneration payable by the Company and with such powers of delegation and such restrictions as they think fit and either collaterally with or to the exclusion of their own powers.

(ii) The terms of any agreement entered into by the Company appointing any managers or investment advisers (other than the original agreements entered into prior to the initial issue of Participating Shares appointing the first managers and the first investment advisers) and any variations made after the initial issue of Participating Shares to any such agreement then in force (including such original agreements), shall be subject to approval by a resolution of a general meeting of holders of Participating Shares who are on the register at the date on which notice of such meeting is given and passed by an absolute majority of the votes given PROVIDED THAT no such approval shall be required.-

(A) in the case of a variation to an existing Management Agreement or Investment

(i) the Manager or Investment Adviser (as appropriate) consider that any such variation is necessary or expedient having regard to the provisions of any fiscal legislation, actual or proposed:

(ii) the Company, the Manager and the Investment Adviser (as appropriate) each certify that any such variation does not materially prejudice the interests of the holders for the time being of the Participating Shares or any of them and does not operate to release the Manager to any material extent from any responsibility to the Company; or

(iii) the variation relates to the emount or rate of remuneration, disbursements or out of pocket expenses payable to the Manager or the Investment Adviser (as appropriate) and such variation has been approved at a meeting of the Board of Directors of the Company at which

Mezzanine Capital Corporation Limited continued

Directors who are Connected Persons (as defined in the Articles) of the Manager or the Investment Adviser (as appropriate) may be counted in the quorum but shall not be entitled to exercise a vote, and

(B) in the case of a new agreement if the terms thereof do not differ materially from those in force prior to the termination of the previous agreement.

(f) Rights of Shareholders on a Winding up

(i) (a) If the Company shall be wound up the surplus assets shall be applied in repayment pan passu to the members of the nominal amount paid up by them on shares in the Company in the following phority:

(aa) the first on Participating Shares (if eny). (bb) secondly on Nominal Shares (if any)

(cc) thirdly on Founders' Shares. (b) Any surplus assets of the Company then remaining shall be distributed part passur among the holders of the Participating Shares or if there are no Participating Shares in issue among the holders of the Nominal Shares or if there are no Participating Shares or Nominal Shares in issue among the holders of Founders' Shares.

(n) If the Company shall be wound up (whether the liquidation is voluntary, under supervision or by the court) the liquidator may, with the authority of an Extraordinary Resolution, divide among the members in specie, the whole or any part of the assets of the Company, and whether or not the assets shall consist of property of one kind or shall consist of properties of different kinds, and may for such purposes set such value as he deems fair upon any one or more classes of property, and may determine how such division shall be carned out as between the members or different classes of members. The liquidator may, with the like authority, vest any part of the assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of members as the liquidator, with the like authority, shall think fit, and the liquidation of the Company may be closed and the Company dissolved, but so that no member shall be compelled to accept any shares in respect of which there is a liability.

(iii) (a) Where the Company is proposed to be, or is in the course of being, wound up altogether voluntarily, and the whole or part of its business or property is proposed to be transferred or sold to enother company, whether a company within the meaning of the companies law of the Cayman Islands or not ("the transferee"), the liquidator of the Company may, with the sanction of an Extraordinary Resolution, conferring either a general authority on the liquidator or an authority in respect of any particular arrangement, receive, in compensation or part compensation for the transfer or sale, shares, policies or other like interests in the transferee for distribution among the members of the Company, or may enter into any other arrangement whereby the members of the Company may, in lieu of receiving cash, shares, policies or other like interests, or in addition thereto, participate in the profits of or receive any other benefit from the transferee.

(b) Any sale or arrangement in pursuance of this Article shall be binding on the members of the Company.

(c) An Extraordinary Resolution shall not be invalid by reason that it is passed before or concurrently with a resolution for voluntary winding up or for appointing liquidators.

2. Preliminary Expenses of the Company

The Company has agreed to pay the following fees in connection with the formation of the Company and the subscription of the Perticipating Shares (as more particularly described in paragraphs 5(e), (f) and (g) below):-

(a) A fee of 21/2 per cent. flet ori the subscription price will be payable to certain financial institutions in connection with the placement of the Participating Shares. (b) CG and EIT will receive a discount of 21/2 per cent, flet on any Participating Shares

subscribed by them respectively pursuant to the arrangements described herein. (c) A fee of 2½ per cent, flat on the subscription price of the Participating Shares issued pursuant to the Offer, other than those subscribed by CG and EIT, will be payable to CJ, out of which CJ will pay, on behalf of MCC, an allotment commission of ½ of one per cent. to stockbrokers, banks and other institutions whose stamps appear on any Application

(d) A fee of 1/2 of one per cent. flet on the subscription price of the Participating Shares issued pursuant to the Issue will be payable to CJ in connection with the formation of the Company, the preparation of this Prospectus and advice generally on the proposed activities of the Company.

These fees are exclusive of the cost of printing, accountancy, legal, advertising and other expenses of or incidental to this offering including the fees for obtaining a listing on The Stock Exchange which will be borne by the Company, and are estimated to amount to \$800,000. The total amount payable by the Company, assuming that the proposed issue of Participating Shares amounts to 10,000,000, is estimated to amount to \$3,800,000.

The Articles provide that the Directors may appoint a Custodian to be responsible for the safe custody of any of the assets of the Company and to perform such other duties upon such terms as the Directors may determine. The remuneration of any such Custodian shall be payable by the Company. The terms of appointment of any such Custodian may authorise such Custodian to appoint (with powers of sub-delegation) sub-custodians, nominees, agents or delegates at the expense of the Company or otherwise

4. Directors, Promoters and other interests

Mr. E. G. Cax is a director of CG, CHUSA and of CJ which will receive the fees referred to in paragraph 2(c) and (d) above in connection with the Issue. Mr. M. M. Halpern and Mr. J. L. Ketz are directors of CHUSA and Mr. M. M. Halpern is also a director of the Manager, Mr. K. P. H. Mackenzie is a director of CJA and of the Manager, Mr. M. C. Spoddert and Mr. M. E. D'A. Welton are directors of EIT and Mr. M. E. D'A. Welton is a director of the Manager. The following Directors of MCC will receive a director's fee currently fixed at the following rates:

Mr. W. A. Law, \$24,000 per annum; Mr. M. C. Stoddart, \$15,000 per annum; and Mr. A. Schechter, \$15,000 per annum.

Mr. M. M. Halpern and Mr. J. L. Katz as members of the management of CHUSA will be entitled to receive shares in the Manager under the arrangements referred to above, under the heading

Save as aforesaid, no Director has had any interest in the promotion of the Company or in any assets acquired, disposed of by or lessed to or proposed to be acquired, disposed of by or leased to the Company and no Director has a material interest in any contract or arrangement entered into by the Company which is significant in relation to the business of the Company. As further described in paragraphs 5(f) and (g) below CG and EIT have each agreed to subscribe for up to 2,075,000 Participating Shares evidenced by BDRs, at a discount of 2½ per cent., aubject to a reduction in their respective commitments depending on the result of the Offer. As part of the arrangements referred to in paragraph 5(e) below FFI (UK Finance) pic ("FFI") has agreed to subscribe for 1,200,000 Participating Shares evidenced by BDRs, at a discount

CG and EIT have also agreed that if their respective commitments are reduced, they will each acquire from FFI such number of Participating Shares as will assult in the holdings of CG, EIT and FFI each being reduced on a pro rate basis.

The respective holdings of CG, EIT and FFI will, therefore, following the Offer each represent more than 5 per cent. of the issued share capital of the Company and save as aforesaid the Directors are not aware of any holding which immediately following the Offer will represent more than 5 per cent. of the issued share capital of the Company.

5. Material Contracts

The following contracts have been entered into since the incorporation of the Company and are or may be material:—

(a) A Management Agreement dated 24th May, 1983 between (1) the Company and (2) the Manager whereby the Company appointed the Manager subject to the overall supervision of the Directors, with powers of delegation to manage the Company's administrative affairs, to act as its registrar and to manage the Company's investments. The Agreement contains provisions indemnifying the Manager against any liability not due to its wilful default, bad faith or gross negligence. For the purpose of carrying out its duties under the Agreement certain of the functions, duties, powers and discretions of the Directors are exercisable by the Manager. In the event of the termination of the Management Agreement, these functions, duties, powers and discretions would revert to the Directors. The Agreement is terminable inter also by the Manager or by the Company giving at any time alter 1 year not less than 90 days' written notice.

An Investment Advisory Agreement dated 24th May, 1983 between (1) the Company (2) the Manager and (3) CHUSA, whereby the Company appointed CHUSA to advise the Company or the Manager on behalf of the Company as to the investment and reinvestment of the Company's investments and to co-ordinate investment advice and information on behalf of the Company. The Agreement contains provisions indemnifying CHUSA against any liability not due to its wilful default, bad faith or gross negligence. The Agreement is terminable inter alia by CHUSA or by the Company giving at any time after 1 year not less than 90 days' written notice.

(c) A Custodian Agreement dated 24th May, 1983 between (1) the Company and (2) the US Custodian whereby the US Custodian agreed to hold the US assets of the Company in safekeeping and on its behalf. The Agreement contains provisions exempting the US Custodian from liability except in cases of its own wilful default or resulting from the negligence of its employees. The Agreement may be revoked by either party giving 30 days: written notice.

(d) A Fund's Secretary's Agreement dated 24th May, 1983 between (1) the Company and (2) CJA whereby the Company appointed CJA to act as its Secretary. The Agreement exempts the Secretary from liability not due to wilful default, bad faith or gross negligence. The Agreement is terminable inter she (i) by CJA or the Company giving at any time after 1 year not less than 90 days' written notice; and (ii) in the event of the termination of the Management Agreement referred to in paragraph (a) above.

(e) A Placing and Offer for Subscription Agreement dated 24th May, 1983 and made between (1) the Company (2) CJ and (3) Grieveson, Grant and Co. and Rowe & Pitman (together "the Brokers"), as varied by an agreement dated 20th June, 1983 between the same parties, whereunder CJ and the Brokers agreed to use their reasonable endeavours to place 10 million of the Participating Shares the subject of the Issue. For such services CJ and the Brokers will receive a fee of 2½ per cent. of the price of the BDRs evidencing Participating Shares placed by them respectively out of which they may pay on behalf of MCC (i) to each agent appointed by CJ to place Participating Shares on behalf of the Company a fee of 21/2 per cent. of the subscription price of the BDRs evidencing Participating Shares placed by such agent and (ii) to each places within Great Britain an allowance of 11/16ths of 1 per cent. of the subscription price of the BDRs evidencing Participating Shales taken up by such placee. The agreement also provides for the payment

of the lees and expenses referred to in paragraphs 2(a), (c) and (d) of this Appendix. (f) An Agreement dated 24th May, 1983 between (1) the Company (2) the Manager and (3) CG, as varied by an agreement dated 20th June, 1983 between the same parties, whereby CG agreed to subscribe or procure that a member of the Charterhouse Group subscribes for 2,075,000 Participating Shares evidenced by BDRs on the same terms as the Offer but subject to a discount of 21/2 per cent. flat. The Agreement further provides that if the number of Participating Shares avidenced by BDRs agreed to be issued by the Company pursuant to the Offer would otherwise cause the Issue to exceed 10,000,000 Participating Shares, the obligation upon CG to subscribe or procure subscriptors will be reduced by one half of such excess.

(g) An Agreement dated 24th May, 1983 between (1) the Company (2) the Manager and (3) EIT, as varied by an agreement deted 20th June, 1983 between the same parties. whereby, inter alia, EIT (i) agreed to use reasonable andeavours to seek and appraise suitable investment opportunities consistent with the investment policy of the Companyand to develop the same both alone and in conjunction with CI-(USA, and (ii) agreed to subscribe or procure that one of its associated companies subscribe for 2,075,000 Participating Shares evidenced by BDRs on the same terms as the Offer but subject to a discount of 2½ per cent. flat. The Agreement further provides that if the number of Participating Shares evidenced by 8DRs agreed to be issued by the Company pursuant to the Offer would otherwise cause the Issue to exceed 10,000,000 Participating Sheres, the obligation upon EIT to subscribe or procure subscriptions will be reduced by one helf of

(h) A Decost Agreement dated 24th May, 1983 between (1) the Company (2) the Depositary. and (3) the Manager, containing the terms and conditions on which the Depositary will issue BDRs evidencing Perticipating Shares. The Daposit Agreement provides for the payment to the Depositary, assuming the Issue amounts to \$100,000,000, of an initial fee for the issue of the BDRs of \$32,500, as well as for the payment of cartain other fees for the performance of its duties from time to time thereunder, and also provides for the peyment by the BDR-Holders of certain face to the Depository for issuing new BDRs in exchange for or in replacement of existing BDRs other than on an exchange of a partly-paid BDR for a fully-paid BDR.

The Deposit Agreement contains provisions excluding the liability of the Depositary in certain circumstances. The Agreement is terminable by the Company or the Depositary giving at least 60 days' written notice, provided that no such termination of appointment or resignation shall take effect until the appointment by the Company of a successor depositary.

A Paying and Exchange Agency Agreement dated 24th May, 1983 between (1) the Company (2) the Depositary and (3) the Paying Agents whereby the Paying Agents agreed to act as paying and exchange agents for the purposes of the BDRs. The Agreeme provides for the Paying Agents to be paid by the Depositary, out of its fees payable under the Deposit Agreement, such fees as may be agreed between them from time to time. The Agreement also provides for the Paying Agents to be indemnified against liabilities arising otherwise than as a result of their own wilful default, negligence or bed faith. The Agreement provides for the removal of Paying Agents by the Depostary, with the consent of the Manager, on 30 days notice.

A Custodian Agreement dated 24th May, 1983 between (1) the Company (2) the Depository (3) the Manager and (4) Manufacturers Hanover Nominess (Guetnsey) Limited ("the Custodian") under which the Custodian agreed to hold the Participating Shares to be issued by the Company and to be evidenced by BDRs, on behalf of the Depository. The Agreement provides for the Custodian to be paid by the Depositary such fee as they may agree. The Agreement also contains carain incernings from the Company in favour of the Custodian and the Depositary in respect of claims resulting from any forfeiture of Participating Shares held by the Custodian.

6. Other Feet

In addition to the management fees and other charges set out under "Management Fees and Other Charges", above the preiminary expenses referred to in paragraph 2, above, and the Directors' fees currently at the rate of \$54,000 per annum, the Company bears the following

(i) The Agreement appointing the US Custodian provides, inter alia, for the payment by the Company to the US Custodian of a fee at its standard rates with a minimum fee of \$350

(a) The Agreement appointing the Secretary of the Company provides, inter alle, for the payment by the Company to the Secretary of a fee currently at the rate of \$500 per annum.

(iii) The Agreement appointing the Depositary provides, inter alia, for the payment by the to the Depositery of an annual fee, assuming the lasue amounts to \$100,000,000, of \$7,500 together with certain other fees relating to the performance of the Depositary's function thereunder either itself or through the Paying Agents.

(iv) The above Agreements and the Agreements appointing the Manager, CHUSA and CJA also provide, inter alia. for the reimbursement by the Company of certain out-of-pocket expenses and the retention by the relevant parties of certain commissions and benefits arising in the normal course of business.

(a) The Company is not engaged in any litigation or arbitration and the Directors are not aware of any Intigation, arbitration or claims pending or threatened against the Company.

(b) The Company has not established, and does not intend to establish, a place of business in Greet Britain, nor has it carried on any business prior to the date of this Prospectus.

(c) The minimum amount which in the opinion of the Directors must be reised by the issue of the Participating Shares evidenced by BDRs in order to provide for the matters referred to in paragraph 4 of the Fourth Schedule to the Companies Act 1948 of Greet Britain is \$3,800,000 made up as follows:-

(i) purchase price of property: nil;

(a) preliminary expenses (including VAT) and commissions payable by the Company \$3,800,000;

(iii) repayment of moneys borrowed for preliminary expenses; nil; and (iv) working capital: nd.

(d) Price Waterhouse has given and has not withdrawn its written consent to the issue of this expectus with its report included in the form and context in which it is included.

(e) The provisions of Sections 50 and 51 of the Companies Act 1948 of Great Britain (other than the penal provisions) so far as applicable (having regard to Section 419 of that Act) shall apply to this Offer. (f) Save in relation to the Issue no share or loan capital of the Company has been issued or agreed to be issued fully or partly paid up for cesh or otherwise than for cash, nor is any such

capital under option or agreed conditionally or unconditionally to be put under option. (g) No material usue of Participating Shares (other than to shareholders pro rate to existing holdings) will be made within one year of the publication hereof without the prior approval of the Company in General Meeting. No issue will be made which would effectively after the control of the Company or the nature of its business without the pnor approval of the Company in

(h) Save as disclosed in paragraphs 2 and 5 above no commissions, discounts, brokerage or other special terms have been granted or are payable by the Company in connection with the issue or sale of any capital of the Company.

(i) There is no property purchased or acquired by the Company or proposed to be purchased or acquired which is to be paid for wholly or partly out of the proceeds of this issue or the purchase or acquisition of which has not been completed at the date of issue of this Prospectus. (j) None of the Directors of the Company has an interest in the share capital of the Company which would be required to be shown in the register maintained under the provisions of the Companies Act 1967 of Great Britain (as amended) if the Company were subject to the

(k) The Company does not have any subsidienes at the data hereof. (I) The documents attached to the copy of this Prospectus delivered for registration to the Registrar of Companies in England were the letter of consent of Price Waterhouse, and copies of the material contracts described in paragraph 5 above.

(m) The partly-paid BDRs have been accepted for clearance through Euroclear (reference No. 9989) and Cedel (reference No. 601543) and the fully-peid BDRs have beclearance through Euroclear (reference No. 9990) and Cedel (reference No. 601551). (n) Copies of the following documents will be available for inspection at the offices of Linksters

8. Paines, Barrington House, 59/67, Grestiam Street, London EC2V 7.JA during normal business hours on any weekday (Saturdays and public holidays excepted) for 14 days from the

(i) the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Company; -

(a) the above mensioned report and consent of Price Waterhouse;

(iii) the material contracts referred to in paragraph 5 above;

(IV) the Companies Law, 1960, Cap. 22 of the Cayman Islands, as amended, under which the Company was incorporated.

Procedure for Subscription and payment of final instalment

All applications to subscribe for the BDRs, evidencing Units of 100 Participating Shares each, now being offered must be made on the Application Form provided and sent or delivered to Lloyds Bank Pic, Registrar's Department, Issue Section, 711 Old Broad Street, London EC2N 1AU to arrive not later than 12.00 noon (London time) on 24th June, 1983. Photostat copies of the Application Forms will not be accepted. Applications must be for a minimum of one Unit of 100 Participating Shares or for the following multiples of Unite:-

Applications for not more than 10 Units; in multiples of 1 Unit.

Applications for over 10 and not more than 1,000 Units: in multiples of 10 Units. Applications for over 1,000 Units: in multiples of 100 Units. A separate checke or bankers draft for the full amount payable on application must

accompany each Application Form. Payment of the amount due on application must be made by means of a cheque or banker's draft drawn in US dollars on a participating office or branch in the City area of a bank in the London US Dollar Clearing Scheme. Cheques and drafts must be made payable to "Lloyds Bank Pic".

Applications, which will be irrevocable until 29th June, 1983 and may only be revoked thereafter in so far as they have not been accepted prior to recept of revocation, will not be acknowledged. but BDRs evidencing Participating Shares will be sent to successful applicants by not later than

The right is reserved to present all cheques and drafts for payment on receipt and to reject any application in whole or in part.

Acceptance of applications will be conditional on the Council of The Stock Exchange admitting all of the BDRs evidencing Participating Shares which are the subject of the Issue to the Official List not later than 29th June, 1983. Monies collected in respect of applications will be returned without interest if such condition is not satisfied by that date and in the meantime will be retained by Lloyds Bank Pic in a separate account, if any application is not accepted or is accepted for fewer Units than the number applied for, the application monies or the applicant's chaque or draft or the balance of such mories, as the case may be, will be returned without interest. It is expected that dealings in the BDRs will commence not later than 8th July, 1983.

Cheques, drafts, BDRs and any other documents will be despatched by post at the risk of the persons emitted thereto except, in the case of BDRs, where the explicant has indicated that he wishes them to be dealt with otherwise. The Depository provides a facility for holding BDRs on behalf of the owners details of which and the schedule of charges will be provided on request to the Depositary or to the receiving bank; BDRs can also be held on your behalf by Euroclean

if an applicant has indicated on the Application Form that he wishes his BDRs to be held in if an applicant has incident on the Application Form that he wastes up ours to be read in custody to his order by the Depositary then he will receive notification of the number of BORs for which his application has been successful and a form of Safe-laeping Agreement to be entered into with the Depositary who will retain the relevant BORs.

Payment of the final instalment in respect of the BORs evidencing Participating Shares must be made by lodging intact your parity-paid BDR with, and making payment in accordance with the instructions printed thereon to, the Depositary or any Paying Agent not later than 15th June, 1984. The amount of the final instalment due will be US\$500 for each Unit of 100 Participating Shares evidenced by the relevant BDR. New fully-paid BDRs will be issued against due payment and surrender of the partly-paid BDR.

FAILURE TO PAY THE FINAL INSTALMENT BY 15th JUNE, 1984 WILL RENDER THE AMOUNT PAID ON ACCEPTANCE LIABLE TO FORFEITURE AND THE RELEVANT PARTICIPATING SHARES LIABLE TO CANCELLATION, IN SUCH AN EVENT THE BOR EVIDENCING SUCH PARTICIPATING SHARES WOULD CEASE TO BE OF ANY

Interest at a rate determined by the Directors of MCC and any other costs incurred by MCC may be charged on any payments in respect of the final instalment accepted after the due date. A commission of 1/2 per cent. will be paid by CJ, on behalf of MCC, to stockbrokers, banks and other institutions on acceptance in respect of application forms bearing their stamp.

Copies of this Prospectus with Application Forms can be obtained from:--Rowe & Pitman, Grieveson, Grant and Co., Charterhouse Japhet pic, City-Gate House, Windsor House, 1 Patemoster Row. 39-45 Finsbury Square, London EC2A 1JA. 39 King Street. St. Pauls, London ECAM 7DH. London EC2V 8BA.

OFFER

MEZZANINE CAPITAL CORPORATION LIMITED

OF 3,000,000 PARTICIPATING REDEEMABLE PREFERENCE SHARES ("SHARES") OF NOMINAL VALUE US\$0.01 EACH IN UNITS OF 100 SHARES ("UNITS") EVIDENCED BY BEARER DEPOSITARY RECEIPTS PAYABLE AS TO US\$500 PER UNIT ON AFFLICATION. THE APPLICATION LIST WILL OPEN AT 10 s.m. (LONDON TIME) ON FRIDAY 24th JUNE, 1983 AND WILL CLOSE AT 12.00 noon (LONDON TIME) ON THE SAME DAY.

Applicants are strongly advised to use first class letter post and to allow 2 days for delivery.

FORM OF APPLICATION

To: MEZZANINE CAPITAL CORPORATION LIMITED ("the Company") and MANUFACTURERS HANOVER BANK (GUERNSEY) LIMITED ("the Depositary")

which application is made	enclosed	No.		·
	US\$	Statup of agen	t claiming oor	mmission
		. Number of units applied for	Equivalent number of shares	Amount peyable on application
Applications must be for	a minimum of 1 Unit of 100	10	100	\$ 500

shares, Applications for up to 10 Units must be in multiples oil 1 Unit, over 10 and not more than 1,000 Units in multiples of 10 Units and over 1,000 Units in multiples of 100 Units.

I/We enclose a cheque/benker's draft payable to Lloyda Bank Pic for the abovementioned sum, being the amount payable on application for the above-stated number of Units at \$500 per Unit, and I/we offer to purchase that number of Units in respect of which this application may be accepted upon the terms of your Offer dated 20th June, 1983 and subject to the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Company. I/We understand that the Shares are to be evidenced by BDRs issued subject to the terms of a Deposit Agreement dated 24th May, 1983 entered into between the Depositary, the Compeny and Mezzanine Capital Corporation (Menagers) Limited. I/We hereby authorise you to send BDRs in respect of the said Units, and/or a cheque for any monies naturnable. by post at my/our risk to the address given below, subject to any instructions to the contrary contained herein.

in consideration of your egreeing to accept applications upon the terms and subject to the conditions of the said Offer I/we agree that this application shall be irrevocable until 29th June, 1983 and that this paragraph shall constitute a collateral contract between me/us and yourselves, which shall become binding upon despatch by post or delivery of the Form of Application to Lloyds Bank Ptc. I/We agree that, in respect of those Units for which my/our application is not rejected in accordance with the terms of the said Offer, notification to The Stock Exchange of the basis of allocation shall constitute acceptance of my/our application on auch basis.

I/We agree that this application and any acceptance will be governed by and construed in accordance with English law.

I/We werrant and represent that I/we have observed and compiled with all requirements and obtained all consents required for this application to be made by any jurisdiction to whick I/we may be subject, and I/we hereby declare that the Units are not being acquired. directly or indirectly by a US person* or by a resident of Guernsey, Alderney or Herm, or by a member of the public of the Cayman Islands, nor in violation of any applicable law. I/We understand that due completion and delivery of this Form of Application accompanied by a cheque or draft will constitute a warranty that the cheque or draft will be honoused on first presentation.

I/We acknowledge that BDRs and cheques for excess application monies are liable to be held pending dearence of applicants' cheques or drafts.

"The term "U.S. person" includes any national or resident of the United States of America, its territories and possessions or any areas subject to its junisdiction, any corporation, partnership or other entity created or organised therein or under the laws thereof or of any political subdivision thereof, and any estate or trust which is subject to United States income taxation regardless of the source of its income.

DELIVERY INSTRUCTIONS: -

Please I/We hereby request you to arrange for any SDRs allocated to me/us pursuant to this application to be dealt with as follows: I/We wish to take advantage of the facilities offered by the Depositary for custody of any BDRs which may be allocated to me/us pursuant to this application and hereby request that such BDRs be retained by the Depositary on my/our behalf. subject to the terms of its standard Safe-keeping Agreement, a copy of which

	and the sent of the for side and a side and
神	the BDRs should be sent by registered post at my/our risk to
	for the account of
	Under reference
	the BDRs should be credited tree of delivery charges by the Depositary to m
	†Euroclear/†CEDEL Account No

†Delete as appropriate. If this section is not completed the BDRs will be despetched by post to the address below. NO DELIVERIES OF BDRs WILL BE MADE IN THE UNITED STATES OR ANY OF ITS TERRITORIES OR POSSESSIONS.

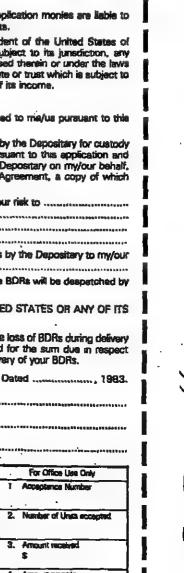
If you wish the Depositary to arrange insurance to cover the loss of BDRs during delivery please place a cross in this box. Tyou will be invoiced for the sum due in respect thereof and payment must be made therefor prior to delivery of your BDRs.

	Forename(s)	-	****************			***************************************
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A corporation should complete this Form of Application under hand by a duly authorised officer who should state his representative capacity. If this Form is signed by an attorney, the power of attorney must accompany this

This Form of Application, when completed, together with a cheque or banker's draft drawn in U.S. dollars on a participating office or branch in the City area of a bank in the London US Dollar Clearing Scheme, for the full amount payable on cation should be sent or delivered to Lloyds. Bank Pic, Registrars Department, Issue Section, 111 Old Broad Street, London EC2N 1AU.

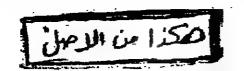
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How Kentucky Fried Chicken plan to fly back up the pecking order

companies were competing with

McDonald's for the hamburger

market. Kentucky had the

Poultry is getting sheaper when the price of beef and fish is on the increase. Added to

which, the fact that Ketttucky

had so many outlets - even if

the turnover per shop was so

much lower than that of McDonald's - and that meant

there was potential for growth.

fast food area, finding sites is a

programme designed to increase

the average turnover of each shop, by improving sales during

the day, moving the trading

pattern from individual pur-

chases to family purchases, and,

equally important, by improv-

for money image, Kentucky

would offer larger chicken portions, but would also offer

new items designed to attract

families and lunchtime custom.

The cost per head had to be brought below £1, about the price of a portion of fish and chips, which still accounts for

almost half of all takeaway

business and which Mr Barnes

To combat the poor value-

Armed with these findings,

chicken slot sewn up.

big problem.

Colonel Sanders, whose "finger-licking good" Kentucky Fried Chicken is one of the senior citizens of the fast food business in Britain, is about to undergo a course of rejuven-

Faced with increasing competition from hamburger operations, pizza parlours and chnic takeaways, with volume falling and turnover growth slowing the group is about to undergo a radical "repositioning programme" to restore its

The programme, aimed at building the all-important family custom, has just been test-Britain, bringing sales increases of more than 50 per cent. Next nationally, speatheaded by a few television advertising campaign, and customers will find new menus, new prices and new equipment in the shops. Kentucky arrived in Britain

20 years ago, long before McDonald's, Burger King, Wendy, Huckleberry and most of the American imports in the increasingly consested fast food

PRATION

in the state of the

A A A

It has 350 British outlets, which makes it by far the largest takeaway operation (Wimpy, which has 500 outlets, has fewe than 50 offering takeaway service) and a turnover of £75m a year. Of the 350 outlets, 300 are owned by 150 franchisees, the rest being owned by the company, mainly in London,

Its dominance in terms of outlets, however, is not reflected in turnover. McDonaid's, the most successful takeaway company, both here and in the United States. already has a higher turnover than Kentucky with only a third of the number of outlets. Last year, Kentucky turnover grew hy only 6 per cent, compared with 33 per cent in 1980, and volume was down by 7 per cent. management spotted the trouble coming before its franchisees and set

of 1981, a British managing director was appointed. Mr John Barnes arrived with a classic marketing record. Trained at Procter & Gamble in Newcastle, he became brand manager on Flash floor cleaner. and successfully launched a new soap in the United States.

about sorting it out. At the end

EATING OUT - SHARE OF REVENUE (%) 1978 Quick service ambituatasi

	. Sol	rce: Kentucky E	romonitor/Minte
TAKE-A	WAY FOOD MAR	KET 1979-81	
	1979 Em	1980 £m	1981 £m
Hamburgers Sandwiches Pizze Fish and Chips Chinese Indian Fried chicken Other	60 24 22 275 140 36 38 20	110 21 28 300 155 40 44 21	135 24 35 345 160 42 50 24
	Ŝource: N	fintel land tra	de estimates

(Europe), where he was respon- that the portions were sible for introducing the suc-cessful Pepsi Challenge adver-tising, before being appointed general manager of Pepsi in small. And while any number of

Mr Barnes began research to discover how Kentucky Fried Chicken was seen in relation to its competitors and where its business was coming from.

The findings were not en-couraging, on the face of it. The group's image was poor, particularly in terms of value for money, and sales were overdependent on young men with low income, often unemployed, who usually took home a Kentucky fried chicken portion when the pubs closed. Mr Barnes saw an immediate correlation between the fact that both beer sales and Kentucky were down 7 per cent. "In March last year, 54 per cent of our business was done between 7 o'clock and midnight

and 58 per cent of our business was accounted for by the standard portion of two or three pleces of chicken and chips", says Mr Barnes. "During the daytime, we were serving no more than seven or eight people

On the other hand, there were encouraging factors. In blind thate tests, 86 per cent approved of the Kentucky chicken, though there were complaints Fish and chips Hamburgers Pizzk Source: KFC/Euremoniter/Mintel

saw as the main competitor.
Family "bargain buckets",
offering meals for four at about fl a head, and party packs would be introduced, together with a lunchime shack at 70p and a 95p chicken sandwich.

Take=away food gutlets (%)

New shop livery and uni-forms for the staff would be needed, with menu cards in the window; new equipment to reduce serving time to one minute per order; better packag-ing to make the food easier to carry and more convenient to eat; and a big advertising campaign to tell the public how

things had changed.

Those were Mr Barnes' proposals. But they had to be approved by head office and required the agreement of the Kentucky franchisees. Without their approval, the scheme could not be introduced - and approval meant finding the money for the changes

What is more, with such a big relaunch, the scheme had to be approved by everyone as a few old-style, low image Kentucky outlets would ruin the strategy. "We needed to win their

hearts, their minds and their For companies moving into the wallets and to do that we had to create a model to show how successful the changes could be," says Mr Barnes. Mr Barnes put together a Approval was won from

franchises in the South-west and East Anglia television areas and a test marketing operation began last September. The new equipment and packaging were brought in, staff were trained, and new television commercials were made by the advertising agency Young & Rubicam.

commercials were designed to appeal to families, but outlets - is the one to be in. without alienating the bed-rock of the young men back from the pub, which was one of Mr Barnes' big fears. They therefore used one of Kentucky's traditional customers, a 17-yearold called Gary, as the focus, will come to k introducing other members of change of menu.

his family to Kentucky fried

The tests proved highly successful. In 10 months, sales in the South-west grew by 43 per cent and in East Anglia by level of growth from already established businesses is autonishing in the fast food world". says Mr Barnes. "I have even bad letters from franchises complimenting us and that, believe me, is unheard of,"

Results in Northern Ireland where the programme hs been more recently introduced, were even better - a 52 per cent

Research in March this year shows that, in the test areas, the daytime share of the business has risen from 46 per cent to 54 per cent, without harming sales after 7 o'clock. Family packs already account for 23 per cent of the turnover and the traditional two to three pieces of chicken plus chips are only slightly down. Sandwiches now ecount for 10 per cent of the

Next week, the commercials start in London, the South, Yorkshire and the North-east, and will be extended. That, however, is just the start.

About 150 new shops are planned over the next five years including a drive-in in the Old Kent Road - and there is a queue of waiting franchisees. Mr Barnes is keen to emphasise that this means 2,500 jobs will be created, 50 of them as training staff, including 20 graduates

The franchisees - tradition ally the weak link in the fast food business - have invested £8m in equipment and store design and a further £2m on extra advertising. Kentucky millions.

Mr Barnes is convinced that in a relatively static fast-food business, in which some entrants are already pulling out, the chicken sector - accounting for only 2 per cent of the 21,000

"I think McDonald's are wonderful - and I wouldn't want to be competing with them directly", he says. "Once people have been to a McDonald's and like the idea of fast food, they will come to Kentucky for a

Financial notebook

The long difficult road ahead for a new banking concordat

As bankers approach the first anniversary of the international debt crisis, there is still limited progress in standardizing bank accounting and information on their solvency. This makes bank supervisors Jobs far more difficult and it mu) encourage insular lending

The 12-mation Basic-based committee on Banking Regulations and Supervisory Practices has just published its intest supervisory guidelines, replacing principles enacted in 1975 and known as the Basic

The report says there are two basic principles of super-vision. First, no international banking activity should escape supervision and, second, such supervision should be adequate. The guidelines are not legally binding, they do not deal with the issue of central banks acting as lenders of the last resort, and they do not define detailed methods of ion. This is the reonsibility of the appropriate national authorities.

The committee is made up if senior central bankers from the Group of Ten plus Luxembourg and Switzerland and is chaired by Mr Peter Cooke, from the Bank of Enviand. Over the past few years, it can point to substantial progress. Bank sopervisors cooperate far more closely and look harder at the total group structure of a bank parent or subsidiary company. There are still lapses, as with the Ambrosiano affair. The latest guidelines help to plug

some remaining gaps.

Yet there is still a large question mark over international banking supervision. The Basle Committee limits its work to general principles and keeps out of detailed methods of supervision, including the crucial question of what constitutes an adequate level of capital. Not surprisingly, it argues that this remains the responsibility of national authorities, and in practice the respective central mkera.

has looked on sceptically at this rather comfortable arrangement and for the past 10 years has attempted to regularize the European position more tightly. In the late 1970s, Mr Dondelinger, the comvision in Luxembourg, pro-duced a first report for the EEC on possible prudential harmonization and since then we have had a steady flow of

Despite the commission's numerous sallies into the supervisory field, it has made little progress. The central bankers have kept up a polite but vigorous opposition to inroads by the commission bureaucrats. Any pronouncements which the commission is allowed to make are generally restatement of central

bankers' intentions or practice. The central bankers are not simply being obstructive in their opposition to the commission's md grandiose schemes. True, they want to keep the bureaucrats from However, the job of standardization is made doubly difficult because European bankers and accountants can still not agree on the underlying principles of bank accounting.

The proposed directive on the annual accounts of banks is intended to harmonize bank accounting in the EEC. Unfortunately, it has run into fierce disputes on a number of critical issues, in particular the place of secret reserves, the treatment of "set-off" and, critically, how to treat the maturity of assets.
At this month's meeting of

the Strasbourg Parliament, the proposed directive was seut back to the legal affairs committee and it faces a long difficult road. Even after harmonization been achieved in Europe, there will still be yawning discrepancies in presentation and policies of banks worldwide.

Lack of progress in bank matters leads to two problems. First, users of bank accounts have to struggle to interpret the different accounting methods. At a time when bank lending policies are increasingly entering the political arena. this becomes a serious barrier. Second, there is a danger that, without a general understanding and agreement on pruden-tial guidelines, nations may drift into "insular" lending

Throughout the 1970s banks were eager to expand their international lending. the new sovereign borrowers looked attractive customers. Strong competition me et that margins were narrow. One consequence of these trends was that banks' capital adequacy ratios drifted down-

Today, bankers have changed tack. The vice-president of finance is king and the corporate aim is to increase profits and build up capital ratios. In this they are encouraged by legislators and supervisors who are not going to allow a major crisis on their home ground.

The Federal Reserve Board has introduced new capital ratios for the 17 major United States multinational banks have now to maintain capital at 5 per cent of assets. By itself the ratio is not particularly horrendous: 12 out of the 17 banks are already over the limit. However, the market is encouraging banks to push substantially above minimum limits. As Mr Paul Volcker, chairman of the Federa Reserve Board, said: "My sense is that these are minimum standards."

capital ratios is to cut back on lending. As part of the debate going on over increased subcriptions to the International Monetary Fund, American legislators are already calling restrictions on foreign lending by American banks.

Calls for increased capital nd curbs in international lending are not confined to the United States. The Bonn government is preparing a bill to increase the capital banking behind German banks' international lending. Other nations are closely examining banking rules.

It is difficult to argue against any of the current moves in isolation. However, if bankers are allowed to drift from proper caution into a mood of excessive constraint. we could be at the beginning of a far more severe debt crisis.

To return to our Basic central bankers, a rigorous international supervisory framework would at least help to ward off the short term pressures of legislators and

Ian Marshall

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JAPAN AIR LINES

STORE GUIDE

APPOINTMENTS

Mr John Smith is appointed director of Associated British

Ports from July 1.

Dr John Roberts and Mr
David Morris have been elected
directors of Camrex (Holdings). Dr Roberts is the new chairman, Mr Stanley Clarke had resigned from the board and as chief executive and chairman. Mr Andrew Reid, chairman of Imperial Tobacco and a

The Republic of Tritidad and Tobago U.S. \$50,000,000 Floating Rate Notes due 1990

In accordance with the pro-visions of the Notas, notice is hereby given that the Rate of Interest for the first interest period has been fixed at 105% per annum. The Coupon Amount of U.S.\$524.22 will be payable on 22nd December, 1983 against surrender of Coupon No. 1. 21st June, 1983

Manufacturers Henover Limited Reference Agent

MILITIBANCO COMERNIEX, S.A. U.S.\$25,000,000

Floating Rate Notes due 1984 In accordance with the provisions of the Notes, notice is hereby given that the Rate of Interest for the next Interest Period has been fixed at 103-16 per cent per annum. The Coupon Amounts will be U.S.\$51.79 for the U.S.\$1,000 denomination and U.S.\$2599.32 for the U.S.\$5.000 denomination and will be payable on 21st December. will be payable on 21st December, 1983 against surrender of Coupon No 8.

21st June, 1983 Agent Bank

director of Imperial Group joins the board of Renold as a non-Mr Paris Moayedi has joined the Walter Lawrence Group. He

has been appointed a director of Walter Lawrence Project Management and Walter Lawrence Design & Construct, recently formed subsidiaries of Walter

Miss Gillian Martin has joined the board of Druidale

Mr R. T. S. Macpherson has been appointed non-executive chairman of Allstate Insurance Company and Allstate Reinsu-

rance Company.

Mr Clive Ainsley has become a director of Petrol Services of the Motor Agents Association.

isoment is insued in compliance with the requirements of the Council of The Stock Exchange

Ecclesiastical Holdings plc

(Incorporated under the Companies Acts 1948 to 1981)

Placing of

£6,000,000 13 per cent. Debenture Stock 2018 at £99.705 per cent. payable in full on acceptance.

Application has been made to the Council of The Stock Exchange for the whole of the above Stock to be admitted to the Official List.

In accordance with the requirements of the Council of The Stock Exchange, £600,000 of the Stock is available in the market until 10.30 a.m. on 22nd June, 1983. The Stock will carry interest at the rate of 13 per cent.

per annum which will be payable (less income tax) halfyearly on 28th February and 31st August. All of the share capital of Ecclesiastical Holdings plc is owned by Allchurches Trust Limited which is incorporated

in England and registered as a charity. Particulars of the Stock and information about Ecclesiastical Holdings plc are available in the Extel Statistical Services and copies of both documents may be obtained during usual business hours on any weekday, except Saturdays, up to and including 5th July, 1983 from:

Morgan Grenfell & Co. Limited New Issue Department, 21 Austin Friars, London EC2N 2HB.

City-Gate House, 39-45 Finsbury Square, London EC2A 1JA.

21st Tune, 1983

This advertisement is issued in compliance with the requirements of the Council of The Stock Exchange

Rows & Pitman

Gilbert House Investments Plc

SHARE CAPITAL

Authorised

Issued or to be issued fully paid or credited as fully_paid

2.672.000

5.000.000

In ordinary shares of 10p each

Placing by
A J. BEKHOR & COMPANY
corporate member of The Stock Exchange
of 2,672,000 ordinary shares of 10p each at 17%p per share

Application has been made to the Council of The Stock Exchange for Application has been made to the Council of the Stock Exchange for the grant of for the whole of the issued share capital of Gilbert House Investments dealt in on the Unitsted Securities Market. A proportion of the shares being placed available to the public through the market. It is emphasised that application has been made for these securities to be admitted to official listing. Particulars of Gilbert House Investments Pic are available in the statistical service of Extel Statistical Services and copies of such particulars may be obtained during usual business hours on any weekday (Saturdays and Bank Holidays excepted) up to and including 6th July, 1983 from:

A.J. BEKHOR & COMPANY -.

Council of The Stock Exchange

nt is resuled in compliance with the recurrements of the

OLDHAM **METROPOLITAN BOROUGH COUNCIL**

Placing of

£6,000,000 OLDHAM METROPOLITAN BOROUGH COUNCIL 11.25 per cent Redeemable Stock 2010

(Authorised by the provisions of the Local Government Act 1972 and the Local Authority (Stocks and Bonds) Regulations 1974)

Issue Price £100 per cent

Application has been made to the Council of The Stock Exchange for the above Stock to be admitted to the Official List.

In accordance with the requirements of the Council of The Stock Exchange £600,000 nominal of the Stock will be available to the public in the Market on the date of publication of this advertisement.

Particulars of the Stock are available from Extel Statistical Services Limited and copies of the particulars may be obtained during usual business hours on any weekday (Saturdays and public holidays excepted) up to and including 5th July 1983 from:-

> James Capel & Co. Winchester House 100 Old Broad Street London EC2N 1BQ

Guinness Mahon & Co. Limited 32 St. Mary at Hill London EC3P 3AJ

> Marshall Saturn Mercantile House 66 Cannon Street London EC4N 6AE

> > 21st June 1983

(advisers to Oldham Metropolitan Borough Council)

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Grant on 01-486 6688, or Stan Smith on 021-643 9898. And let Central show you what's in store for your brand

Migdal House 12A Finsbury Square London EC2A 1LT

Recovery brings 25pc rise at Marshalls

BUSINESS NEWS

By Philip Robinson

Maraballs Halifax Year to 31.3.83 Pretax profit, £3.53m (£2.65m) Stated earnings, 17,19p (14,22p) Turnover, 247,25m (£40 1m) Net dividend, 6.0p (5.0p)

Recovery signs in the cement and engineering industries have meant a 25 per cent rise in pretax profits for Yorkshire-based Marshalls (Halifax).

When reporting first half figures last November, Mr David Marshall, chairman, said that the trading outlook for the growth. second half was bleak.

But vesterday the company announced pretax profits for the 13 months to the end of last March had risen from £2.3m to £3.5m on a turnover up from £40m to £47m.

The group has increased the dividend 20 per cent and is paving op, against 5p last time.

Mr Marshall said at the half way stage that profit margins were depressed and there was some disappointment with rock drilling companies headed by Halifax Tool Company.

He said yesterday that success in controlling cash had reduced the interest charge, which fell from £783,000 to

The board continued to equipment, however.

"The healthy profit increase and confidence on the future has persuaded the directors to recommend an increased diviEconomists upgrade forecasts for second quarter

US recovery gaining momentum

From Eric Berg, New York

prompted economists across the "We are going to have a barn raise their burner of a second quarter."
forecasts. predicted Mr Allen Sinai, a United States to raise their Experts, who earlier this year senior vice-president at Data said the recovery would be recovery would be weak from April to June, acknowledge that it will be powerful and widespread.

Figures on the Gross second-quarter GNP would National Product — the broad-grow at an annual rate of 3.4 per

economists to take another look forecast for second-quarter are propelling the economy.

at their numbers, and in some GNP growth to 8.1 per cent. The spate of encourage cases double their estimates for from 7.1 per cent, Mr Richard news from the Government. Henken, an economic analyst, The balance of opinion is that said: "Consumers are seeing the when the numbers are out, the signs of recovery on all fronts, second quarter of the recovery For the 10 million who are will be shown to have been as unemployed, there are another vital as any since World War II. 100 million who are employed. And the announcement on These people feel more confi-Saturday that Mr Paul Volcker dent about the economy and

would be reappointed as chair-have been more willing to man of the Federal Reserve spend." Board seems certain to hearten Earlier this year, many economists further and cause economists were lukewarm Earlier this year,

A flurry of promising economic them to lift their sights for the about the recovery in the news in the last 10 days has rest of this year. of high borrowing costs and a strong dollar would prevent the economy from rebounding

strongly, they argued.
But that has not happened at least not as much as feared. Although interest rates remain high and the dollar is reaching records, a combination of lower inflation, a rapidly growing cast measure of economic cent, now says the gain will be money supply and tax cuts for activity – are not yet in for the second quarter. But other statistics have been sufficiently Savings Bank of Chicago, where impressive to cause the nation's economists have revised their scheduled to take effect July 1 –

> The spate of encouraging news from the Government's Economics Statistics Offices bears this out.

On June 10 the Commerce Department announced that retail sales rose 2.1 per cent in May. The increase was particularly cheering economists said, because it included a healthy 3.4 per cent rise in the durable goods sector, such as motor cars and appliances, which had been

Last Tuesday, the nation's were also at their highest level Big Three car makers an in three and a half years rising nounced a 19.7 per cent rise in 5.6 per cent to a seasonally sales for the first 10 days of adjusted annual rate of 1.6 June. Although the increase to a million.

great extent reflected promo-tional incentives, analysis were concerned that a resurgence of nonetheless heartened by the higher interest rates could report, which put sales at a throttle the recovery, but for the second quarter, they are increasingly adjusted annual rate second quarter, they are increasingly optimistic.

At Chase Econometrics, for Then, on Wednesday, the example, a forecasting subsidi-

Federal Reserve Board reported ary of the Chase Manhattan that industrial production by the nation's factories rose by 1.1 per cent in May. The sixth consecutive monthly increase was paced by beliwether industries such as motor industry. At the Crocker Bank in San Expression and Control of the Chase Manhattan ary of the Chase Manhattan Rank, economists in January were predicting 3.2 per cent annual growth for second-quarter GNP. They have raised their prediction to 6.4 per cent. suppliers, business equipment Francisco, an earlier prediction

for April-to-June GNP growth Finally, on Thursday, in what was a 4 per cent on an annual economists called the strongest basis. Now the bank says the sign to date, the Commerce expansion will likely be double Department reported that hous-

ing starts rose 19.1 per cent to a seasonally adjusted annual rate we've seen in the last few days, of 1.79 million units in May — 8 or 9 per cent growth is the highest since September definitely more realistic, said Mr Thomson, Croo-of future construction services. of future construction activity - ker's chief economist.

Cash ends Polish trade pause

and construction.

British business with Poland Western sanctions.

Western sanctions.

"The Poles are paying cash on the nail," Mr Bob Anthony, head of the London Chamber of Commerce's East European section, said yesterday. "The banks have been talking to them about rescheduling their commercial debts. But Nato sanctions mean that Western tions mean that Western

"The upshot of that is that adding that the United Kingdom representation at last week's Poznan trade fair coms growing - as a direct result of the Poles are not having to make any payments. In the meantime, Polish planners have a bit more hard currency to play prised more than 30 companies, against just a dozen last year. with than they could reasonably

have expected."

Mr Dick Jenkins, of the British Embassy commercial section in Warsaw, said yesterday that he was being called upon to advise more business visitors this year.

"Trade is goinig on," he said,

British exports were 100 per cent up in the first quarter of this year. There was a slight pause in buying just before Poznam, but British sales in the first four months were still worth £51.6m, against £29.8m in the same period of 1982.

Petrocarbon Development the Manchester-based contracting firm, is a few weeks away from completing a £200m PVC plant at Włocwalek.

Oil shortage ends

A shortage of crude oil from the North Sea Brent field system has been eased substantially as a large production platform has started work after

three weeks' maintenance. Two other idle North Sea

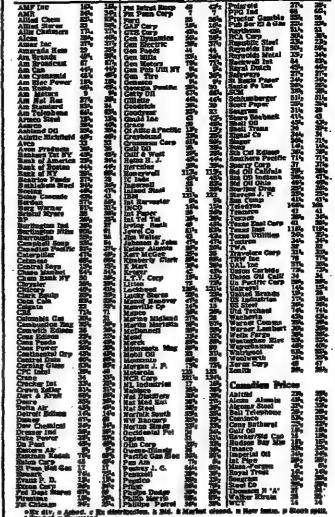
prices over the past weeks.

The platform already back is Bravo which produced an average 128,642 barrels in May.

Brent-system oil, a blend of export crudes from several small fields beside the Brent field, is the most widely traded platforms are expected to be producing again within two weeks, ending the North Sea crude in the non-contract oil market and is the North Sea's benchmark crude at crude shortage that has contrib-uted 19 a sharp increase in oil 530 a burrel.

WALL STREET

2000 Just



Fenner profits fall By Victor Felstead J. H. Fenner (Holdings), national interest rates did not

which makes transmission equipment has reported pretax profits down by more than half and a reduced interim dividend. in the half year to February invest in new plant and 26, turnover was little changed at £68.98m, compared with £69,94m last year, but trading profit, before interest, fell by 35

per cent to £4m. Mr P. W. Barker, chairman of to the company is £235,000, the Hull-based company, repart against a profit of £1.72m last ports that fluctuations in inter-

significantly affect Fenner's interest burden in the half year,

so interest payable only rose from £1.97m to £2.19m. With Fenner's share of the iosses of associates up from £9.000 to £45,000, pretax profits dropped by 57.5 per cent After extraordinary items are deducted, the loss attributable

governments are not allowed to enegotiate state debts.

(Incorporated in the Kingdom of Norwey) US\$25,000,000 Subordinated Floating Rate Notes due 1987

In accordance with the provisions of the Notes and Agent Bank Agreement between Sparabankan Oslo Akarshus and Cibbank, N.A., dated December 17, 1980, notice is hereby given that the Rate on the relevant interest Payment Date, December 21, 1983, against Coupon No.6 in respect of US\$5,000 nominal of the Notes will be US\$238.33.

June 21, 1983 Landon By: Citbenk, N.A. Agent Bank (CSSI Dept)

CITIBANCO

Base Lending Rates

ABN Bank	91/2	%
Barclays		%
BCCI	91/2	%
Consolidated Crds ,	10	%
C. Hoare & Co		%
Lloyds Bank		%
Midland Bank		%
Nat Westminster		%
.TSB		%
Williams & Glyn's		%
# 7 day departs on summ £10,000. disc £10,000 up 8 7%; £50,000.and start. \$50.	of w	

Lloyds Eurofinance N.V.
(Incorporated in The Netherlands with limited liability)

U.S. \$100,000,000

H^{1/2} per cent. Guaranteed Bonds due 1994
Guaranteed on a subordinated basis as to p ent of principal and interest by

Lloyds Bank Plc (Incorporated in England with limited liability)

100 per cent., payable as to 20 per cent. on 30th December, 1982 and as to 80 per cent. on 30th june, 1983. Notice is hereby given that the final instalment of U.S. \$800 per U.S. \$4,000 principal amount of ads will be due and payable on and for value, 30th June, 1983.

Payment should be made to Codel S.A. ("Codel"), 67 Boulevard Grande-Duchesse Charlege, RO. Bux 100b, Luxembourg for credit to the Lloyds Eurobiannes N.V. Final Installment Account No. 33399. Account Installment Codel or Euro-clear suspectively to debit their respective accounts accordingly, value 30th

June, 1983.

Between Isa and 14th July, 1983, Lloyds Expoftmance N.V. (the "Company") has authorised acceptance of payment of the fast and 14th July, 1983, Lloyds Expoftmance N.V. (the "Company") has authorised acceptance of payment of the fast analysis and 14th July, 1983, Lloyds Expoftmance N.V. (the "Company") has authorised acceptance of payment of the fast installment at the rare of II V. per cent. per annum (as determined an accordance with the Trust Dead), calculated to an installment at the rare of II V. per cent. per annum (as determined an accordance with the Trust Dead), calculated to an installment by such additional amount as the Company may specify and (b) the Company will be ensured to elect (without grown published notice) to furfeit amy Bond in respect of which the timal installment shall not have been duly paid, whereupon the Company shall be entitled to regain the fast mataliment and shall be discharged hown any obligation to repay such installment or so pay interest these on to any period. For fexe of Bonds may be readd by the Company or fully paid from at any price not later than 30th December, 1983. Any Bands represented by the Temporary Cichal Bond on 30th December, 1983 shall be fantated and the Temporary Global Bond cancelled.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

IN RE ITEL SECURITIES LITIGATION

THIS DOCUMENT RELATES TO: ALL ACTIONS

Master File No. C-79-2168A (RPA)

SUMMARY NOTICE OF HEARING ON PROPOSED SETTLEMENT OF CLASS ACTIONS

TO: ALL PERSONS WHO PURCHASED ANY SECURITIES OF ITEL CORPORA-TION DURING THE PERIOD MAY 25, 1977 TO DECEMBER 5, 1979, INCLUSIVE

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED Pursuant to Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and an order of the District Court that a hearing (the "Settlement Hearing") will be held on August 18, 1983 at 11:00 a.m. before the United States District Court for the Northern District of California in Courtroom 2, 450 Golden Gate Avenue, San Francisco, California 94102. The purpose of the Settlement Hearing is to determine whether the proposed settlement of the above class actions for the principal amount of forty million dollars (\$40,000,000) should be approved by the court as fair, reasonable and adequate, whether this action should be dismissed on the merits and with prejudice against Settlement Class Members as set forth in the Stipulation of Settlement, whether the proposed Flam of Allocation of the Settlement Proceeds should be approved as fair and reasonable and to pass on the reasonableness of the application(s) of plaintiffs' attorneys for the payment of fees, costs and interest, including fees of experts.

If you purchased any ltel secucities from May 25, 1977 to December 5, 1979, inclusive, you may be a member of the Certified Class, as broadened, and, if so, your rights may be affected by this litigation and the settlement of these actions. To share in the distribution of the Settlement Fund, you must file a Proof of Claim on or before September 30, 1983 establishing that you are entitled to recovery pursuant to the Stipulation of Settlement.

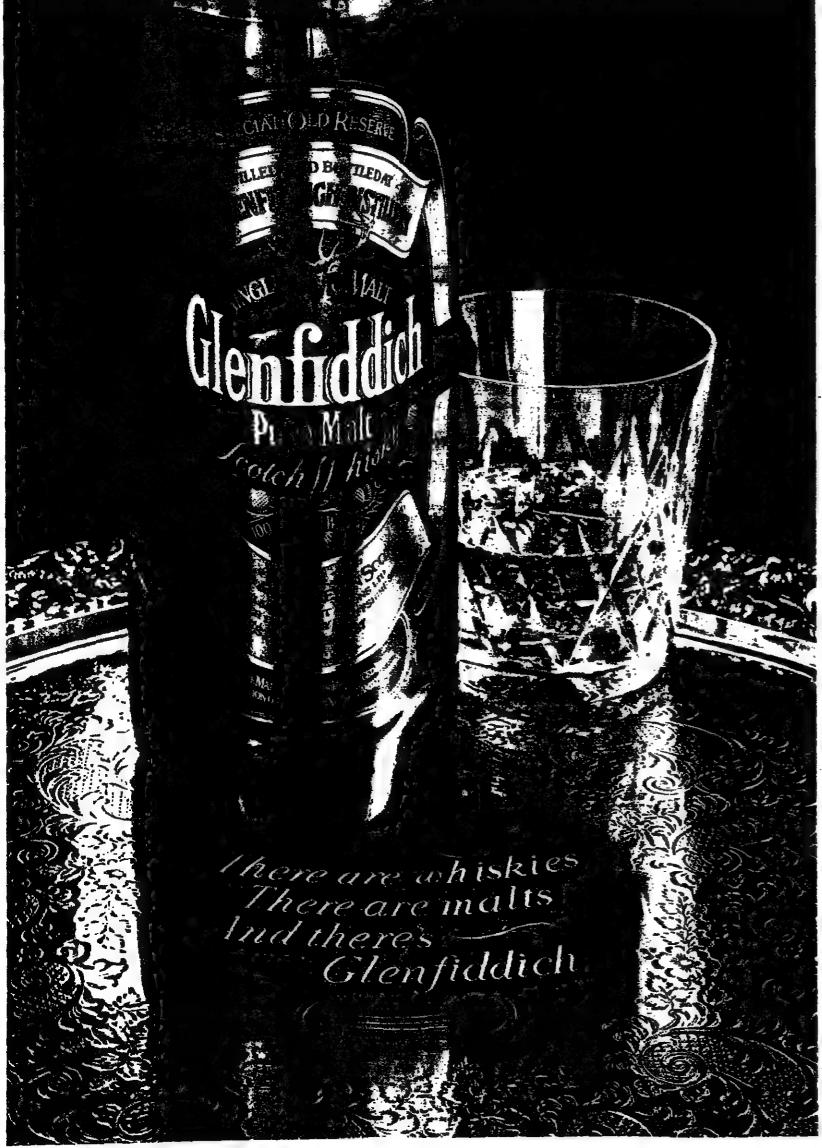
Any objections to the proposed settlement or the proposed Plan of Allocation must be

Any objections to the proposed settlement or the proposed Plan of Allocation must be filed no later than August 5, 1983 as provided in the detailed notice referred to below. Any objections to the requests for attorneys fees and costs must be filed by August 8, 1983 as provided in the detailed notice referred to below.

If you are a member of the above class and have not yet received a detailed printed Settlement Notice or a Proof of Claim and Release form, you may obtain copies by calling (415) 777-5661 or writing the Clark of the Court addressed to Post Office Box 26826, San Francisco, California 94126-6826. Please do not contact the court or the Clerk's office for information except at the above

Dated: June 10, 1983 San Francisco, California

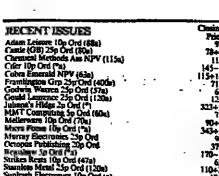
WILLIAM L WHITTAKER Clerk United States District Court Northern District of Californic



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BUSINESS NEWS

Base Lendig Rate



1962/53 High Low Stock BRITISH FUNDS 101% -16 13.317 9.839 100% -16 2.994 8.806

Share prices touched new heights yesterday as jobbers were caught in a powerful pincer movement of lower interest rates and stock

shortages.
The FT Index closed 13.7 up at a record 727.8 - its best one-day performance in more than a month. More than £2bn was added to share values, according to Datastream. Sentiment was helped by President Reagan's reappointment of Mr Paul Volcker as chairman of the

Federal Reserve Board. Dealers in London interpreted this to mean that MARKET REPORT • by Michael Clark

Share values gain £2bn

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings began, June 20, Dealings end, July 1, Contango Day, July 4, Settlement Day, July 11.

again singled out for attention.
BTR rose 24p to 525p, Blue
Circle 12p to 433p, GEC 8p to
238p, Imperial Group 6p to
124p and Thorn EMI 13p to

Mr Chandra Singh, chairman of London Venture Capital, has taken up his option to buy 766,000 shares in Bio-Isolates at

have been firm favourites second liners at the start of the

Street is Glaxo, up 5p at 930p. tipped as a recovery stock for Last week the American bank quite some time now. But last Morgan Guaranty admitted night few were prepared to say owning 13 per cent of the shares who was buying the shares.

Another favourite on Wall ing group. The shares have been tipped as a recovery stock for

recession. Last year the group shed 9,000 jobs in Britain.

Bid speculation continued to hoist shares of BET deferred 20p to a record of 268p. In the last account the shares were as low as 238p after the minority bid for Rediffusion for which among US investors although new account.

several prominent brokers have already given a warning that the price may be running ahead of Qualcast, the lawimower manufacturer and central heatevents.

BET paid £110m. At the time, several prominent brokers have a 3½p rise to 37p in Birmid had made the bid as a defence minove in order to stop itself being swallowed up – a claim vehemently denied by the

Mr Jeffrey Sterling's Town & City, with 4 per cent of the shares, has already denied involvement. But the market THE TIMES 1000 1982/1983 The World's Top Companies

	The World's Top Companies The top 1000 UK companies with all statistical details
	The 500 leading European compenies and American, Japanese, Irlah, Caredian, Hong Kong sompanies, etc.
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Right to stay depends on EEC wife

Before Lord Justice Eveleigh, Lord Instice O'Connor, and Sir David **Judgment delivered June 161**

The non-EEC husband of an EEC national had had a right to stay in this country only so long as the wife had been exercising her right to do so. When she had gone back to Germany the husband had rightly been given only limited leave to

The Court of Appeal allowed an appeal by the Secretary of State for Home Department and the adjudicator, Sir John Pestell, from Mr Justice Comyn (The Times, June 10, 1982) who granted judicial relief in the form of an order of certiorari to quash the adjudicator's determi-

Mr. Simon D. Brown and Mr. John Laws for the secretary of state and the adjudicator, Mr Harjit Singh for the husband, Mr Amirjit

LORD JUSTICE EVELEIGH said that in March 1975 the respondent husband had married in Germany a national of the Federal German Republic. On April 4, the wife, being an EEC national, had been granted leave to enter the United Kingdom for six months. That was under what was now nat was under what was now paragraph 60 of Statement of Changes in Immigration Rules (1980) (HC 394). R v Pieck (Case 157/79) ([1981] QB 571) had not been decided.

In October 1975, the wife had been granted a resident's permit for five years until October 10, 1980, and the husband had been granted similar leave for the same period. The wife's permit would se thes

time have been granted by virtue of the equivalent of paragraph 127 of HC 394: "If a person admitted for 6 months enters employment he should be issued with a residence permit. The residence permit should be limited to the duration of the less than 12 months. Otherwise the permit should normally be for 5 years. But a permit should not normally be granted if the person has not found employment at the end of the 6 months' period for which he was admitted, nor if during that time he has become a

husband's leave had been

Smith v Same

Before Mr Justice MacPherson

[Judgment delivered June 16]

The date to which discovery of

documents should extend would not

be limited to the date of the plaintiff's letter before action in

cases of noise-induced desfness although such cases were being

brought in their thousands and it

discovery unrestricted in time was

oppressive, Mr Justice MacPherson held in the Queen's Bench Division

in open court after hearing four

appeals in chambers. He dismissed

Kirkup v British Rail Engineer-

Before Lord Justice Lawton, Lord

Justice Kerr and Lord Justice Dillon

An order requiring a plaintiff in a personal injury case to disclose a

report by his expert engineers before the defendants disclosed theirs was upheld by the Court of Appeal.

upheld by the Court of Appeal.

The court dismissed an appeal by the plaintiff. Arthur Kirkup, of Raby Gardens, Shildon, eo Durham, against the order of Mr Justice Croom-Johnson (The Times, October 8, 1982; [1983] 1 WLR 190) whereby, inter alia, it was ordered that the plaintiff should disclose his

that the plaintiff should disclose his engineers' report not later than 28 days after setting down and the delendants, British Rail Engineering Ltd., should disclose their report within 42 days thereafter.

Mr Christopher Rose, QC and Mr K. L. May for the plaintiff, Mr William Gage. QC and Mr Edward Southwell for the defendants.

Tysee v Davis and Another

[Judgment delivered June 15]

Regina v Secretary of State for the family of a person to whom the Home Department, Ex Parte Sandhu.

Before Lord Justice Eveleigh, Lord

Regina v Secretary of State for the family of a person to whom paragraphs 127-130 apply should be granted extensions of stay or issued with residence permits in the same terms as those relating to that person at the time in question. The family should be regarded as consisting of the person's spouse, their children under 21, their other children and grandchildren if still dependent, and their dependent

parents and grandparents."
In March 1976, a son had been born, Some time thereafter, before 1980, the wife had gone back to Germany taking the son with her. There had since been a divorce, but that was not relevant for the

purposes of the appeal.
Some time in 1980, the husbane had gone out of the United Kingdom. On his return, he had been given leave to enter until October 10, 1980.

He had required that leave because of section 3 (4) of the Immigration Act 1971: "A person's leave to enter or remain in the United Kingdom shall lapse on his going to a country or territory outside the common travel area (whether or not he lands there), unless within the period for which he had leave he returns to the United Kingdom in circumstances in which he is not required to obtain leave to enter; but, if he does so return, his previous leave (and any limitation on it or conditions attached to it) shall continue to

In September 1980, he had applied for the limitation on his leave to be removed. His appli-cation had been refused.

The view had been taken that he had no independent right himself under the Rules to be here and that he had been dependent on his wife's right to be here as an EEC national.

The adjudicator had dismissed his appeal against thhe refusal relying on Grewal v Secretary of State for the Home Departm ([1979-80] Imm AR 119). He had taken the view that the material consideration was that the wife had left this country.

The husband had sought rudicial review of the adjudicator's decision. Mr Justice Comyn had come to the conclusion that he had been wrongly

He had considered Community law and come to the conclusion that the Immigration Rules, particularly HC 394, were in conformity, but, he had said, the decision in Grewal was

Discovery date extended in

industrial noise cases

ons and on board shins.

The defendants served standard lists of documents in each case and

on each plaintiff's application for further discovery, Master Elton made orders giving extensive discovery up to May 13, 1983.

The defendants appealed on the basis that in cases where the

plaintiff had ceased to be employed by the defendants, discovery should

go only to the date of the ending of

employment, In cases where the plaintiff was

still employed, it was argued that discovery should go to date of the letter before action. Cases of noise-induced deafness

were being brought in their thousands. In September, Mr

Sequential disclosure of reports in

factory deafness claim

negligent for an employer to allow excessive noise in his factory so as

conditions varied not only from one workplace to another but in different parts of one workplace.

The plaintiff had entered the

groups of such actions in Newcastle.

Drennan v Brooke Marine Ltd defendants, who were shipbuilders and Another or repairers, for negligence causing deafness resulting from excessive noise created in the defendants'

defendants disclose all documents Justice Mustill would be trying

in their possession to May 16, 1983.

Mr Roy Lemon for the plaintiffs;
Mr John Bate-Williams for the defendants.

MR JUSTICE MacPHERSON those cases before pressing rapidly

said that in each case, the plaintiff ahead in the large numbers claimed damages against the described. It would be sensible not

clusion was in effect against the spirit of community legislation. He had said that the EEC Treaty, and the regulations and directives, indicated that the object of the law was to secure freedom of movement and the recognition of the family as

While there were no direct regulations regarding this husband's right to his extension of time, the spirit of the legislation required him to accord such a right. The legislation gave a status to a member of a family which could not

be deprived him by a unilateral act.

The question for the court was: was the husband's claim as clearly dependent on the action of the wi as the secretary of state and the adjudicator had thought, or had some independent right to be gleaned from the European law not by a direct provision but by what

His Lordship considered first the preamble to and article 10 (1) of Council Regulation (EEC) No 1612/68 and said that one clearly could not just look at the preamble, in general terms, and spell out some general right; the articles themselves more specifically showed that the right was limited in terms of the article that conferred it.

was said to be its spirit or intent?

In Council Directive 73/148/EEC freedom of establishment" clearly ment business establishment. Looking at other provisions of

Looking at other provisions of European law, it clearly emerged that the regulations and directives that established rights of an EEC national in respect of his or her dependants only created rights in the dependant himself when they were derivative rights depending on the exercise by the national of his or her own rights exercit where the her own rights, except where the legislation itself specifically conferred rights.

Where the right given to a member of the family was not a right depending on the current exercise of a right by the EEC national himself, that was specifically stated: see, for example, Commission Regulation (EEC) No 1251/70, the preamble and article 3

There, yet again, the wide words of the preamble were not reflected when one turned to the article itself The benefits granted in the article were very restricted.

His Lordship's conclusion was

to rush precipitately to court until after September since the result might be further trips back.

After those cases were resolved, Master Etton would be pleased to arrange a meeting of those most interested solicitors to discuss what

lessons had been learnt. That would be a purely voluntary matter done

Except for the category in the order referring to write and pleadings in other noise-inducent deafness cases,

it was not right to limit the date to

which documents should be dis-

September, orders for discovery should not be cut off at the two

dates proposed by the defendants. The appeals would be dismissed

except as to the category referred to above in which discovery would be limited to the date of the letter

before action in each case.

Subject to what happened in

nt of those involved.

very carefully spelt out.
His Lordship was unable to take Mr Justice Comyn's view that one was entitled to find a wider protection for the members of the family than that set out in the regulations or directives by looking

at their preambles, and he could not accept that the general tone of Community legislation pointed in that direction.

He was therefore of opinion that Grewal had been correctly decided.
In that case, reference had been

made to the divorce because it was a fact of the case, but the clear ratio of the decision was that the wife had left the country.

Mr Singh submitted that Cristial Mr Singh submitted that Cristint v SNCF (Case 32/75) (1975) 2 ECR 1085) indicated that a broad view

was taken of the purpose of the European legislation to confer benefits on members of a family, but his Lordship could not so read the case: it seemed clear that the decision had in fact depended on decision had in fact depended on the provisions of article 3(1) of Regulation No 1251/70 relating to the rights of workers to remain in the territory of a member state, having been employed there, and then to rights that were then attendant on the right of residence itself, that is, equality of treatment. His Lordship took the view that the husband could only make a claim to right to a permission to stay in this country so long as the wife

in this country so long as the wife herself had been exercising it. As she was not, the secretary of state had been right to refuse his application and the adjudicator had been right in dismissing his appeal. He would allow the appeal.

llow the appeal.

LORD JUSTICE O'CONNOR. greeing, added that in saying that irewal had been correctly decided he would confine his remarks to the substantive part of that decison as opposed to the procedural side of it, which had not been argued in the

Second, in deciding that this spouse had gained no rights on the facts of this case to remain here, he was not for his part seeking to say was not for his part seeking to say anything about that part of Mr Justice Comyn's judgment regarding the position that might arise in cases where the EEC national worker in this country was separated from a spouse and while both were still in this country and the EEC worker was at york Was at work.

Sir David Cairns agreed. Solicitors: Treasury Solicitor Maurice Nadeem & Co.

Councils liable for earlier breaches

Walters v Babergh District Comeil Before Mr Justice Woolf

[Judgment delivered June 17] by agreement of those involved.

Turning to the present cases, any documents which it was reasonable to suppose might enable a party to advance his case or to damage that of his adversary must be disclosed. A local authority which, upon local government reorganization on April 1, 1974, succeeded to the habilities" of a preceding authority under article 16(3)(a) of the Loca Authorities (England) (Property etc) Order (SI 1973 No 1861) succeeded not only to causes of action existing at the date of reorganization, but also to potential

or incheste liabilities of the old Thus an authority would be liable for damage suffered after reorganiduty or care or negligence of its predecessor committed before reor-

predecessor committed before reorganization.

Mr Justice Woolf, sitting in the Queen's Bench Division, so held, finding in favour of the plaintiff, John Charles Manning Walters, on the preliminary Issue whether the defendants, Babergh District Council, Suffolk, were liable to the plaintiff for the assumed negligence or breach of duty in 1961/2 of Melford Rural District Council in approving plans and inspecting approving plans and inspecting foundations under the Public Health Act 1936, as amended, in

MR JUSTICE WOOLF said that by section 254(1) of the Local Government Act 1972, the secretary make such incucensa, consequen-tial, transitional or supplementary provisions as might appear to him to be necessary or proper for the general or any particular purposes of

By subsection (2) such an order night include provision with respect to the transfer of property, rights and liabilities. Article 16(3)(a) of the Local Authorities (England) (Property, etc) Order 1973, made under section 254 and which came into force on April 1. 1974, provided for the transfer to listed authorities of all

property and liabilities vested in or attaching to certain other listed authorities. It was manifest that the power given to the secretary of state under section 254 was a wide power well capable of transferring a potential liability such as that now under consideration; and that the terms of

article 16(3)(a) were on their ordinary meaning well capable of transferring that potential liability to the defendants.

The whole tenor of the Order was designed to answer that the middle.

designed to ensure that the public should be able to look to a new authority precisely in respect of those matters in respect of which it could have looked to an old

uthority before reorganization.

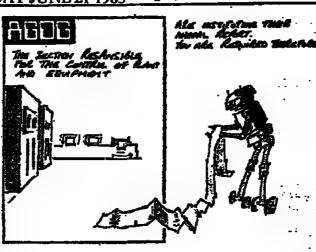
If the draftsman had not used words appropriate to cover poten-tial liabilities, it would only be

to have a treach of cury, there also had to have been damage.

It was always dangerous to look to decisions on similar words in different statutes as an aid to construction, but general assistance could be found as to the meaning of "liabilities" in the judgment of Mr Justice Megarry in Bromilow and Edwards Ltd v Inland Revenue Commissioners ([1969]1 WLR 1180, 1189).

general statements, the word "liabilities" was capable of some amplitude of meaning and, in the present context, was wide enough to apply to contingent or potential liabilities.

Solicitors: William Crocker, Prettys, Ipswich.







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Victory in the micro war?

in the war to become the de facto standard operating system for the new 16-bit generation of microcomputers. But Digital Research, which conquered the old 8-bit world with CP/M, refuses to concede defeat to its

The IBM personal computer is the hardware chariot on which Microsoft's MS-DOS operating system has driven far in front of the 16-bit versions of CP/M. Microsoft developed MS-DOS for the IBM person computer which has grabbed about one quarter of all personal computer sales since its launch in 1981.

The machine's influence on the development of the 16-bit market has been far greater than its 25 per cent share might suggest, since many of the cheaper competitors trumpet "IBM compatible" as a major selling point. Producers of applications software are concentrating their creativity on the IBM market, and machines that do not run MS-DOS are suffering a dearth of good programs.

As a result, users of MS-DOS may outnumber CP/M-86 (the version for single-task singleuser 16-bit systems) by as much as ten to one. "Concurrent" CP/M, which is capable of running more than one program at the same time, has not yet taken off in the marketplace.

Digital Research has in fact recognized the power of the IBM market by announcing that it will release its range of languages to run under PC-DOS (IBM's name for MS-DOW). But its spokesmen maintain that CP/M remains a superior operating system and THE WEEK

Clive Cookson

they point out that manufacturers are still adopting it. The 4,000 applications packages written for 8-bit CP/M far exceed the number produced so far for MS-DOS.

The meteoric rise of Microsoft is turning into the greatest of all the software success stories so far. The company was founded by Bill Gates in 1975 after he dropped out of Harvard the age of 19. Its first achievement was to develop (within a few weeks) a Basic interpreter for the Altair, the world's original commercial microcomputer. Basic is now of course the dominant language

Microsoft's revenues have at least doubled every year since 1977. The 1982 figure was \$32m and another doubling seems virtually certain this year. The company is privately held (with no need to raise money by going public in the immediate future) so it does not publish

During 1983 Microsoft has launched an unprecedented explosion of new products to fuel its future growth. The two most significant are probably the Microsoft Mouse, a \$195 device to move the cursor across the computer screen, and Multi-Tool Word, an inclegant ly named word-processing system which Microsoft confidently expects to overwhelm best-eellers today's

colleagues believe that mice are | Compec North '83, Belle Vuc, the best pointing devices for use | Manchester, June 2-23 with the new generation of Leeds Software Fair, John applications software. When the Taylor Teacher's Centre, Leeds, user moves the (cigarette-box June 21 sized) mouse around any flat BBC Micro User Show, Renold surface, the cursor travels in the same direction about the screen. They are faster and more accurate than the alternative tracking devices to avoid the use of the Keyboard (like digitizer pads, light pens or

track balls). The first Microsoft Mouse in specifically for the IBM Personal Computer and will include a circuit board to plug into the machine. A second version will be introduced later for any of the 25 computers offering MS-DOS as their primary operating system; it ware inside the mouse itself.

Several rival rodents will be gnawing away at the same market. The most publicised mouse so far emerged in January with Apple's Lisa computer, but it is inseparable from the £7,950 system. In fact the ancestral mouse from which all others have sprung was developed by Xerox. It was introduced in 1981, leashed to the 8010 executive workstation, an even more expensive system.

Xerox chose not to capitalize on its creation by introducing a cheaper mouse-based computer with the potential for far greater sales. That reluctance mystified many people in the industry but it fits in with the general image of the Xerox research park in Palo Alto, California, as a source of wouderful ideas frequently exploited by other companies.

Forthcoming

Building, UMIST, Manchester. June 24-26
Music Micro Show, Holiday Inn Hotel, Liverpool, June 28 Dexpe Europe '83, West Centre Hotel, London, June 29-July 1 Malvern Microcomputer Fair, Winter Gardens, Worcestershire, July 2

Micro Trade 83, Barbican Centre London, July 6-8 IBM Users Conference & Exhibition, Wembley Conference Centre, July 12-14 Acora User Exhibition, Cunard International Hotel, London, August 2

8th ZX Microfair, Alexandra Plaace, London, August 20 Computer Open Day, Drag-anora Hotel, Leeds, September

Home Entertainment Show, Olympia, London, September

Overseas
Mini Computer Show for
Office, Home, Hobby, Exhibition Hall, Cologne, June 23-

International Micro Computer Exhibition, Kuala Lumpur. Malaysia, August 2-5

National Computer Bu Office Systems, Auckland, New Zealand, August 16-19
Australian Computer Exhlbition, Melbourne, Australia. September 13-16. International Peripheral Equipment & Software Exposition. Moscone Centre, Anaheim USA, September 13-15

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Telecommunications

المكذا من الاصل

Before Mr Justice Skinner [Judgment delivered June 16] A defendant who drove on the highway a horsebox which was emitting dense clouds of smoke was omitting dense clouds of smoke was not only negligent but had also committed a public nuisance.

Mr Justice Skinner so held in the Queen's Bench Division, giving judgment on liability as to 80 per cent in favour of the plaining.

Andrew Tysoe, who had been injured after his moped had collided with the horsebox, owned by the second defendants. Brook Zycon Industrial Ltd. and driven by the first defendant. Mrs Julia Davis.

Mr Roger Gray, QC and Mr Ian
Karsten for the plaintiff, Mr Philip
Although liv Otton, QC and Mr Roger Shawcross for the defendants.

MR JUSTICE SKINNER said that the accident had occurred when the plaintiff, riding a moped had overtaken a Land-Rover driving behind the defendants' horsebox. Because of the smoke it was emitting he had not seen the horsebox until he had already pulled in ahead of the Land-Rover, by which time it was too late to avoid

His Lordship said that he was satisfied that the accident had had two causes: (1) The dense cloud of two causes: (1) the dense cloud of smoke produced by the horsebox, which considerably reduced the plaintiff's visibility; and (2) the plaintiff's own failure to keep a

The first defendant was undoubtedly negligent in driving a horsebox when it was dangerous to do so, and when it would have been neither difficult nor expensive to have had

necessary to consider the question of nuisance, also alleged by the plaintiff, but in his Lordship's judgment, the defendants had created a public nuisance on which the plaintiff was entitled to sue because (1) the defendants had

Vehicle smoke a public nuisance

it towed.
It was therefore not strictly

Although living expenses for the purpose of the Fatal Accident Acts could not automatically be equated with living expenses for the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1934, it was right in the present case to make that equation, Mr Justice Peter Pain held in the Queen's Bench Division on June 17. HIS LORDSHIP said that the

The deceased's take home pay was £60 a week. He devoted all his ndable surplus income to his

family.

Under the Fatal Accident Acts, the family dependency would have been taken at 70 per cent or £42 of his pay and his living expenses

LORD JUSTICE LAWTON said that since it was first adjudged to be possible disagreement was compara-tively limited, it was convenient and possible disagreement was comparatively limited, it was convenient and just for there to be simultaneous exchange of experts' reports.

But in the present case the area of inquiry went back to 1952 and a great deal would depend on the plaintiff's evidence as to where he worked and under what conditions.

Health Act 1936, as amended, in respect of a building purchased by the plaintiff in April 1976 which subsequently subsided necessitating underpinning and repair.

Mr Nigel Macleod, QC and David Holgate for the plaintiff, Mr Dermod O'Brien, QC and Mr Howard Palmer for the defendants. excessive noise in his factory so as to cause deafness among employees [Berry v Stone Manganese & Marine Ltd ((1971) 12 KIR 13)] no fewer than 8,661 such claims had been made against British Rail. That plethora of claims had caused considerable procedural difficulties, and it had to be borne in mind that conditions which not only from one

plaintiff's evidence as to where be worked and under what conditions. Inquiry would also have to be made Inquiry would also have to be made as to the knowledge which the defendants had or ought to have had about the likelihood of excessive noise causing deafness.

Until the defendants knew exactly what the plaintiff was going to say about those matters, they could not start preparing their experts' report

defendants' employment in 1952 as a fitter, became a millwright, then a experts' report.
On the facts, a sequential workshop assistant and, more recently, an industrial engineering exchange of reports was the fair way of dealing with the expert evidence, The engineering advice obtained by the plaintiff covered a very broad and there was nothing wrong with the judge's order. area of investigation and the statement of claim was in very

Lord Justice Kerr and Lord In the majority of personal injury cases, where the area of inquiry and Putney; Mr Michael G. Baker.

> smoke - which rendered the highway less commodious to other road users: (2) that was a dangerous obstruction; and (3) the defendants had acted unreasonably.

created a state of affairs - clouds of

His Lordship assessed the defendants liability at 80 per cent, and the plaintiff's liability for contributory negligence at 20 per

cent. Solicitors: Geoffrey Leaver & Co, Milton Keynes; Stanleys & Simpson

Warwick and Another v Jeffrey would have been attributed at 30 per cent or £18. In such a case, the figures could only be balanced by treating the living expenses under the 1934 Act in the same way,

> albeit under different Acts, the term "living expenses" should have the same meaning throughout. How could it be explained to a widow that she could claim under the two Acts in respect of her husband's death, but his living expenses would be calculated differently under each

Equating living expenses

The law as to bow damages were

had become increasingly complex and that was a tendency which should be resisted. Accidents happened to ordinary people and it should be possible to explain to them in terms they could underaction was brought by the administratices of the estate of the deceased who had three children. His Lordship was invited to deal with claim under the 1934 Act.

When dealing with a single claim, albeit under different Acts, the term

because he was so crassly incom-petent as not to appreciate that for actions in tort it was not sufficient to have a breach of duty, there also

Agreeing with, and applying those

Clive Cookson reports on the unprecedented flow of capital into new companies that is bringing back a fresh confidence in high technology

Green for 'go' in Silicon Valley

The old self-confidence flooding back through Silicon Valley, washing away last year's short-lived uncertainties about the recession and Japanese competition.

Business is booming again: the American public and politicians have discovered high tec" and see Silicon Valley as a role model for the industrial revival of the whole country; and even the Japanese seem less fearsome competitors than a year ago. But the most important growth factor may be the unprecedented flow of venturecapital into the valley's innovative new companies.

t pcoming

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p5

The total amount of risk capital raised in the United States has increased more than 100-fold in less than 10 years, from just \$10m in 1974 to \$667m in 1980, \$867m in 1981 and \$1,423m in 1982. This year's figure is likely to exceed \$2,000m. As much as 30 per cent of the funds are invested in the former plum orchards of Santa Clara Country, California, which are known now as Silicon Valley.

Venture capitalism has been extraordinarily profitable in Silicon Valley, with many funds making 25 per cent a year on their investments and Don Valentine, the acknowledged champion, achieving a 50 per cent annual return. That is not just because the valley is a tertile source of bright entrepseneurs with good ideas but also because the investors go to extraordinary lengths to nurture their start-ups.

The support for new ventures. comes from the valley's famous "network" - the most sophisticated business infrastructure outside Wall Street. Venture capitalists help budding entreprencurs to find legal advidce ranging from corporate structure to contracts and patents; marketing and public relations services; experienced managers; hankers and accountants; carly customers; and manufacturing assistance and subcontracts.

'in a market where everybody's money is green and there's a lot of it about, it's more important who invests in your company than how much is invested," said Rigis McKenna. Silicon Valley's public relations king and a key member of the network. The with high-quality

company founded with the right neurs require huge investments connexions in the valley can to make an impact on the fail. The president of one crowded and competitive marclectronics firm, started with kets of the 1980s. several million dollars of in many fields, Ben Rosen venture capital funding, told says, a new venture needs 10 me: "If my company ran into times as much money as its trouble; the investors would equivalent five or ten years ago, come to the rescue even if it Semiconductor compaies were



1970s; today \$10m is the realistic minimum. The equiva-

lent figures for a major new

software company would be £500,000 in the late 1970s (for

example VisiCorp) and £5m

The escalation has been even

more dramatic in personal computers - compare Apple's

\$300,000 first-year funding with

They also find themselves in a

Good entrepreneurs do not

the \$30m raised for Compan.

now (Lotus Developments).

stronger position to hargain with the venture capitalists as

more and more investors wave

dollars at the most promising

not have to hand over such a large share in the company to

there will be enough worthwhile

However Ben Rosen

the argument, heard

their backers.

they originally planned but I would not longer be

It is too early to predict the failure rate among the offspring of the present venture capital boom. Professor Albert Bruno of the University of Santa Clara tracked 250 high technology companies established during the 1960s when the network was already alive (though very poorly financed by today's standards). He found that little more than one third of the firms had disappeared by 1980; a third had been taken over or merged, and the final third were still independent. "The network must be given credit for taking much of the risk out of the risk

Sevin Rosen, a venture capital partnership started two years ago by Ben Rosen, formerly America's best-known electronics analyst, and L. J. Sevin, founder of the semicon-(selected from 300 proposals). Only one has run into serious problems, Mr Rosen said, and those are being corrected by a change of management.

The number of start-ups in investors will attract or be led to Silicon Valley (currently about other high-quality members of three a week) is increasing in proportion to the funds avail-Hearing some Silicon ven- able, because today's new turers enthuse about the sup-porting network, the visitor is for cash that their 1970s easily lulled into feeling that no predecessors. High tec entrepre-

meant putting in twice as much started with \$1m each in the

COMPUTER

telephone exchange, writes Martin Benks. It will-allow retailers to gain direct access to the computer systems of the four major credit card companies by way of a modified, BT Sceptre 100 tale-phone handset, called the Check-phone in order to check whether.

the credit transaction is authorised. Silverphone has been developed for BT by Comdial Communications Systems in Firmley Green, a recently acquired subsidiary of Comdial in the USA. The modified telephone is being produced for BT by Comdial, which is planning to manufacture in South Wales.

When a credit transaction requires authorisation the retailer will first key details into the telephone without picking up the handset. These will include the card number, the dealer identification and the amount involved.

The retailer will then use the

Checkphone's memory dialling capability to connect with the Comdial system in the local telephone exchange. This, based



that the touch-tone encoded message is 'clean' when trans-

Authorization is then transmitted back to the Comolal exchange equipment. From here, the voice takes over from digital and touchtone and the correct message for the retailer will be 'assembled' from a recorded vocabulary held in semiconductor memory.

The £325 price of a Commodore 64 personal computer is set to tumble to £200 within a month, writes lan White. This is the latest in a round of cuts that have seen home and hobby micros fall in cost

The price war started when W. H. Smith reduced the price of the ZX81 by £10. Such is the popularity of Cilve Sinciair's best-seller (it has 42 per cent of the market) that the domino theory went into effect. Texas instruments and Commodore responded to the ZX81 move

either by reducing the price of their products or throwing in extres.

Atari followed by knocking £100 off the price of th Atari 800 bringing it down to £299, insiders expect the 800 to drop a further £100 soon to

remain competitive.

At least one more round of pricecutting is expected before Christmas as new models come on stream. From then on the price of a home computer will stabilise at around £200 with improvement coming in the form of added memory and capacity.

Nine per cent of all small businesses in the UK now have a micro, according to an analysis by Gowling Market Services. Unit sales of 5,650 in 1979 grew to 34,200 in 1982 and a further 85,0 by new customers are expected by

the end of the year.

Apple, the brand name which is probably most recognisable by the micro novice, is still keeping ahead of the game despite the emergence of new machines from ISM, Wang, Digital and others.



dollars a year" by the late

THE TIMES TUESDAY JUNE 21-1983

Silicon Valley entrepreneurs are not, for the most part, the brilliant young Calfornians of popular imagination. The story of 21-year-old Steve Wozniak founding Apple Computer in their garage has given the wrong

A more typical Silicon Valley enterprise is started by a small group of experienced electronic engineers - business-suited men in their late 30s or even early 40s who have worked several years for a well established company like Hewlett-Packard, Xerox or one of the older semiconductor manufacturers.

Often they leave to pursue: good business or technical idea which their employer cannot take up because corporate resources are fully stretched by

Frequently, companies pursue departing employees with legal action The legal system in this country allows anybody to sue anybody else," said Robert Swanson who was sued by National Semiconductor after best linear circuit designersawa to found Linear Technology.

"You haven't arrived as venture capitalist unless you've increasing frequency, that "loo much money is chasing too few good ideas." He believes that been sued several times Ben Rosen. "I think the main reason for suing is to discourage more employees from leaving

that people come first

Dear Mrs Worthington. So your daughter Sally has given up her hopes of ever appearing on the stage and has computers. The advice I can give is not as clear as a parent would like because it is no longer easy for a young man or woman leaving school to get a job, let alone get one working

with computers. My first word of advice to you and Sally is that she will not be working with computers but with people. Whatever work she does get the essential ingredient will be the people she works with and how she gets on with them. I do hope she does not turn into one of those peoplemesmerized by the machine and oblivious to the people around them. Any good interviewer will spot that a mile off

and not employ her. distinguished members of the computer industry with retechnology in a chemical com-

It was by chance the other deluge local companies who day that I polled a group of have computers with letters sponsibility for information what I mean; she should write pany, a major retailer, a major and the personnel manager of confectionery manufacturer and the major companies asking for an oil company. There was also an interview with the hope of a senior director from one of the interesting them in a lively and UK's leading companies dealing trainable recruit.

JOB SCENE

Don't let your daughter forget

in computers. I pass on their advice because it gives you a broad view and should be useful.

One suggestion, which has a lot of advantages to it is that Sally should take up a career now in some other line of business and then use her knowledge and enthusiasm for computers to bring information technology into her work. After all, however glamorous this business seems to be, all we do is to provide tools for people so that they can increase their own and others' productivity.

"By the time Sally's 40," the director said, "computers will just be common or garden

Another suggestion was to begging to get in. Begging is not the right word but you know to the data processing manager

"Trainable" is the key work because whatever Sally know now will soon be out of date Potential employers will not b testing her knowledge of computers but will be trying to understand now she grasp,

complex ideas. She will not walk into a i Very few companies with computers are offering training schemes for school leavers are. Computer users are now

looking for experienced staff. The third proposal is that Sally should write, as soon a possible, to all the sizab companies that make, selrepair, install or advise peop about computers. By starting with a company that supplie computers, parts of them or in some other way part of the computer industry, she will go good background from which

she can work.

A lot will depend on Sally persistance because doors w not fly open for her. By the way, this advice we also be valid for John when by leaves school next year.

Yours sincerely. Richard Sharpe Editor of Computing

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tems. (Being in the office equipment business in Britain for 87

But rather, on the company's quality.

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Terc brushed aside by artistic Italian Mrs King's nerve spans a

bells at Wimbledon. Not [Ji anyway. But these teenage des, like a lot more teenage th des, are worth watching haterday, Sundstrom, aged 19 so challenging for the second Ge, conceded only one set to betent van Patten. Edberg, en 17 and challenging for the

time, won in straight sets Aile French championships. backhands one-fisted,

to h means that they have na en the Bjorn Borg mould. Jol winning yesterday they sir in the second round: a Sirh that could decide which em will be Mats Wilander's nd string in the Davis Cup saligainst New Zealand, to be respect at Eastbourne from July

wisndstrom is a known bectity on the international Unit. He has advanced in the hings so fast since he was rer-up to Patrick Cash in 157 this time, he only just eed a seeding in the main it. Edberg in turn has kept beeing into the news this year, fively by beating Balazs and zy in the British hard sim championships at Bournetimeh. Edberg's talent is tional but one cannot be HC how determined he is to

be into it. She had seen er courses advertised in perniking of summer, it seems never cashed them. nomhere has been a reconcili-has between Wimbledon and

monit it. He took up tennis

orbecause his mother talked

ne world's finest sports pression.
"s had to miss the kick-off, Panatti

Brhe names Stefan Edberg and suggestions that they could have Cirik Sundstrom do not ring saved themselves the trouble by turning up a day carlier (as if they had nothing better to do). This sort of thing does not happen anywhere else and, to be fair, does not usually happen at Wimbledon.

Another unique feature of these championships, of course, is that instead of watching the tennis hundreds of people nst Christophe Roger Vas- preferred to line up on the who beat Jimmy Connors concourses and see the players come and go in cars. Such a 10 iberg and Sundstrom hit spectacle is puzzling for foreign-

John McEnroe, who has contested the last three finals, beat Ben Testerman more easily - and with less fuss - than he did in the first round of the French championships. McEnroe made mostly mild protests about this and that, Oddly, he seemed to resent the fact that when he committed a foot-fault the relevant line judge not only noticed the trangression, but spoke up about it.

McEnroe's tennis, like his temper, never slipped far enough out of control to put him in any peril. At times, indeed, he played very well indeed. Testerman is a big, hard-looking man. If he went into films they would always put him into Marine uniform. Like McEnroe, he is left-

handed: unlike McEnroe, he is not remarkable for deft racketpoints - sudden splendour. Testerman played well enough to make chances but not well enough to resist McEnroe's counter-attack. In short Testerman earned a few cheques but

Two seeds, Gene Mayer and end reather. This was a day of Jimmy Arias, dropped out of whiching and sharp shadows the draw with injuries before which and sharp shadows the draw with injuries before duritoothing breezes, a day of the championships began. The champions summer dresses and an next to go was José-Luis Clerc, who was beaten 6-1, 6-4, 6-2 by the younger of the Panatta brothers. Aged 23, Claudio is in the same school as Adriano, but the same school as Adriano, but ies. There have been more not in the same class. There is atic first days at Wimble- an ease and elegance about his out few as charming. game that suggest tenus is, for vas unfortunate that some him, a form of artistic ex-

Panatta had nothing to lose spent almost two hours anyway. This was only his ing for their accreditation: second Wimbledon (he did not were not impressed by take the game seriously until he

MEN'S SINGLES

Holder: J S Connors (US).

J Hissek (Switz) bt 8 Birner (Cz), 6-2, 6-1, 6-3. J C McCurdy (Aus) bt J Avendenc (Sp), 6-3, 6-4, 6-2.

B E GOTTFRIED (US) bt 8 Glickstein (lar), 6-1, 6-4, 6-4. STER (US) SET SIMS (CS) 65. S4. 34.

5 Solvery (Simily by & Roger Wasseller Frit, 0-2, 7-6, 6-1,

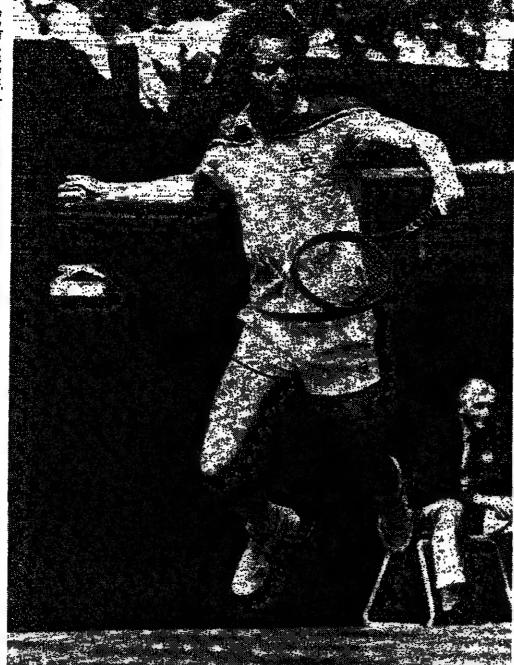
B U Drawnit (Aus) bt & Tours (Sp), 4-5, 6-1, 6-1, K CURREN (SA) bt J Borowiek (US), 6-7, 6-3, 7-6, 1-0 ret.

R Van't Hot (US) bt C M Johnstone (Aus), 4-6, 6-1, 3-6, 7-8, 6-4. E M Bale (GB) bt M Mitchell (US), 7-6, 6-7, 5-7, 6-4, 12-10.

5 Casel (Sp) bt H Simoneson (Swe), 3-6, 6-3, 6-2, 3-6, 6-3.

rews (UB) bt A Jarryd (Bere), 6-4, 7-6,

Results yesterday



Getting off the ground: McEnroe in full flight against Testerman. (Photograph: Chris Cole)

became a husband and father), Clerc has more experience on grass but still finds it alien, still regards it with suspection, and therefore depends on vagaries of mood and chance to kindle the fires of inspiration that

his first set with Mark Dickson. Mayotte than meets the eye. He who has the makings of an may be a blacksmith; but he can equally competent grass court turn his hand to filigree when he player. But Mayotte refused to needs to.

Time: Mayotte, who addet that set go: and at 5-5 he vanced to the last eight and then broke Dickson's service with the last four in his two previous the help of two perfectly Wimbledons, was 2-5 down in measured lobs. There is more to

Bale wins marathon

P Preming (US) bt M J Seese (GB), 7-6, 8-4. Strutt Bale's first senior Wimble-dos match lested four and a quarter 6-2.

B Dylat (Aur) bt G Forger (Fr), 5-2 5-2 14 inour yesterday. It gave Britains 6-2.

C A Miler (Aur) bt J M Lloyd (68), 6-1, 6-7, 2-9, 6-3, 8-1.

N Double (first bt L Planes Cot 6-2, 6-1, 8-1.

2-5, 5-3, 5-1, f N Doyle (ire) bt L Pimex (Cz), 5-2, 6-1, 6-1, Soeree (Sr) bt E H Fromm (US), 6-4, 6-3, to (ins) bt L. Pimer (Cr.), 5-2, 6-1, 8-1.

(ins) bt E H Promen (US), 6-4, 8-3.

Inside (US) bt J Turpin (US), 6-1, 7-6.

States, to clinch the best win of his Motte (Br) bt R Remirez (Mes), 7-6, 6-1. short professional career. He wasted slipping away, he recovered his composure to win 7-6, 6-7, 5-7, 6-4, C Hooper (US) bt P Hjeriquist (Swe), 5-2, 6-4, 6-4.

It was improbable in itself that the British No 13, who needed a wild card to gain entry to the tournament, should defeat an opponent rankned 119th in the vorld. But it was remarkable that considering that he was suffering from a cold, which had him coughing throughout, and was on the receiving end of three outrage-

partner to John McEncoe, had three set points in the opening set but lost it on the tic-break because Bale had three attributes which inspired him to the finish. His second service was almost as powerful as his first, his backhand passing shots were a decider.

constant worry to Mitchell and his dinks and touches from close to the net often left the American stranded at the back of the court.

surprisingly Bale thought the standard of the match was "not particularly high" but added: "It is difficult to play good tennis on the first day at Wimbledon." The spectators would not agree. They were rapturous in their applause for him and, as the match reached a climar, those who had become the victory was on the cards began to jostle for uncomfortable positions, anywhere that offered a glimpse of the fair-baired left-bander from St

John's Wood. The British women's challen struck a happy first chord too as Virginia Wade won the last four games to best Amanada Tobin, of Australia, 1-6, 7-5, 6-4.
Miss Wade adopted "come-and-

pat-me" tactics in the second set by playing a patient game against an opponent who took every chance to attack. Miss Wade's judgment proved sound, if a little worrying for ber supporters. "It wasn't that I was bad in the first set. - I just didn't have a chance to do anything", Miss

It was two years before wide for the ball on the run, but game, and again yesterday it Elizabeth Sayers, an attractive her backhand, when forced to won her some critical points in young Australian, was even born that Billie Jean Moffitt, as she then was, first appeared on an English grass court at Beckenham and within half an

the other end on the ropes.

gap of generations

probability she was going to become one of the most exciting which have pulled her through a second week. out there on the sun-kissed No 1 court against the girl half her hundred crises before shaking age in her 23rd match in the Wimbledon championships thing of that future which was now all in the past the record 20 titles achieved by one of the forward, with her 91st victory in

> thinks she should have won. Those much operated knees have almost more lines than the court, and the legs now and then seem as heavy as those you between enthusiastic matrons on suburban courts on 2 sunny Saturday morning.

strokes that they scarcely had time to lift their pens. Ranked seventh junior in the world two first saw all those years ago at crowd still warmly encouraging Beckenham is as sweet as ever, the youngster, it was the veteran one of the most perfect shots in who ran away with three games

come forward can be as frail as the see-sawing first set. It is one Melba toast and at two or three of the most difficult shots in the points in the match she game and yet she still makes it disintegrated just when she look so supremely easy and seemed to have the old lady at with that armoury behind her service, then if she can only If it was not vintage Mrs
King – the service is too
inconsistent for that – there were all the old characteristics Centre Court well into the

p for a

With barely a murmur from her head in annoyance till her the crowd sweltering in the late spectacles almost rattle on the afternoon sun, Mrs King raced bridge of her nose, slapping her to 3-0, but then Miss Sayers thigh in annoyance, dancing on advoitly levelled the match with her toes for nothing more than a some thumping forehands and little gamesmanship when the occasional stinging first about to receive a second service swinging away wide service on a critical point, down the translines. When Mrs talking to herself like schoolmistress to pupil behind the
3, the Australian seemed debaseline after losing a game she
spondent.

At 3-3 in the second set Mrs. King was suddenly beginning to look rather more than her age, but though she may more often than she would wish merely see in somewhat static doubles have to shrug in the direction of one of her opponent's drives instead of pursuing it across the length of the baseline, her nerve But that low volley coming in will be the last thing in her game behind her service which we that she surrenders and with the

A grunt to echo down the years

The old order is failing and a new ahead, the grunt of Connors, the one come into being. Can one reigning champion, may find its believe it - a 12.30 start, long place in memorabilia. Yesterday it overdue, mark you, and women playing on opening day. Yet each year Wimbledon comes round it

hour had shown that in all

Now, 22 years later, she was

attempting to recapture some-

most competitive spirits we

have witnessed in the women's

game. Once more she edged

105 singles, winning 7-5, 6-3, and as she did so our hearts

warmed to the Australian who

had understandably seemed a

shade overawed more by her

opponent's reputation than her

thought of back home, for

Australian reporters were so

busy applauding her winning

Miss Sayers is clearly highly

game on the day.

players of her generation.

proves again its power to stir up something more than the excitement of the day.

It sets old buffers off — and middle-aged ones too — in pursuit of memories of the same, just as the ment mention of Lord's does in mention content. Ver Weekledon. another context. Yet Wimbledon
has a meaning in many a heathen
land where they do not play cricket.
So veterans tell their tales of the
Doberty brothers who never rolled
up their sleeves and those who are up their steeves and those who are not so veteran as all that remember Suzanne Lengten, the two Helens, the four musicateers of France, and Tilden's confident mastery and perhaps even Miss Tapscott from South Africa, that brave ploneer who played in the 1929 champion-ship without stockings.

There have here no expended on

There have been no streakers on the centre court as yet, thank heavens, but perhaps one day, years

was reasonably muted as he beat the South African-born Edwards, now established in the United States, 6-4,

The Comors grunt - like that of some monolithic Russian female shot putter - reminded one of the grunt emitted by the Empress of Blandings, the Earl of Emsworth's favourite sow. On that occasion she seemed rather off feed, Connors, indeed, intent on some gentle practice of scales up and down the intrument, seemed to close his eyes too often as he tried to knock the lid

usual, he will recognize the weakness while running in on his forehand. His backhand, too, hit the tape inordinately often, and unsually too he missed a number of smashes he would normally have gobbled up as he went for winners have a cau abstract. with a gay abandon.

Edwards faced the barrage calmly,

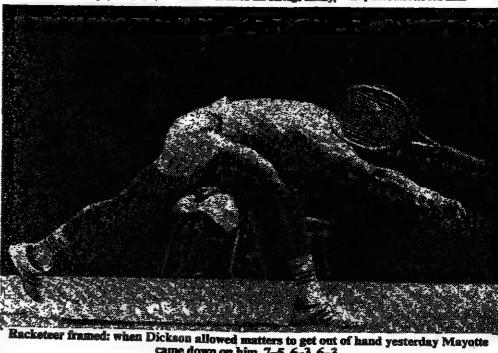
Yet four games in a row brought the colour back to the champion's face as he went to 5-4 and the set after being broken again at 5-4 with a rash of errors. Connors, of course, brought off a number of sizzling shots on a trim, fast centre court

carne of that set that Edwards broke

Sau a

10

 $\mathbb{C}_{\mathcal{F}_{q,n,2,\dots,q}}^{n}.$



came down on him. 7-5, 6-3, 6-3.

Judgr 4, 6-2 by Claudio

Before who was beaten 6-1,

the de uphelc YACHTING

Raby atten the ber 8. 1aster in engine lort race Ltd. 5 Patten, sailing Coquille S

it was considerably shorter the lack of wind, eight of the 42 entries

id the course, which was Tysoe d to one round and a dieg. Sunday's race was Before of in a light, patchy breeze. [Judgmon by Nick Streeter with highwais never lower than second

emittiny although there were not or place changes among the committed finishers. Simon Day a Mr Jmsman, was first round the Queen'd mark with Patten second, Queen a mark wast ratten second, judgmely O'Gorman, one of six cent intes, lying third. O'Gorman, Andreas the trophy, and a winner injured ther occasions, remained in with thee until the final beat, when second overtaken by both Peter Industr d Alan Crosbie. first dei had made remarkable

Mr I in the now zephyrous
Mr I in the now zephyrous
Karster to the finishing line. Day
Otton, down to fourth on the for the and legs, but recovered to MR cond, while O'Gorman

that the blast 1, Conquile St. Jack (M. Patten); the plast 1, Conquile St. Jack (M. Patten); overtak (robbs); S. Galex (A. O'Gorman); 6, behind v. Streeter). emittingcing was cancelled yester-

horsebo to lack of wind on the in aheazy of Kiel Week, Adrian which I writes. But the race a hopes to make up for His I tomorrow by setting two satisfied reach class. two caustitish Windglider team smoke ere yesterday from nearby which de after scoring notable in

plaintiffcon National Champion

plaintiffark Shorland was third proper he German Dirk Meyer and er Christian Wessel from America's Cup, page 27

W SCANLON (US) bt Q Moreton (Fr), 7-6, 6-2, um (US) bt A Venter (SA), 6-2, 4-3, L Sandin (Swe) bt C Jesel (Swe) 6-1, 6-4, L W King (US) bt E M Sayers (Aus) 7-5, 6-3, R REGGI (t) bt M Schilling (US) 3-6, 6-3, 7-5,

Ferrari unveil new car

IN BRIEF

championship. The new car may make its debut in the British Grand Prix at Silverstone on July 16, the

The fistest woman at Le Mans this year, Desire Wilson, aged 29, is to compete in the £12,000 Thundersports Gold Cup race at Oulton Park on Saturday.

Less than a week after her team completed a gruelling, 2,940 miles—finishing seventh ~ in the French classic, she will be sharing a Turbo Porsche 908 with the West German,

GLIDING: The hang-glider pilot, Judy Leden, aged 23 from Staines, is claiming a world women's "out and

Ferrari yesterday unveiled the during the five-hour flight, three new 126 C-3 car, which is designed times the previous record to win them more grand prix faurels cycLING: Sean Kelly, of Ireland, in the 1983 world motor racing took over as overall leader after the took over as overall leader after the sixth leg of the tour of Switzerland OLYMPIC GAMES: A High Court

Holder: M Navratilova (US)

judge vesterday reserved judgment on a procedural row which threatens to delay a bid by the South African Amateur Athletics Union for admission to the 1984 Olympics. Mr Justice Peter Gibson said yesterday that he would give judgment later on whether the IAAF should have the right to more time

and access to documents relating to the republic. returning a work women's out and returning a work women's out and returning a country distance record after a 60-mile flight in started with a narrow win over Owens Valley, California. She Wales in the women's home reached an altitude 16,500 feet international championship

FOR THE RECORD

BASEBALL

AMERICAN LEAGUE: Toronto Elue Jays (
California Angels 1; Ballimore Oricles (
Boston Red Sox 3; New York Yankees 8

Miteraulase Browers 3; Chicago Wittis Sox (
Oekland Althetic 0; Karasas City Royals (
Seattle Mariners 2; Texta Rangers (
Minnesota Twins 1; Cleveland Indens 7) Datroit Tigers 2. NATIONAL LEAGUE: Chicago Cuba 4, St.Louis

MATIONÁL LEAGUE: Chicago Cubs 4, St Louis Cardinais 1; Los Angeles Dodgers 5, Cinchnati Rods 1; San Francisco Gaints 9, Asimta Braves 6; Montreal Expose A, New Your Mets 3; An Diago Padres 6, Houston Astros 4; Philadelphis Philips Cobhart Yankees 9, Croydon Blue Jays 8; London Warriors 17, Cravley Glants 5; Regents Park Engles 9 Essex Raiders 2, Second Dhylsion; Golders Greenacks 10, Berries Bernstormers 8; Woldingham Minarchs 9, Caschot Oricles 12; Gants 166 Sángraya 16, Ashford Condors 15.

SELFAST: Women's international champion-ship: England its Wales 119-11, (England skips first: M Steele bt L Nicholas, 21-19; N Shaw bt J Ward. 20-8; I Molymeux lost to D Morgan 18-22: P Derrick lost to R Radford, 15-27; C Wosser bt M Pomerby, 24-18; B Ruller bt M

FOOTBALL
NORTH AMERICAN LEAGUE New York
Cosmos 5, Toronio Blizzard 1.
LIBERTADORES CUP: Semi-final round: Sem
Cultural (Yanezuele) 0, Penerol (Liruguay) 0.

BELLINZONA: Tour of Switzerland, seventh stage: 1. E Maechler (Switz), 4tr 41mm Sac; 2. S Kally (ire), 6mm Stage: behind; 3. A De Shia Port), 7301; 4. S Mutter (Switz), same time; 5. R Visentini, 5sac behind; 3. P Winner (Neth), 1:18; 4, J-M Grazet (Switz), 1:19; 5, G Lemond (US), 1:38.

WATER POLO ATHLETICS

Setback for Sutcliffe

John Sutcliffe, the Epsom trainer, has abandoned hopes of getting his star colt, Kuwait Tower, ready for the Eclipse Stakes on July 2. Kuwait Tower was pulled out of the Derby when he coughed the day before and, after saddling Tarifa to win the Sheepcote Handicap at Brighton Sutcliffe said: "He coughed half a dozen times last Thursday and although he's otherwise so fit that he's almost unridable, I've written off the Eclipse. I didn't want to take the risk and there are other good races we can try for Tarifa, ridden by Michael Hills, beat Meanona in Eterna by two and

An earlier Epsom success was effected by Brian Swift's Redden. But the stewards interviewed Swift about Redden's performance com-pared to his previous race when unplaced at Sandown. The explantions that the firmer ground suited the galding and that this was a lower class race were accepted.

Caballe wins Brighton's

Brighton results 1.30 (1.32) LEVY BOARD STAKES (Apprendices: £958: 1m) CABALLO ch g by Track Spare-Collectiz (Tweddie French Group) 4-8-0 .S Oabons -0 -0 Usbome (13-2) -- C Cox (20-1)

TOTE: Wir: \$7.80. Places: \$1.90, \$3.00, \$2.1.10. OF: \$438.10. CSF: \$108.73. K Brassey at Upper Lambourn. \$2, I, \$2, I. Hysterical (14-1) 4th. 16 ren. 2.00 (2.08) SEVENCEAN STAKES (2-y-cc maken Alles: £1,522-6f) SEATTLE ROSE b f by Sestie Siew-San Rose - (C Karpidas) 8-11 J Mercer (4-9 (2v) 1

2:30 (2:40) PEACEHAYEN HANERCAP (E1:804: 1m 21) REDDEN ch g by Red God-Pontien - (K Engelious) 5:98 - Mercur (1:1-4 Jt tay) 1 TOTE: Wir: \$2.90. Places: C1.80, \$2.30. \$1.50. DP: \$4.50. CSP: \$11.03. Tricate: \$74.39. B Swift at Epson. 3t, 2t. Social Up (7-1) 4th. 15 ran, NR Chocolistading.

3.0 (3.5) BRIGHTON WILE HANDICAP (23,915: G Bester (13-Stav) 3 TOTE: Wire 27.70. Places: 21.90, 22.50, 21.00. DF: 231.10. CSP: 235.61. G. Balding at Weyhit: 4, 11. Little Mercy (6-1) 4th. 8 ran. NR: Basil Boy.

3.30 (3.31) MOULSECONEE STAKES (24-o saling: £1,805: 6() W Carson (7-2) 1B Jago (12-1) 2B Taylor (14-1) 3 TOTO: Wire 22.10. Placer 21.40, 22.50, F. Ib. Dr. C22.10. CSP: 07.40, in Alberta of Sherbourne, v.j. ht. Tender Seeker 5-2 tev. Miss A Seat (9-2) 4th. 11 ran.

4.0 (4.3) SHEEPCOTE HANDICAP (3-y-cc st./10.6) TOTE: Who: £2.80. Places: £2.30. £4.90, £2.20. DF: £128.80. CSF: £78.65. Tricest: £1.871.57. J. Suiciffle at Epacen. £4, 11. Str Butch, Suifred 7-2 J. law. Gradille (11-1) 4b. 15

HI LOVE b f, by High Top - Love Blary (Uplands Park Stud) 3-8-5.3 Couthen (8-6) 1 Jolia Mercar (8-1) 2 Percyal W Carson(2-1far) 3 TOTE Wire \$2.70. Places: \$1.20, \$2.20, £1.10. DF: \$4.70. GSP: £16.32. B Miles at Lambourn. 44, 121. Singing Trooper (50-1) 482.

5.0 (5.9) HOVE STAKES (DIV. 2) (maiden filles £1.274; im 46) TOTIE: Win: 22.30. Places: 21.30, 21.70, 29.50. DP: 23.70. CSP: 25.17. P Websyn at Lambourn. 15l. 4l. NR: Black Vell. Line of Research (16-1) 4th. 11 rap.

PLACEPOT: 2116.

RACING: BUSY AFTERNOON FOR STEWARDS

Ben Jarrow marches to victory

As Ben Jarrow had been beaten only three lengths on Saturday, the

only three lengths on Saturday, the stewards quite rightly saw no reason to hold an inquiry. But local officialdom was in action after Mark Birch and Airdale Travel had gained an easy victory in the Dewsbury Selling Stakes. At Thirsk last Tuesday Airdale Travel had finished sixth behind Rosinka in a similar race. Circus Trick, who came second that afternoon, was a well beaten third yesterday. As the veterinary surgeon reported that

Ben Jarrow, an expensive failure when favourine for the Hansa Lager Sprint Cup at Redear on Sturday, made handsome amends when winning the "See It Live" in Yorkshire Handicap Stakes at

Strongly ridden by Bobby Elliott, Tommy Fairhurst's five-year-old was brought with a strong late fun, to beat Big Land by a head with Hay Habit two lengths away, third. After a stewards' inquiry which concerned possible interference at the furtong worker the mentions.

At Receat, Ben Jarrow had made the running before fading entering the last furlong to finishe fifth behind Willie Gan. Fairhurst, the winning trainer, was not surprised at the sprinter's improvement. "He burnd himself out on Saturday, Ben-Jarrow wa drawn on the far side of the course. Bobby therefore had to use the favourite's speed to bring him over to the stand's rails, And after a couple of horses had taken him on, Ben Jarrow decided that he

veterinary surgeon reported that Circus Trick was lame in the stables afterwards, there was no discrep-ancy to explain and no action was

There was no bid for Airdale Travel at the subsequent suction which came as a relief to the winning owner. Brisn Padgett, a tour operator from Wakefield. "I enough to buy another horse for next season. However, the important thing is that this was my first

Pontefract 2.45 (2.50) JUVENILE AUTOION STAKES (2-y-c: maidens: 1969: 51)

PYoung (5-1) 3 TOTE: Wise: \$7.30. Places: \$2.00. \$1.30. \$1.50. DF: \$64.40. CSF: \$33.93. D Gernston at Matton. 41. 241. Manux God 15-8 fav. Jondeo (33-1) 48t. 10 ran. 3.15 (3.16) DEWSBURY STAKES (5-yex selling 2718:60)
AllicOALE TRAVEL by c. by Air Trooper - Miss U K (B Padgett) 6-11 50) 5-11 M Birch (100-30) 1E Johnson (6-4 fav) 2D Nicholis (2-10E) 3

TOTE Wir. 25.60. Please: 23.60, 21.60. DP. 25.40. CSP: 25.49. M W Easterby at Sheriff Hutton. 41, St Zahav (2-1) 4th, 7 ran. BERI JARROW ch c, by Roman Warrior Shady Deeire (A le Slond) 6-8

TOTE: Win: £4.50, Places: £1.10, £1.90, £1.00, OP: £51.70, CSP: £18.57, T Full-tures 62

Pat Eddery, and Lester Piggott were both in good form at the meeting. The reigning Irish cham-pion landed a 44-1 double by winning the Batley Handicap on Deal On for Michael Ryan and the concluding Summer Handicap on Gallic Wit for Ian Balding. Childown, the 13-8 favourite, was given every chance by Walter Swinburn, but could only finish third.

Piggott's victory came on Pon-tchartrain in the third qualifier of the Pontefract Maiden Mile championship. The maestro had to ride his hardest before Henry Cecil's three-year-old mastered Major Don to win by one and a half lengths.

The man who made the bookmakers squeal for mercy after Kamundu and Lester Piggott had won the 1969 Royal Hunt Cup is keen to be back in action at Malton. "Never mind those southerners, I've taken them on before. It's the bookies I want to beat. You've always got a good chance if you can

TOTE: Win: £4.20. Places: £1.80. £2.10, £20.20. DF: £2.70. CSP. £21.10. H Cool at Nowmerket. 1-1,1 4L Arena (9-2)-4th. 19 ren. NFL Latiath, White Nille & Kellet.

4.45 (4.47) BATLEY HANDICAP (22.330: 1m 2) DEAL ON b g by Quiet Fing- Remould (T Corby) 4-9-7Pat Eddery (4-1) TOTE: Whr: \$4.90, Phoes: \$1.50, \$1.40, \$2.20, DP: \$15.30, CSF: \$22.62 Triess: \$105.55, M Ryan at Novembrist: 3, 2\, Dollymbdure Boy 5-2 fev. Lady Tut (5-1) 4th. 10

5.15 (5.15) SUMMER HANDICAP (5-y-c: 21,448: 1m4f) GALLIC-WIT ch c by Roberto- Gelline (P Selektri) 9-8. Pet Eddery (2-1) Vigoreum Vigora L Prograf (1)-2 Childane W R Swinburn (13-5 tar) TOTE: Wiss. \$3.00. Planes 22.40, 22.60, \$1.00. DF: \$18.70. GSF: \$47.40. Tricast: \$84.49. I Belding at Kingschre. 1, 2, PLACEPOT: \$27.50. PoerTitying (14-1) &n. 1

محذا من الاحل

RACING CONTINUED

Shareef Dancer steps up for a starring role

Shareef Dancer will try to spring the three-year old was Guineas winner. Wassl, would maintain Michael Stoute's good working so brilliantly at Newmarket attempt to complete a notable record in the Irish classics by that he started a short-priced double in the Derby. "I can't find attempting to win the Irish Sweeps Derby on Saturday, Shaikh Maktoumal Maktoum's \$3.3m yearling purchase gave a devastating display of speed and class when beating Russian Roubles in the King Edward VII Stakes at Royal Ascot. His trainer thinks that the Northern Dancer colt has earned the right to take on Tecnoso and Caerleon, the winners of the English and French

mhcoming

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TOTAL STREET

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Stoute has only had three previous runners at the Curragh. Fair Salinia added the Irish Guineas Oaks to her Epsons laurels after the disqualification of Sorbus in 1978. Final Straw finished a close third to Nikoli in the Airlie-Coolmore 2000
Nikoli in the Airlie-Coolmore 2000
Guineas in 1980. And the ill-fated
Shergar cantered home to an easy
victory in the 1981 Irish Derby.
The trainer has shown his
customary flair and patience in his
randling of Shareef Denoes. This

handling of Shareef Dancer. This

Draw advantage: 5f & 6f low numbers best

favourite for the Esher Cup at any satisfactory explanation for Sandown in April. However, after Wassi's poor display at Epsom. I Shareef Dancer's defeat by So True, can only hope that he find his early Stoute was determined not to risk season form again". Dunlop said him until the ground became firmer. Like Stoute with Shareef Dancer, Despite the easy nature of Shareef Dunlop has also exercised consider-Dancer's Ascott triumph victors the

Dancer's Ascot triumph victory the able patience with Russian Roubles, realistic Stoute is well aware that the three-year-old faces a formidable task. "As so much of this season's Chestow on July 5. form has been established on soft ground I feel that Shareef Dancer is emitted to have a crack at a group Northumberland Plate at Newcastle one race, particularly as he's just on Saturday. Mountain Lodge and won a group two".

The Maktoum brothers of Dubai treated with 8st 4lb and 8st 8lb to

are certainly launching a powerful carry, respectively, in the "Pinnen's raid on Ireland's £129,000 prize. Derby". Their massive investment in bloodstock has already paid handsome dividends this season with the classic victories of Wassl and Ma Biche.

John Dunlop said yesterday that Sheikh Mohammed's Irish 2000 Sellier, Vaigly Rel is out of Dervaig.



Michael Stoute: realistic

Lester Pierott trabels north to Pontefract, where he can win the "Turn to Yorkshire" Stakes on

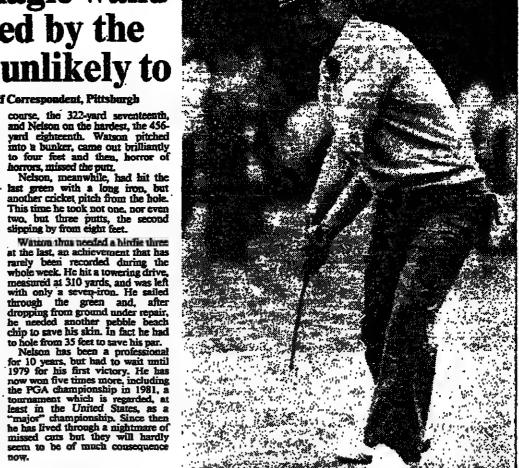


Vaigly Great Star.

A one and a half lengths winner at Warwick on May, Vaigly Rel is an improving three-year-old, and can defy top weight. Shoot Clear is also a home-bred belonging to a Kirtlington farmer and breeder, Bob Cowell. The Bay Express filly is reported to hav been working well at Newmarket, and is size to take some heating.



THE TIMES TUESDAY JUNE 21 1983



Nelson: holed from 20 yards to take title

Nelson finished with a 67, four under par, for a tortal of 280, one shot ahead of Tom Watson, last year's winner (with a third round of 69), with 6il Morgan on 283 (68) and Severiano Ballesteros (74) and Calvin Peete (73) on 286. They had all had to return to the course to play the few remaining holes after a violent storm had suspended play on Sunday evening.

Nelson is the unlikeliest winner, for all the respect he commands with his purity of stroke. This season only three players have a better record of reaching the green in the statutory number of strokes, but 91 have a bener record overall. Yet he has waved a magic wand these last couple of days on the greens that have struck terror in the hears of many of his fellow competitors.

Nelson is a man of ordinary Final scores T. 111247 SCUTES

201: T. Watson, 75, 78, 65, 67.

201: T. Watson, 72, 70, 70, 69.

201: G. Mirrgan, 75, 72, 70, 70, 69.

201: G. Mirrgan, 75, 72, 70, 73, 58 Suitesterce (Sp)

59, 74, 59, 74.

207: H. Sutton, 78, 70, 73, 74, 58

207: D. Crahem, 74, 75, 73, 69, R. Lendrum, 75, 74, 59, 74.

202: C. Stadier, 78, 74, 74, 71.

202: C. Stadier, 78, 74, 74, 71.

203: J. Thorpe, 75, 70, 75, 72, L. Craments, 74, 71, 75, 72, PM GGorven, 75, 71, 75, 72, D Ogrin, 75, 89, 75, 76, M Nicoletta, 78, 69, 73, 75; 6

204: G. Stadier, 78, 71, 73, 76; R Ployd, 72, 70, 72, 79.

Nelson is a man of ordinary stature, a golfer who will have to rely on touch and and finess rather than gorilla-like blows with the big clubs. Thus he had to take wood at that 228-yard sixteenth and, with the pin placed well to the right of a green tilting away, he hit his hall to the safety of the left-hand side. Now, with his first touch of the wand, he smoothly struck the ball across the green and into the hole. From there on the tournament descended into something of an anti-climax as both players, almost simultaneously, dropped a shot, Watson on the easiest hole on the

280: T Naticellime (Jap), 75, 74, 74, 72, 72, 74, 75; 75, 72, 74, 75; C Strange, 74, 72, 78, 76; J Reseat, 72, 78, 78, 78, 77; K Green, 77, 73, 71, 78; R Ford, 76, 73, 75, 72, 297; R Maitble, 76, 72, 69, 80; T Sirupson, 76, 72, 69, 80.
298: J Maristilley, 69, 72, 79, 78; A Been, 76, 75, 73, 74; M Sudhean, 74, 76, 74, 74; P Jacobstan, 75, 75, 77, 71; R Terry, 75, 75, 75, 75, 298; K Forgus, 76, 72, 79, 72; R Gilder, 76, 74, 75, 75; H Irwin, 72, 76, 75, 76; S Heath, 73, 76, 74, 76, 74, 76

77. A Palmer, 74, 75, 78, 76; H Green 79; O Hammond, 74, 73, 61, 75, J Sharman, 80, 71, 79, 74, R Eastwood, 75, 76, 80, 74, B Devlin (Aus.), 78, 79, 77, 80; R V

RUGBY UNION

All Blacks phenomenon has words of advice for Lions

than Ackerman and is certainly less

Haden: four changes

scrum half, whose form may never have been surpassed by a New

Zealander on his home ground. But

much as one admired the genius of a

man who could pass and break and. quite outstandingly, tackle, one was-also appailed that he was allowed so

much licence on the blindside of scrum and ruck and on the short

The defaulters were John O'Dris-

coll and Ciaran Fitzgerald. As Loveridge sped untouched between touchline and forward mass, one supposed of O'Driscoll and Fitz-

gerald that each was a Drake sleeping in his hammock a thousand

miles away. Easy enough to criticize. What about replacements? Well, for MacNeill either Evans or Dusty

Hare - the latter looks the more

reliable of Horatiuses.

There might be a light at the end of the dark tunnel which is the New Zealand tour by the British Llons after their 9-0 defeat in the second international on Saturday and the end of all their hopes of emulating their forebears of 1971 in winning a series against the All Blacks on New Zealand fields.

The light is supplied by the man

extraordinary phenomenon in world rugby and who, even more than members of the professional troupe, if there is such a thing, may change the character of the game by appearing to flout its hidebound traditionalism.

Andy Haden, the lock forward, who on the field has established a mastery over the Lions' most valued tight forward Maurice Colclough. profile does not exactly fit that of my predecessors or, possibly, even guidelines set down by the code. But, in a calculated way, I feel that it

is part of 1983."

It will be proper, in due time, to return to the Haden who by declaring that writing is his principal source of income and who is composing a weekly newspaper column, is appearing in television commercials, and from November 1 will collect royalties from a book of which advance sales are a phenomenal 50,000 copies, and he is able to play as and where he wishes.

play as and where he wishes.

It is Haden who says: "If the
Lions were to change their team in
four places they could bent the All
Blacks." He also says: "I cannot
remember that any Lions' team has
ever beaten the All Blacks without
at least on Welshman in its back It is impossible not to concur with at least the first of these opinions. As to the second, it is undoubtedly saddening that a Lions' team musters no more than

two Welshmen. One of these, Robert Ackerman, has more or less ruled himself out because of his size and its accompanying misfortunes: want of both speed and agility.

want of both speed and agility.

The second, Gwyn Evans, makes you measy. He looks flighty. You don't detect in him the spirit of an Horatius prepared to defy the Tuscan horde. But he contributed masterfully to the Lions' best prerformance, the only one in which they have really looked a team, against Wairarapa-Bush a week ago. The Lions scored 57 points, nine tries and, tactically, played an ideal game of spirited attack and firm holding when the enemy countered. Evans, then, must be considered. FOOTBALL: BOYS FROM BRAZIL INHERIT THE SKILLS

From Terry McLean, Wellington It is clear that the Irishmen, Hugo MacNeill and David Irwin, are halves: John Rutherford or Ollie Campbell, playing each of them in unsuited to international play in New Zealand. Both are plucky, but the team and putting one or the other at centre. For O'Driscoll, Jim pluck, like patriotism, is not enough. MacNeill's sense of pos-ptioning is such that he is too seldom Calder, the Scot. For us Kiwis, Calder looks a real forward, strong on the tackle, sure of hand, the bes waiting for the descending ball. Rather is he sprinting madly all over the place for it. Irwin is no faster of the forwards at moving the ball to

fired or merely let off with a caution? It is not an easy thing to drop a captain. When the luckless Lions of 1966 were in Australia, agile. Two other Irishmen could figure on the hit lists of both Haden Without doubt the greatest player of the second international was David Loveridge, the All Blacks

their manager, Des O'Brien, Ireland's famous wing forward, proposed to drop Michael proposed to drop Michael Campbell-Lamerton, the captain. The man, himself, demurred strongly. So did the players committee, even more strongly. Lamerton stayed. Fitzgerald, in general terms, has

As to Fitzgerald: should be be

been an excellent captain. On the field he is fast and fearless. But no opposing acrum-half, even a Loveridge, ought to be allowed licnece to break over the gain-line,

Haden has spoken of four replacements. I am tempted to nominate five. Because of the negligence of his No 8, Isin Paxton (who on medical grounds ought to have left the field in the second minute of the same) and John Beattle in releasing a slow ball, Roy Laidlaw at scrum-half suffered LOTTUTES.

It would be foolish to panic and start changing the team all over the place. British pride, however, must not allow the Lions again to field a team which, except in pluck and capacities on defence, bears no him of positive danger in its attack. So, to Haden and his use of that extrordinary phrase, "in a calculated way" and his statement that be feels

his profile "is part of 1983". Mr C. A. Blazey, chairman of the New Zealand Rugby Union, and a retired senior insurance company officer justly famed for the precision of his phrasing and the depth of his thought: says "If a player is prepared to declare his principal

occupation is writing I, personally, believe he is in the clear. Move over, us long-time mugs of the press bench. The way soon could be clear for players to rush from the be clear for players to rush from the tight to the typewriter and from the thrust to the goal line to the statement on the tape recorder. Players of the professional troupe may be, practically speaking, dead and gone before their time. "In a calculated way", they could be too less for 1983 For Irwin, either of the stand-off late for 1983.

broke through with only Leighton

the Aberdeen goalkeeper, to beat. But Mitchell's low shot to the left

was grabbed by the sprawling Leighton.

Scotland kept up the pressure in the second half with Nicholas, the

new Arsenal signing and Sturrock, of Dundee United, missing clear

chances. In the earlier tour games Scotland won 2-0 in Vancouver and

EQUESTRIANISM Chance for Britain to

> move in From Jenny MacArthur

The late withdrawal of the French team from the seventh Nations Cup event of the season which takes place here on Friday, gives Britains schance to catch up with France in the battle for the President's Cup. At the moment the French are ahead with 28 points and the British second with 12.

The French withdrew from the competition in order to concentrate on the European championships at the end of July. This still leaves seven teams in the event, including Germany who were missing from the Paris meeting earlier this month because their riders were commen

in a national trial at home. from whom the team of four will be chosen are each well capable of helping to secure a third British victory in the Nations Cup. The event is part of the Aachen Show. which starts today.

Michael Whitaker, with Aman and Kelly Brown, with Foxlight, were both members of the winning team in Barcelona in May and Nick Skelton and Malcolm Pyrah are here fresh from their recent vistory in the Paris Nations Cup. The fifth British rains reations Cap. The International rider is Jean Germany, with Whistling Song, Pyrah is riding Mr Tom Humnable's Towerlands Angelzarke, but Skelton's best horse, Mr Terry Clemence's St James, is resting. He rides Everest If Ever.

The withdrawal of Jennie Loriston-Clarke and Dutch Courage from the British dressage team has east a shadow on the British hopes cast a snadow on the British nopes in the European dressage champion-ships which take place here on Saturday. Dutch Courage injured himself in the stable last week and Mrs Loriston-Clarke wisely decided not to risk him competing even though be is now reported sound.

It is a great disappointment for her and for British hopes. This is the first year that dressage teams can comprise four riders with the best three scores counting.

Britain are now unable to take advantage of this and her remaining three riders — Jane Wilson (Pinocchio), Tanya Larrigan (Salute) and Sarah Whitmore (Dutchman) will all have to count. Fifteen nations, including the Soviet Union and Yugoslavia, are entered for the championships. The favour-ites to win are the Germans, whose team includes the reigning world champion. Reiner Klimke, and Ywe Schulten-Baumer, the bronze medal winner in the 1982 world champion

The British dressage team received a further setback yesterday when Tanya Larrigan's Salute was found cast in his box. He has been withdrawn from tomorrow's Inter-

NETBALL

England need to boost their confidence From a Special Correspondent

Singapore

New Zealand won their last group A match against England by \$1-36 at the sixth world netball tournament yesterday. They were sharper on the ball and had more shooting

England won the last quarter and came off court physically in better shape. But mentally they needed to win to boost their confidence for the final group matches.

GROUP A: New Zeeland 51, England 36; Northern Ireland 53, Canada 35; Jamaica 91, Sri Lanka 29. New Zealand

GROUP B: Scotland 40, Antique-Berbuda 40; Wales 65, Mala; ...a 22; Trizidad-Tobago 48, Singapore 24.

30 MONTPELIER STAKES (3-y-c: 21,857: 1m) (12)
1 00-0230 SAHGR (Yahya Neebb) if A Callaghan 9-0
2 0000- CARBERLOT (6 Wise) 6 J Wise 9-0
3 0000- GARBERLOT (6 Wise) 6 J Wise 9-0
3 0000-0 SHARP (1 Neebb) 6 J Wise 9-0
6 0000-0 LITTLE GRIMALDI (1) O'Callaghan) 5 G Matthews 9-0
4 4 00-0 MICK ABOUT (M Stewart) 6 A Pritchard-Gordon 8-11
5 0-0390 PADDYS BELLE (Nes P Tucker) 10 C Tucker 8-11
7 020-004 CLANGERWINISTANLEY (8) (C Langer) D R Lange 8-7
8 000-0 SELLERBO (8) (Mrs P Bouldon) R Signoson 8-4
10 0000-00 FRONTLET (Mrs P Done) Mrs N Smith 8-4
11-4 Princes Heir, 4 Frontier, 9-2 Lady Cynthia, 5 Clanger wilnsteniey, 12 Bel ddy's Belie, 25 others. 4.0 PALACE HANDICAP (21,731: 71) (18) PALACE HANDICAP (21,731: 71) (13)

02-023 NORTHORPE (B) (C Them) & A Hufter 4-10-0 Pat Eddary

022-200 SWINGING RIBBEL (CD) (Afre V Duery) N A Vigora 5-8-8 Schricey

0000-02 B A POUNDESTRECHER (J Williams) E Eddin 4-9-0 E Guest 5

0000-02 KORYPHEOS (CD) (C Papelcannou) P Mitchell 4-8-13

000-0405 GUSTY'S GIFT (CD) (J Astaire) N J Henderson 9-8-8 SChurben

00405- CHADS (GARBLE (CD) (Ars D Marchi J D Bethell 8-8-0 R Hills

10-0049 RAWILISON (EIB) (CO) (T Stration Smith) D R Leing 5-8-0 W Newnes

100-000 RAWILISON (EIB) (CD) (J Stration Smith) D R Leing 5-8-0 W Newnes

100-000 RAWILISON (EIB) (J Leison) C Horgan 47-13 P Robinson

100-000 KASSAK (C) (G Dawed) P H Astrecom 7-7-12 M L Thomas

100-000 RARATORA (CHP (D) (C Cory) R Voorspuy 5-7-7

- Korpheog, 3 Northorpe, 8 B A Poundstreiner, 10 Swinging Robal, 18 Suser's Suse 4.30 MARINE HANDICAP (£1,611: 51 68yd) (9) 22-0030 BARNET HEIR (B Shine) 9 Swift 5-9-10 TENDER TRADER (C) (Esal Corranodilles Ltd) G Lewis 4-8-13 "P Waldron 919-920 SOUND OF THE SEA (CS) (Mrs A Normer) W G Wightman 4-8-9 IDIGLISH STAR (B Tyler) D A Ougston 3-8-2 OLYMPIC CARNIVAL (Dr C Studig P Butter 4-8-2 FRAYLAND (R Gibborn) C J Bentened 3-8-9 MANDRAKE BELLE (Brian Gubby Ltd) B Subby 4-7-13 ST TERRAMAR (D) (N Seril) D C Jermy 8-7-5 WEL **Brighton selections**

By Michael Seely

2.0 Ruse. 2.30 Brave Memory. 3.0 Wiveton. 3.30 Clangerwinstanley. 4.0 Korypheos. 4.30 Mandrake Belle.

11-10 Monongells, 7-2 Underbid, 5 Woodcots, 7 Boocscolo, 10 Minter Avaler, 14 Sharazou

EXBOROUGH STAKES (Div II: maidens: £590: 1m 2f) (16

24 CHANEY (5 Thomas) 9 Fisicher 5-9-8

05 PELSTED ADMRAL (R Nelson) N Bycrol 4-9-8

PELSTED ADMRAL (R Nelson) N Bycrol 4-9-8

POUR CHARACTERS (Miss M Fogarby) R Beker 4-9-8

POUR CHARACTERS (Miss M Fogarby) R Beker 4-9-8

PARENEY (N Harlon) R Thompson 5-9-8

SOVEREIGN CELLAR (Mrs D libbosom) Aless L Skidel 5-9-8

NOTHER SPECIAL (F Finney W Francis 5-9-8

NOTHER SPECIAL (R Finney W Francis 5-9-8

OCIDITARY SONG (A Nuphes) T Kersey 4-9-5

CHISP AND EVEN (B Mosely) L Barrast 5-9-5

CHISP AND EVEN (B Mosely) L Barrast 5-9-5

TUDOR CALL (Mr Caffrey) C Gray 5-9-5

TRUSTY TROUBADOR (Shelik Mohammand R Houghton 3-9-8

OUR ATTENDATION (Mrs Caffrey) R Hostinstand 3-8-8

OUR ATTENDATION (Mrs Caffrey) R Hostinstand 3-8-8

HUM RIVER (W Chapman) M Tompidits 3-8-5

5.15 THORN STAKES (Div I: 2-y-o malden filles: 21,358: 5f) (12)

5.45 MEXBOROUGH STAKES (Div I: maldens: 2690: 1m 2f) (17)

00 ANDALAS (M. Liewellyn) M. Carnecho 3-8-6 SO-4685 BOCCACCIO (J. Greenthouse) S. Norton 3-8-6 MOME CONDINAND (J. Weknfield) C. Williams 8-8-6 ALBOUR (J. Holdrog) P. Hastan 3-8-8 SHARAZOUR (H. H. Aga Khen) R. Houshon 35-8-6 SHARAZOUR (H. H. Aga Khen) R. Houshon 35-8-8 MOME CONDITE (N. H. Markey) G. Priktiand 3-8-8 WOODCOTE (N. Hayley) G. Priktiand Sonton 3-8-8 ONG-0 ABRITERS (N. Hayley) G. Priktiand Sonton 3-8-8 MOME CONDITE (N. HAYLEY) G. PRIKTIAND CONDITE (N. HA

8.15 MEXBOROUGH STAKES (Dky II: maidens: £590: 1m 2f) (16)

15-R Trusty Troubador, 8 Channy, 9-2 Changage, 5 Rum River, 5 Page

10HN STAKES (DIV II: 2-y-o majosh hilles: E1.

28 CAERHAGEN (C Nicholoon) D Arbuthnot 8-11.

492 COUNTRY BREEZE (A Wenner) M Bisnshard 8-17.

5 MEAVEMLY PRIDE (H Forn) G Burn 8-11.

4 EEMA (H Al-Tair) Thomson Jones 8-11.

4 EEMA (H Al-Tair) Thomson Jones 8-11.

50 PETER'S (DIDDE (G Fandon Eng Co Ltd) R Hollinsh PREPLE SONG (J Burr) C Druw 8-11.

5 REBELE STAR (W C Watto) W C Watto 8-11.

5 HOOT CLEAR (R Coven) M Scutte 8-11.

5 TRENGALE (Mrs S Camacho) M Camacho 8-11.

7 YOUNG BRETT (B Englischw) R Thompso 8-11.

10 3 Stoot Clear. 4 Country Breaze. 8 Hare Comes Santon.

2 Jeanne, 3 Shoot Clear, 4 Country Breaze, 6 Hern Comes Spring, 8 Ceartagon, 10 Pater Kidde, 16 others.

Pontefract selections Bp Michael Scely

2.45 Misdirected, 3.15 Jolly Burglar, 3.45 Vaigly Rel, 4.15 Gaius, 4.45
The Irish Rhine, 5.15 Miss Plasi, 5.45 Underbid, 6.15 Trusty Troubadour, 6.45 Shoot Clear.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent
2.45 Miami Dolphin, 3.15 Devil Queen, 3.45 Vaigly Rel, 4.15 Gaius,
4.45 Gaius, 4.45 The Pawn, 5.15 Miss Plasi, 5.45 Monongelia, 6.45 Shoot

6.45 THORN STAKES (Div II: 2-y-o maiden filles: £1,347: 5f) (12)

83 - 2000-00 PASISLOSA (Mrs. J. Ramos) W Gunet 3-5 - 55 - 223 - RICHOGELIA (T Brennanp) H Cecil 3-8-5 ...

3.30 MONTPELIER STAKES (3-y-o: £1,957: 1m) (12)

Pontefract

2 Widd, 3 African Pourt, 4 Wiveton, 8 Nikifords, 10 Gourni, 14 Conor's Rock, 25 Shelleni.

Brighton

2.0 EASTBOURNE STAKES (2-y-o C & G maldana: £1,176; 5f 68yd) (10

BARRANCA (Lady Scott) D Oughton 8-0
CALIPH (V Advant) R Simpson 9-0
FLOATING JONER (D Margolis) P Kallaway 9-0
FLOATING JONER (D Margolis) P Kallaway 9-0
JOHRNY FRENCHMAN (Airs D Strauss) R Harmon 9-0
PARVEND (A Wade) R Hosel 9-0
RUSE (K Abdulla) R Samith 9-0
TICKLED WIND) (R Samis) H Westbrook 9-0

7-4 Pues, 8 Lawyer's Choice, 11-2 Floating Joker, 6 Pages Bay, 14 Page

2.30 'COAST TO COAST' STABLE AWARD (£2,008: 1m 2f) (17)

3.0 'OPERATIC SOCIETY' CUP (handicap: £3,028: 1m 4f) (7)

Draw advantage: low numbers best. 2.45 FERRYBRIDGE FLYERS STAKES (3-y-o makiene: apprentices:

2917: 6f) (13 runners) 7-4 Medirected, 4 Marshall Red, 11-2 Reinbow Springs, 15-2 Passionest, 10 Hot Roll. Admira's Ruler, 14 others.

3.15 GROVE RANDICAP (setting: 2781: 1m) (15) TE HANDIGAP (Betting: 2787: Tm) (13)

SHANROCK MAR. (("Cooper Holdings Left D Nicholen 4-8SICONDA (J Burgess) R Hollischess 44-8

JOLLY BURGLAR (2) (Coar) E Carlef 4-8-8

JOLLY BURGLAR (2) (Coar) E Carlef 4-8-8

BADACHRO SOY (M Cinsprent) D Chapmen 4-8-1

BADACHRO SOY (M Cinsprent) D Chapmen 4-8-1

THATS ODD (2) (J Denoglue) J Barry 3-8-9

DESACH REVER (M Desponsit) M Commen 4-8-1

NOT ARRA (P Felden) P Felden 4-8-9

LANLY SUPRISE (Mrs K windrom) D Morely 3-8-8

DEVIL QUEER (Alfra A Date) D Onto 3-8-2

LINARHOT (Lindrick Stud & Recing Cite) A Young 3-7-13

BER HATTE (Mrs J Robinson) J Doyle 3-7-13

BER HATTE (Mrs J Robinson) J Doyle 3-7-13 __ 12 __ 8 Horstel 7 . 5

5-4 Seconds, 7-2 Sharwook Nell, 5 Early Surprise, 15-2 Joly Burgler, 19 Linemot, Badachro Boy, 32 Hot Anna, 16 others.

3.45.1	PONTE	FRACT PARK HANDICAP (8-y-o: £2,520: 1m) (8)
1	60-1	VACC.Y REL (D) (TSaller) M Stoute 9-7 WR Swum DICKE BAR (1780bit) J Jefferson 9-2 M Birch
3	2130-0	DICKE BAR (J) ROOM) J Jefferson B-2
	G102-6 .	
F • €	40043	DARTING GROCK (U)(B) (J Valerio) S Norton 9-0
- 6	10-0	CARTAINET A D HAMSON OR WARRING P WARRY D-U
9.1	-00040	PAYRED THE MAINLESS & FRANCISM DI ARTERNOSI 2011
10 4	14-000	TIGER SCOUT (E Kronteld) ! Salding 8-5
71 6	000300-	BURDING PURE C STURMEN R. NORRESTONG DAIL
12	0-00	COTHINGTH (R Angell M Camacho 7-7
- 84	Valgty IX	el, 3 Containet, 5 Tiger Scout, 8 Acades, 12 Denting Groom, 16 Dick E Bear, Lir

4.15 'TURN TO YORKSHIRE' STAKES (2-y-o: 22,421: 61) (6)

11 GAILS (C d'Alesso) H Cart Le 17 PRINCE RAGUSA (D) (D Lesch) G Fiercher 9-6
124 SICKNENSTER BOY (M Marcho) W Wharlon 9-3
1814 SICKNENSTER BOY (M Marcho) W Wharlon 9-3
1814 SICKNENSTER BOY (M Marcho) H W SILVENSTER SI 1-2 Gaius, 9-2 Buckminster Boy, 13-2 Prince Reguse, 12 Well Higged, 16 Sandy River, 33 4.45 PONTEFRACT CUP HANDICAP (£1,903: 2m.2f) (18) 5 PONTEFRACT CUP HANDICAP (21,903: 2m.21
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5-2 Broken Seel. 3 The Irish Rhine, 9-2 Cheks, 6 The Paun, 8 Perisio, 12 Way Of The Wold, 14 belle, 18 Scheming, 20 others.

IN BRIEF Sibson in line for title bout

Tony Sibson has been nominated by the European Boxing Union as the official challenger for the European middleweight title. The Leacester boxer will meet the winner of the bout between Louis Acaries. of France, and Stephene Ferarri, of

Sibson vacated the European title last year, but his manager, Sam Burns, said yesterday: Tony is ranked No 3 in the world and if he wins the European title it will help him gam another world title fight." MOTOR RACING: Donington Park is set to stage its first British Grand Prix. The RAC Motor Sports Association have offered the Leicestershire circuit the 1988 Grand Priz, provided Donington has obtained a track because for Formula One racing by April 1986. Brands Hatch will host the 1986



Sibson: challenger

SHOOTING: United States won the team and individual titles in the men's skeet competition at the world championships at Edmonton.
Wallace Sykes (Britain) was fifth in the individual. In the women's skeet Britain were fourth in the team. Britzin were fourth in the teams.
NESULTS: Men: Individual 1. M Drykn (US),
195. 2. Facesoni (Ft), 194; 3. M Thempson
(US), 193. British placings: 5. W Sylos. Teams:
1. US, 458; 2. USSR, 433; 3. Crechoslovakia,
431. Womer: Individual 1. S Yeldmova
(USSR), 190; 2. M Ords (Mend, 194; 3. T
Centage (US), 161. Teams; 1. Chang, 405; 2. US,
374; 3. Sweden, 357; 4. Britain.

Grand Prix and the 1987 cace will be at believe the state of the leader's yellow sivenies. CYCLING: Tommy Prist, of sephenson of Australia holed a 10-foot putt on the Sweden, took the leader's yellow siyunia, to retain her Lady siyunia, to retain her Lady siyunia, to retain her Lady Strain, after the \$5-mile sixth stage of the Tour of Sweden vesterday.



penalty to give them the winner. It was fitting that Silva should take the

kick, as he emerged as the star of the

tournament, winning both the top player and top scorer trophies with six goals.
The Brazilians, showing occasional flashes of the form that destroyed the likes of Czechoslova-kia on the way to the final, mixed their traditional artistry with steel in defence. Argentina were barely given a glimpse of goal and were left still looking for their first win against their old rivals in more than a decade.

The penalty came in the thirty-

ninth minute after winger Ferreira, a thorn in the side of the Argentine defence, was brought down as he burst into the goalmouth. In Europe, Saragossa beat Real Madrid 5-3 in a Spanish league cup semi-final, first leg tie. In the other semi-final. Atletico Madrid beat scored their second. IFK Gothenburg completed a Swedish league and cup double when an extra-time goal enabled them to beat Stockholm-based

seed 8-11 S Peris. A Mackay 3

Hammarby 1-0 in the cup final. Bayer Verdingen won promotion to the West German first division and Schalke 04 dropped into the second division. Bayer held Schalke to a 1-1 draw in the second leg of a promotion-relegation play-off tie division club Feyenoord.

AUSTRIANE Linz ASK 3, Graz AK 3; Admira Wacker 3, Weser Sportdab 9; Vienna 8, SC Semmering 9; Rapal Vienna 1, Union Wels 0; SW Innestruck 1, SC Besensted 10; SC Nausadd 4, Austria Vienna 2; Stam Graz 2, Vibest Linz 0, CZECHOSL VAR: Zel Zikna 1, Stovan Bratislava 1; R H Cheb 3, Dukla Prague 1; Lokomotiv Kosco 3, Zbrogovia Broz 2; Tazan Prasov 2, Signa Otomocu 0; Sparta Prague 0, Spartek Tratua 1; Bris Bratislava 1; Plastilla Nien 1; Stovan Bratislava 1; Historica 1, Vientella Nien 1; Stovan Bratislava 1; Willowice 1, Stovan Bratislava 1; Willowice 1, Stovan Prague 3, Bank Castrava 1; Willowice 1, Stovan Bratislava 2, Apolion Athero 1; Ethnikos 2, SPANISH: Cup semi-finele, first leg: Real Zaragoza S, Reel Machid 3; Atletico Machid 1, Barcelona 0. YUGOSLAV: Galenika Zamun 0, Radnicid Nis Schemians D.

GRIEFIC AEK 2, Apolion Athens 1; Ethnikos 2,
Pranchelik (r. Aris 3, Glynopiskos 2; PAOK 1,
Pranchelik (r. Aris 3, Glynopiskos 2; PAOK 1,
Pranchelik (r. Aris 3, Glynopiskos 2; Dose 0;
Vastoria 0, GT 1; Partetrakos 2, Dose 0;
Vanninta 1, Luriass (r. Rinodes 1, Irakis 1,
IȚAL/ANE Cap Smal, first leg: Varona 2,

Applicate Day Roma, Water Mg. Applicate O. Hopersociate Stranz C. Rosenborg Trandheim C. Bryms 2. Viting Stinstager 1; Els. 1, N. Start 2; Hamizer 1, Moss 3, Kongsvinger 2: Valeranges 3, Litestraem 1.

championship with a 1-1 draw at home to Boluspor. Budapest (Reuter)-Kalman Meszoly, who resigned as manager of the Hungarian national football team after the 3-1 European championship defeat in Denmark this month, has been appointed manager of Vasas Budapest. Johan Cruyff, 36, has signed a

European league results

YUCOSLAV. Gelenika Zemsn Q, Radnicki Nic D. Ventar Skopie 3. Zelleznicar Sarajevo D. OFR Beltrade 2. Sabbota Tunis D. Vocodens Novi Sad 1. Dynamo Vintovci C. Osljek 3. Burtucnost trognad Ch Haizkis Soft 1. Partizan Belgrade D. Velez Moster 2. Red Star Belgrade 2. Rijeka 2. Ošmoja 1 Jubijana 1: Serejevo 1. Dynamo Zegreb 1. 10 PRINSHI Fanerbence 1. Bokuspor 1: Mersin 1. Samaunapor D. Bealdas 4. Gazantapspor 1: Antalyaspor 5. Alayespor 2. Trabzonspor 1. Saksyysspor 0. Adamsspor 2. Gaitassaray 1: Kozanispor 1. Burtaspor 0. Zonguldalcspor 2. Sariev Z-Antaragilot 2. Adamsspor 2. Le Le Dong Shall. Posttroms

BANEST: Frem 1, Broandby 3; Broanshoel 3. Estileng 1; 8 1903 3, Copentagen 2, B 85 1; Valie 3, Henning 0; B 1905 Odense 3, Aurtus 1; Bast 2, Kolding 1; Hvidovre 2, Nasetved 0; Koge 3, Lyngby 2.

Gray's two goals take Scots to third tour win chance came in the fifty-fifth minute

Scotland..... Toronto (Reuter) - Scotland beat Canada 2-0 in the final match of their three-match tour to finish with perfect record.

Gray, the Wolverhampion Wanderers forward, scored both goals 25 the Canadians once again failed to score. Gray scored his first goal after 17 minutes with a lob over the head 17 minutes with a lob over the head of Turner, the Canadian goalkeeper.

Scotland went 2-0 ahead after 33 minutes when Gray scored with a header from a free kick by Souness, the Scotlash captain. Canada's best Feltz, J Cornor.

Nicholas ready to sign

Arsenal expect to complete the signing of the Scotland forward, Charlie Nicholas, from Celtic tomorrow. Nicholas returns shortly from Scotland's tour of Cananda, and will be joined at Highbury by the Arsenal manager, Terry Neill, who is due to arrive at Heathrow from Indonesia early tomorrow

morning.

Celtic have signed the Motherwell forward, Brian McClair, aged 19, for a fee approaching £100,000. McClair, who played for Scotland Under-21 last season, will give up his place at Glasgow University to become a full-time professional at Parkhead.

Exeter City want the former England captain, Gerry Francis, as their player-manager. Francis, who has one year left of his playing contract with Coventry City, will spend next weekend looking around the Decory City. the Devan club.

Keving O'Callaghan, the Repub-lic of Ireland winger, yesterday agreed to stay with Ipswich Town until 1986.

Britain, after the \$5-mile sixth stage of the Tour of Sweden vesterday.

Illustate Tour of Sweden Sweden to Sweden tour allows the United States.

Illustate Tour of Sweden tour Sweden tour the United States.

Illustate Tour of Sweden tour Sweden tour the United States.

Illustate Tour of Sweden tour Sweden tour the United States.

Illustate Tour of S Kongsvinger 2: Visierengen 3, Liliestroen 1, ROMANEANE Dyname Vuctarest 1, Linkersta-tea Craires 1: Rothstroen Turiscera 9, Juli Petroseni 0: Bihor Oracia 3, Ot. 1: Chimie Runoticu 3, Sportel Studentesc 2: Petroli Picesti 4, Constanto B; Steaus Bucherust 1, Condred Himedoera 9; Polastroes test 1, Brasov 9; Bacau 5, Argee Pisest 2; ASA Mures 2, Tegoriste 2. The England schoolboy inter-national midfield player, Gavin Peacock, aged 15 and son of the Gillingham manager, Keith Pea-cock, has signed for Queens Park Rangers on associated forms.

25 4 25 44 2 M a grade at

3 30 Novem

USA

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p\$

SPORT

CHELMSFORD: India (4 pts) beat . lustralia by 118 runs.



but it was mystifyingly limp batting by the modest pace on a pitch that caught at the wicket, remained as friendly as could One run later Hoo

Of the six wickets to fall before tea. Binny took four, three of them in his first three overs for six runs. Australia lost their last four wickets for another 60, being all out in the thirty-ninth over for the dismal

India should have felt at home, the heat, flags, chanting and general din making it seem more like Calcutta than Chelmsford. Although they were taken at 69 for six. MacLeary leading Australia by four points drive at Madan Lal and at the start, India needed to win as much as Australia if they were to go through to meet England in the semi-final at Old Trafford tomorrow.

Despite consistent batting they failed to dominate the Australian attack sufficiently at any stage. Bowled out in perfect conditions for 247, they appeared to lack the bowling resources to give Australia much of a fright. Almost every Indian batsman got off to a good start, but then got himself out, usually the ball after hitting

a boundary.
Although Gavaskar was out at 27 to Hoge who was again just about the best of the Australian bowlers, Amarnath and Srikkanth sailed past 50 in the twelth over. Srikkanth then pulled a long hop from Thomson to Border at square leg, and at 65 the polished an dangerous-looking Amarnath, having hooked Thomson for four, drove at a widish half volley

and got the thinnest of edges.

Both were good catches but soon Hogan dropped a much casier one, putting down Kapil Dev at long-on when he was six. Meanwhile Patil, having raced to 30 with a series of straight drives and strokes off his legs, had gone in the last over before

Kapil Dev, as well he might after his adventure at Tunbridge Wells, looked in the ripest form. An hour of him, one felt, and India might be awkward to catch. But having driven Mac-Leay first bounce into the striped tents at long-on, he tried to force Hogg off the back foot



Haynes: settling in comfortably

West Indies beat big drum to crush Zimbabwe

EDGBASTON: West Indies (4pts) beat Zimbahwe by 10 wickets. West Indies, the Prudential World Cup holders, cruised to their fifth victory out of six matches in the competition's Group B here vesterday. The fact that they had already qualified and will meet the runners-up in Group A in the semifinal at the Oval tomorrow, meant that this match had none of the fervent excitement and tension that

has attended so many matches in Once Zimbabwe had been put out for 171 runs, West Indies, in the persons of Haynes and Bacchus, settled in comfortably, and, encouraged by the drum beating, whistle blowing and state shouts of their supporters, hit off the runs they needed with 14.5 overs to spare, Haynes making 88, Bocchus 80.

It was sunny and warm when Zimbabwe won the toss and chose to bat. Marshall bowled the opening over but immediately gave way to Davis. After seven overs Garner prized out Paterson and Heron with successive balls, Paterson offering an easy catch to Richards at second slip and Heron deflecting a lifting ball into Dujon's gloves.

If Zimbabwe felt withdrawn,

ninted deflated then how could it be otherwise? After another 12 overs, where in Brown and Pycroft had helped addd 24 runs, Marshall and Daniel combined to upend Zimbabwe a second time. Brown who had ducked into a short puched ball in the twentieth over bowled by Marshall, fell three balls later, Lloyd at slip making his catch

low down to his right look easy.
At 42 for two Pycroft obligingly edged Marshall to the wicketkeeper and at the same score Houghton, playing Daniel off his legs, was brilliantly caught behind square leg, again by Lloyd who dived goal-

Today's cricket fixtures

11.0 to 5.30 or 6.0 County championship enstol. Glousethrakie v Kent SOUTHAMPTON Hempours v Yerselins

90. evenly spaced out, with

caught in the gully in Sandhu's tigers to beat opening over, but Wood and Australia yester-day and qualify progress to 47. Then, in the space of a few minutes, under a cloudless sky, the situation changed out of all recognition. Binny, medium pace and with a high free-flowing action, came on at the river end and in his Australians against bowlers of first over Wood, groping, was

One run later Hookes played Yallop, aiming to drive Binny back over his head, achieved immense height but negligible distance. Marsh then pushed

without obvious explanation and without their captain Kim Gavaskar fastened on to the catch at slip.

Binny's first over after tes removed Hogan, a slower ball getting him caught at cover after two thumping fours. Lawson, alongside the patient Border, prospered for a while until, at 115, Sandhu bowled him off his

Border, with no one left to keep him company, was ninth accounted for Thomson and of waving orange, white, and

8 M Gavasiar e Cheppel b Hogg K Srikkenth e Border b Thomson. M Amemedi e Marsh b Thomson. M Amemedi e Marsh b Thomson. Yashpal Sharm e Hogg b Hogan. 8 M Pati e Hogan b MacLesy 'Kapil Oav e Houles b Hogg M' Azad e Border b Lasson. R M H Sirvey van out. 8 Maden Lai not out. 15 M H Kimaril öve b Hogg 8 Sandre b Thomson Eidnes (I-b 12, w8, n-b 15) Total (55.5 Overs)

AMSTRALIA First Imings
T M Chappel C Medan Lei b Sandhu
G M Wood e Kirmsen b Sinny
G N Yallop c and b Sinny
D W Hodeless b Sinny
A R Sorder b Medan Lei W Marsh j-b-w b Maden Lei MacCeay o Gavestor b Maden Lei Hogen o Brikkanth b Skany Lawson b Sendhu

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-3, 2-46, 3-48, 4-82, 5-52, 5-69, 7-78, 8-115, 9-129, 10-129, BCWLING: Kapi Dev. 8-2-16-0; Sendru. 10-1-28-2; Medan Lai. 8-3-30-4; Simy, 8-2-28-4; Amamath, 2-0-17-0; Azad, 2-0-7-0.



keeper fashion to his right to take the ball one-handed. At 68 for five from 35 overs Zimbabwe were

they came off for lunch, with all hope of a reasonable total evapor-In the second over of the afternoon, bowled by Richards, there was some profit of a sort for all those involved. Curran stroked four those involved. Curran stroked four runs past cover point and Fletcher hit four more before Richards's last hall bowled him. As Zimbabwe limped to 115 Richards rounded up Butchart and Peckover to give him three for 41 in his dozen overs.

That meant that Curran, then 33, was left rather on his own. In the final flourish Curran did well, hitting a six over long-off that rather spoiled Garner's analysis. Pushing on, Curran had got to 52 when Daniel rattled his off stump with the last ball of the innings.

last ball of the innings. Brown c Lloyd b Marshall R D Brown & Loyd b Assend
G A Patterson e Hickards b Garner
J G Heron o Dujon b Garner
J G Heron o Dujon b Marshall
ID L Houghton c Lloyd b Deniel
D A G Fletcher b Richards
K M Curran b Daniel
IP Butchart c Haynes b Richards
IF Pattchart c Haynes b Richards
E Probover c pint b Richards
P W E Revision b Daniel
A LTations part out Extras (b 4, b 2, w 7, n-b 7)...

desperately in need of a break when

Total (60 gwars) FALL OF WICKETS: 1-17, 2-17, 3-41, 4-42, 5-42, 6-79, 7-104, 8-115, 9-170, 10-171. BOWLING: Marshaft 12-3-19-2; Garner 7-4-13-2; Davis 6-2-13-0; Davis 9-2-13-0; Gomes 12-2-28-0; Richards 12-1-41-3.

WEST INDIES: Total (no wid, 45.1 overs) . A L Logie, I V A Richards, H A Gorses" C H Lloydf P J Dujon, J Garrier, M D Marshall, W W Daniel and W W Davis did not bat.

Umpires: H D Bird and D J Coustant.



Australia soon lost Chappell.

the ball into his stumps. At 52 half forward to his first ball from Madan Lal and departed grumpily, leg-before. So Australia were 52 for five,

out, bowled all over the place by Madan Lal. The next ball suddenly the ground was a sea

BOWLING: Lawson, 10-1-40-1; Hoos, 12-2-40-3; Hogen, 11-1-31-1; Thomson, 10.8-0-51-3; MacGley, 12-2-42-1.



Most bowiers will tell you that

years.
Then Hampshire, whose recent batting performances without Gree-

about, although six batsmen scored fifties, no one reached the three figures. The nearest to do so were Athey, who was only 10 runs short of becoming the first Yorkshire batsman to score a hundred in a championship same this season bataman to score a hundred in a championship game this season when he got a rare lifter, and Smith, who made an important count-bution to Hampshire's recovery. Yorkshire's caution on Saturday had not been universally appreciated, but the overnight lead of 110 provided a solid foundation for a

Stovenson began by striking Southern a towering six over his head and, having rasted blood, hit three more from successive balls, two off Cowley and the third off Southern. He resched his lifty in 29 balls with five fours to add to his four sixes. The thirtieth ended his innings as he pulled his namesake to

deep square leg. Then, after a more orthodox interlude in which Love and Athey played some handsome but less violent strokes, Bairstow and Carrick took over.

Warwickshire go into the final day with an overall lead of 252 at

After Larkins, batting despite a damaged finger on his left hand, was

went from 184 for five to 199 all out, Gifford finishing with four for 53 and Old four for 48.

TA Lloyd at Sharpe b Wild ...
K D Smith I-b-w b Sasela...
A I Katicharran b Wild ...
G W Arriss at Sharp b Steele ...
G W Humpage b Williams ...
Add Din not out...

NORTHANFTONSHIPE: First lawings TO. COOK IN CONTROL OF THE STATE OF THE MANNEY OF COOK IN CONTROL OF THE STATE OF T

Total (72.4 overs).

England chalk up their fifth win

Dias awaits the inevitable. Gould, England's wicketkeeper, awaits the ball.

78 not out, 69, 69 and \$1 not out, and he again drove and pulled with ruthless efficiency. Tavare shared another useful opening stand and Gower hit briskly and ensured the game was finished by tea time.

Without wishing to detract from the good, controlled England bowling performance, the leading 5ri Lankan batsmen let themselves down badly. Nearly all the frontrank men fell prey to poor strokes. The second half of the Sri Lankan order more than trebled the score, with Ramayake and John, the tenthfrom their own errors. Diss fished unwisely outside the off stump. Madugalle, similarly, was caught behind in Allott's first over and then Mendis was bowled attempting an Gatting for six; Retnayake on-drove Marks for another, Ramayake and John pushed and steered runs against Cowans and Allott, but England's batting task was a formality against bowlers clearly dispirited.

dispirited.

Fowler pulled Rameyake for a superb six over mid-wicket and went on to reach 51 out of 79. Tavare was dropped when 13 off de Mel in the covers; he swang a six over square-leg next ball, and was caught behind attempting another a ball after that.

Group B final table

Total (1 wid, 24.1 overs) ... Lamb, M W Getting, IT Bothern, H J Gould, Marks, P W J Alloid, 'TH G D Willis and N G wans tild not bet,

Award winners HEADINGLEY: R G D Wills (England EDGRASTON: 8 F A Bucchus (West

Pakistan squeeze out New Zealand in a thrilling finish

Trent Bridge: Pakistan (4pts) beat New Zealand by 11 runs.

By beating New Zealand in a match which developed, after it seemed to have died, into a thrilling finish. Pakistan qualified yesterday for the testing privilege of meeting West Indies at the Oval in

tomorrow's semi-final.

The architects of Pakistan's victory were Imran Khan and Zaheer, who shared an unbroken Zaheer, who shared an unbroken partnership of 147 in 27 overs; that the embers of the game were fauned at the end into furious excitement was due to Coney, Lees and Bracewell Needing 262 to win, New Zealand were only 11 short when the last wicket fell.

The crowd was a good one, in which Pakistanis would have won a comfortable overall majority. The weather was gorgeous, the pitch excellent in leaving out a batsman (Wasim Raja) to strengthen their bowing (Shahid Mahboob was bought in), Pakistan took a gamble which, thanks to Zaheer and inran, they could feel was justified. There was nothing to discourage Pakistan, on winning the toss, from batting, although the morning went New Zealand's way.

although the morning went New Zealand's way.

At hmch Pakistan were 126 for three, with 42 overs gone. Rattling through the overs, so long as they are tidy enough, can be an effective way of keeping a side pinned down. The fact that Miandad took 19 overs to make 25 runs shows how well New Zealand did just that until after linch anyway. Coney bowled with much subtlety, rather in the Bob Appleyard style, the ball seldom being quite "there" for the barsman to hit. Coney took the first two wickets, having Mohsin cought on the long-on boundary in the the long-on boundary in the twentieth over and bowling Mudes-

Watching Zaheer work out the angles was of absorbing interest in the hour before lunch. He is one of the game's great placers of the ball, opening and closing the face of the bat in order to avoid the fielders. his special glory is the square drive, for which Howarth soon had someone on the cover boundary. Miandad was out of touch, chopping Hadlee into his wicket just before lunch after adding 60 with

a winning total, Pakistan still had a lot to do. The way in which Zaheer and Imran managed it was highly accomplished. Not until the overs were fast running out were they in the least reckless. Zaheer, now finding gaps, showed the way, teasing Howarth by the brilliance of

teasing Howarth by the brilliance of his on-side placements. And with a dezen overs still to go Imran had played himself in.

One important chance was missed Zaheer, off the stroke that sook him to his fifty, could have been caught at the wicket off Chatheld. He was rying to run the ball through the deserted slips and Lees ought to have caught him. In the last ten overs of the innings Zaheer and Imran made 89, 57 of them to Imran with resounding them to Imran with resomding blows. Hadlee's last six overs cost 47 rms, 33 more than his first seven. By three o'clock New

Knott: no nonsense

bowled, after making an 83 full of

reached their third batting point.
Gloucestershire batted confidently
in the evening and I suppose today
we shall be looking for another

CLOUCESTERSHIPE: Pirat Implicae, 370 (P VI) Romaines 185, J. N. Shepherd 112; -D L. Underwood 5 for 63).

Second lenings
Second lenings
A W Stovold Septete b Elson
P W Romeines C Berson b Jervis
P Beinfridge not out
Boths (-b 5, n-b 10)
Total P

Keet Plot kmings
Li Poter e Shepherd b Lawrence
N R Taylor low b Shepherd
D G Aded a Flussel b Lawrence

aracter and memories. Kent declared when they had

Spec

New Zealand's foremost bats-man, Turner, has had a disappoint-ing formight, scoring only 103 runs in his six innings. Yesterday he was out in the third over, well caught at the wicker chasing after Sarfraz, A lot more runs had been expected of Wright, too. He, now, lost his composuress soon as Oadir came on. Eventually, trying to hit his way.
ont of trouble, he skied him to mid-

By tea (85 for two in 26 overs) Oadir's first spell of seven overs had been negotiated without further mishap. Then, with the match well balanced, Howarth hit the first ball of the evening, a high full toos from Zaheer, gently to square leg.

Edgar, another good player not to have done himself justice, was leg before to Mahboob, trying to make up time, Mobsin, on the long-on boundary, held a stinging bit from Hadlee, hands above his head, and Cairns squirted his first ball to sectward cover.
So it was left, therefore, to the esser lights to proved the excite-

What no one had told us was that Bracewell, one of four brothers to have played first-class cricket, entered the game as a batsman. After Coney and Lees had added 35 for the eighth wicket, Bracewell began at once to hit out. With 10 overs left, 85 had been needed. With five to come that was down to 48.

five to come, that was down to 48. When 14 came from the fiftysixth over and 12 from the fiftyseventh, Pakistan were in disarray.

With only 22 needed from the last with only 22 needed noth the lattment playing as they were with enormous dash and vigour, and Pakistan feeling as they must have been, New Zealand looked like doing it. But Mohin - this time at deep square leg - held another splendid catch, a pull from the middle of Bracewell's but that would have gone for six. Thirteen from the last over and Chatfield at the striker's end led to the integritable striker's end led to

Rects

the invevitable run-out with which

Yorkshire hit out for Middlesex

with Ramayake and John, the tenth-wicket pair, sharing the highest stand of the innings. It was impatience which caused

Kuruppu to attempt a forcing stroke against a widish ball from Willis, and led to a slip catch which brought the fall of the first wicket. Cowans took over from Willis with the wind behind him when Willis with the wind behind him when Willis with the wind behind him when with the wind behind him when with the wind behind him when with the wind belind him when who were a control of the wind belind him when who will be with the wind belind him when who will be with the wind belind him when will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when when we will be with the wind belind him when when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him when we will be with the wind belind him

rested, but it was Botham who took the next two wickets. Ranatunga was brilliantly caught one-handed by Lamb at forward short leg.

Group A final table

And not before time, thought some of us who on recent evidence have no high opinion of Ham-pahire's batting. But whatever had

happened on Saturday, when Hampshire were all out before lunch, the wicket was now a pretty

good one to bat on. First Smith and then Nicholas certainly found it so, but the sight of Carrick getting the odd ball to turn in the evening means Hampshire are not yet out of the wood.

the wood.
HAMPSHIRE: Pirst Innings, 83 (A Bidabot for 6)
Second Innings
W P Terry b Currick
C L Smith b Carrick
L C J Nicholas not cell
R A Smith not cell
Edward (6).

SOUTHAMPTON: Hampshire, with eight second innings wickets in hand, are 170 runs behind York-

HEADINGLEY: England (4pts) beas Sri_Lanka by nine wickets.

england overwhelmed Sri Lanks
yesterday and just before tea
completed their fifth Prudential
World Cup Victory in Group A.
Fowler, who has struck a rich vein
of form in the competition, led
England to their target of 137 and
made his fourth successive fifty.

It was a further highly competent

It was a further highly competent all-round showing by England, something which prompted Richard Hutton, the adjudicator, to give Willis, the England captain, the man

of the match award.

Willis, winning the toes for the third time in England's six games, put the opposition in for the first time and immediately imposed his will on the game by bowling nine overs and taking one for nine. His shrewdly organized bowling changes kept the Sri Lankans under pressure and there is no question that under him England are now a united and purposeful side.

England's batsmen hitherto have not been severely examined by extreme pace at both ends, but the side should certainly not lack confidence in tomorrow's semi-final at Old Trafford. Fowler, who was man of the match against Pakistan on Saturday, has successively scored

England overwhelmed Sri Lanks

cricket is a battemen's game. It is not always true, but it certainly was yesterday. Over 400 runs were scored in the day and only six wickets fell as Yorkshire compiled 432, their highest score for three

nidge, Jesty, Turner and Marshall have left a lot to be desired, followed suit as they reached 179 for two, by some way their best performance in their last four

anings.
Ironically, with all those runs

morning assault. It came as first seconing assaut. It came as first Stevenson, promoted in the order in pursuit of quick runs, and then Bairstow and Carrick battered the bowling.

At lunch, Yorkshire were 276 for seven; 300 arrived three overs later

MINOR COUNTIES

Sidebottom and "A tringworth did not be: one at 100 overs: 272 for 5.

CHESTER-LE-STREET: Durham 218 for 4 dec U Lister 104, D Jackson 64) and 254 for 6 dec D Jackson 11, P Berbritiste 65, G Hurst 50; Nortok 235 for 3 dec (H Huggins 90 not out, M Colok 56 not out) and 189 for 7 (S of Plumb 83 not out; P G Lee 5-57), Match drawn, Durham Let Monday

Bamber has a good debut

NORTHAMPTON: Warwickshire, with five second innings wickets in hand are 252 runs ahead of

100 for five in their second innings as they chase their fourth championship win in a row. Northampton-shire were bowled out for 199 in 72.4 overs which left them 152 behind in the first innings, but Norman Gifford, Warwickshire's acting captain, did not enforce the

out for six, in contrast to his record breaking 172 not out off Warwickshire at Luton on Saturday, Cook and Willey put on 67 for the second Steele and Bamber, making his championship debut, added 72 for the sixth wicket and Bamber was top scorer with 44. But the score FALL OF WICKETS: 1-85, 2-88, 3-78, 4-79, 5-91.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-8, 2-75, 8-78, 4-79, 5-112, 5-184, 7-184, 8-187, 9-188, 10-198.

confirm superiority

WORCESTER: Middlesex, with fine second innings wickets in hand, are 319 runs ahead of Worcestershire, Middlesex moved into a lead of 319 and lined up a fifth consecutive championship victory by making
221 for five against Worcestershire
at New Road. Barlow, having
recovered from a severely bruised
elbow, started off their second
innings with 58 in 127 minuteses innings with 58 in 127 minutews after they had taken a lead of 98 by bowling out Worcestershire for 216.

Butcher hit two sixes in a brisk 35

and, with acting captain Emburey cracking 31, the championship leaders confirmed their superiority over their opponents. Apart from 55 by their captain Neale and 40 by 6 Oliveira, Worcestershire posed little threat. They lost all ten wickets the threat they have been account to the control of the co in three hours against a varied attack, with Edmonds (four for 29) finishing off the innings with three wickets in 13 balls.

The new ball partnership of Williams and Hughes had put Worcester in trouble after they had

Worcester in trouble after they had resumed at 48 for no wicket. They lost Weston (32) when he edged Williams's second ball to Butcher, who dived to his right at second slip. Ornarod (12) was next to go, caught behind off Hughes, but Nezle and Patel, temporarily steadied the innines.

Intrings.

MICOLESCI: First levings, 314 for time doc (P R Dependent 87, P H Edwards 85, N F Williams 13, W H Stack 50).

Second levings

G D Barlow b Peter
W N Stack b Warner
K P Tomitine C Hustophiles b Bloock
R O Suchar I-bu b Warner
C T Redey not out.
"J E Estutrey I-b-w b Blingworth
P H Edmontal net out.
Edma (bx, I-b8), n-b5) Table & which

Orarrod o Downton b Hughes Weston c Butcher b Williams Nestic How b Hughes Petal How b Embury O'Oliveira c Edmonds b Stack Scott c Berlow b Edmonds J Patricharies & Bulgarier (K filingworth & Downton & F Warner & Tomains & Eds M Ellock & Edmonda

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-48, 2-51, 3-118, 4-150, 6-168, 6-168, 7-204, 8-214, 8-216,

Boxes points: Worcestratiles 6, Mickinson, 8.

Untolres: A Japanen and R Julia.



Knott ensures Kent Mortensen avoid follow-on

By Alan Gibson

BRISTOL: Gloucestershire, with eight second-innings wickets in hand, are 249 runs ahead of Kent. "How pleasant and quiet it is", I verheard a lady, say in the Hammond Rooms at lunch, and so it was. After a few boots of the World Cup, returning to a county match was like exchanging the hurly-burty of the chaise-longue for deep, deep peace of the double

On Saturday, Gloucestershire had scored 370, so there cannot have been much wrong with the pitch then, especially as Underwood had a long bowl. But it certainly behaved oddly for a time yesterday morning, in the matter of bounce, Some kept low and some lifted. low and some lifted.

Kent were in trouble, when the fifth wicket fell at 76. I cannot think why it should have done, because there had been no rain, and after a little early cloud it was a sunny day.

Potter and Taylor scored 46 in an hour, but then five wickets fell in 10 hour, but then five wickets fell in 10 overs. Potter was caught at mid-on, Benson caught and bowled, Taylor and Baptiste leg-before. Cowdrey bowled, a masty one which kept low. There was nothing freakish about the fall of these wickets. Lawrence, Shepherd and Sainsbury bowled steadily. Kent batted with a worried look, and the sty pitch helped. I began to think that the march might be over in two days, unless somebody played an innings.

known it from the time Knott strode known it from the time Knort strone in, business-like as ever. What was this nonsense about the pitch? Aslett had survived the earlier shors and, though Knott soon caught him up, plodded Eathfully on. At knoch, after 34 overs, Kent were 107 for fine.

Knott carried on blithely in the afternoon. The younger bowlers wilted under the experienced muscle. Asien was caught at the wicket, after reaching his fifty, at 181 and Johnson did not less long but Knott made sure the follow-on the sure that t

Total (5 with dec, 57.5 overs) . FALL OF WICKETS: 1-46, 2-48, 3-45, 4-74, 5-76, 8-181, 7-188, 8-248. BOWLING: Stepherd 23-8-64-1; Literance 1 0-62-3; Seinsbury 17-5-2-67-2; Childs 6-0-31. Baintridge 6-0-17-1. was avoided. I thought Gloucestershire might have tested him sooner—Bous point: Gloucestership 6, Ke
with spin. It was by Childs he was
Unpres: K Badulu and N T Plans.

Pigott shines for Sussex

HORSFIAM: Lancashire, with four second-innings wickets in hand, lead Sussex by 153 runs The Sussex fast bowler, Tony Pigott, claimed five wickets for 31 runs as Lancashire were left reeling

at 7! for six in their second innings. Pigott, bowling despite considerable pain from a stress fracture of the left shin, took his wickets in quick succession after he had caught Maynard off le Roux with the some

Earlier Pigott helped steer Susses, out of total collapse with a responsible 42 (six fours). For the ainth wicket he put on 60 with Reeve, 42, who earlier shared an eighth-wicket stand of 61 with le Roux, who was top scorer with 49, which included 10 fours. These valuable innings by the tailenders came after paceman

railenders came after paceman Watkinson had savaged the Sussex names by taking the first five wickets for only 14 in nine overs. ANCAMORE First beings, 312 for 6 dec (F.C.) Hopes 140, D.P. Hughes 50. Second Inninge I Coeldain I-b-w b Pigot: C Maynard e Pigot b la Roux ... F C Hayes e Green b Pigot! "I Abrahams c A P Wels b Pigot! ... N H Fastorother I-b-w b Pigot! J O'Shaughnessy r M N Zaire not out . Total (6 wicte)

Total (86.4 overs) ... FALL OF WICKETS: 1-10, 2-17, 3-17, 4-23, 5-38, 6-83, 7-, 8-153, 9-218, 10-230, BOWLING: Jafferles 23 6 56-0; Wesles 12-51-6; O'Sheughnessy 18.4-4-68-2; 3-39-1; Shumons 7-2-11-0. Bonus points: Sussex 4, Lancashire 8.

returns a career best

BATH: Derbyshire, with four second-innings wickets in hand, lead Somerset by 310 runs

Ole Mortensen, Derbyshire's 25year-old Dane, took five wickets for 43 and Roger Finney, their left-arm seamer, four for 34 to record carear-best figures yesterday.

On a cloudy morning, which assisted swing, and on a slightly variable pitch only Roebuck, with a dogged 44 in 42 overs, solved Somerset's batting problems for

long and he escaped two difficult chances as Saturday's 31 for two became 141 all out in 58.1 overs. DENETY SHEET: First landings, 289 (G W P Gowler 59, C J Tunnicitity)

Second inn S Anderson b Lloyds I E Morris c sub b Dredge HB nan out.
KJ Barnett c Denning b Brestowel.
J Finney at Gard b Brestowel.
Miller not out.
(P Fowier H-b-w ty Brestowel.
Extrac (b), H-b-7 w(, n-b i).....

ALL OF WILLIAM IN 144, 6-182, 6-182, 6-182, 6-182.

P. M. Poubuck I-ber b Firmey

R. L. Olis, I-ber b Mortenson

N. A. Felton I-ber b Mortenson

N. A. Felton I-ber b Mortenson

N. F. M. Poppleweil I-ber b Timey

J. W. Loyds I-ber b Mortenson

D Brasdweil C Mort b Firmey

G. V. Palmer b Firmey

G. V. Palmer b Firmey

G. H. Dredge c Taylor b Mortenson

M. R. Davis I-ber b Mortenson

Extras (p1, 1-b5 ribb) FALL OF WICKETS: 1-46, 2-80, 2-120, 4-146, 5-152, 5-162

Total (58.1overs) ... FALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-14, 3-36, 4-73, 6-81, 6-96, 7-113, 8-113, 9-141, 10-141.

Notts in command

FENNER'S: Nottinghamshire, with two second-innings wickets in hand, lead Cambridge University by 377 Nottinghamshire piled up 347 for eight in their second innings at Fenner's to establish a big lead over Cambridge University.

NOTTREGHAMSNERE: Pirst training, 127 (P. Johnson 73; K | Hodgson 4 for 58)
P. Johnson, e. Henderson, b. Elison 15
R T Robinson, c. and b. Curtis 68
B N Freis, P. Ard b. Curtis 49
M A Fell, h. b. w., b. Contered 41
'J. D. Birch, c. Varey, b. Henderson 75
IC W Sorg, a. Henderson, b. Elison 78
K Saxabby, c. Poliock, b. Elison 78
K Saxabby, c. Poliock, b. Elison 4
N J B. Bingworth, not out. 15

Total (8 wkts) FALL OF WICKETS: 1-41, 2-120, 8-125, 4-192, 5-299, 8-314, 7-321, 8-347,

Cambridge University: First Imnings
D W Varey Izw b Bore
T S Curis o Soor b Secoly
R J Boyd-Moss o Felt b Secolby
S P Henderson o Ringworth b Cooper
G Pathmanathan Izw 5 Savetby athmanathan low 5 Se G Doggart 5 Cooper_ Policik low b Bore ...

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-28, 2-84, 3-84, 4-37, 5-55, 6-65, 7-73, 8-80, 9-85, 10-97. BOWLING: Cooper, 12-5-27-2; Septity, 12-1-28-3; Sore, 14-2-4-29-4; Such, 2-1-5-0.

حكذا من الاحل

Lace

di

YACHTING

Victory '83 wins as French lose mainsail

Newport (Reuter) - Victory '83, the British yacht in the America's Cup, won its opening qualifying race on Sunday, beating france III over a 14-mile course around Rhode Island Sound. After trailing Victory '83 by a minute and a half at the last turning mark, the French boat lost a mainsail on the last leg and failed to

The result made up for Saturday's defeat by Challenge 12, Phil Crebbin and Lawrie Smith skippered the boat to a three-second lead immediately after the start, the gap widening to 53 seconds by the first weather leg.

Australia II, the favourite to qualify, beat its Australian rival.

Advance. It finished two minutes 29 Advance, it imisses two minutes 29 seconds ahead over the Olympic course, most of which was sailed upwind. The third Australian boat, Challenge 12 beat Canada 1 by two

minutes and one second.

Fog reduced the number of races, with the Italian yacht, Azzurra IV, heing unable to compete. Two
American boats, Courageous and
Defender, had hoped for two races
but were limited to one over a 16mile rourse, Courageous winning by
one minute 56 seconds.

Victory 83 were due to meet Australia II yesterday in te first division of the challenger group. There were also races between Challenge 12 and Azzura IV in the second division and Canada I and Advance in the third. On the United States side Defender met Libe

The challenging yachts are competing in five sets of races to decide which of them will meet the American entry in a best-of-seven series beginning on September 13.

ATHLETICS Lewis gets closer to Beamon

Indianapolis (NYT), - Carl Les years to win three titles in the United States outdoor track and field championships. On the way he made history's second-longest long jump of 8.79 metres (28ft 10½in) and clocked the second-fastest 200

and clocked the second-tissest 200 metres (19.75 sec).

On Saturday night Lewis won the 100 metres for the third consecutive year. Then on Sunday afternoon, he won the long jump for the third year running. To round things off he then won the 200 metres seem finals and final to all these generals. final. In all three events, be demolished fields of Olympic

Lewis is 21-years-old, 6ft 2in and weight 12st 12lb. He comes from Willingboro in New Jersey. He is a junior at the University of Houston, and is attending summer school

Lewis's heroics dominated the third and final day of the championships, Mary Decker won two titles (1,500 and 3,000 metres) 50 minutes apart, Evelyn Ashford gained the 100 metres and 2,000 nights, and Edwin Moses (400 meters burdles) won his seventy-fifth consecutive final over six years. Steve Scott beat Tom Byers, Sydney Marce and Ross Donochus in a highly-competitive, men's 1,500

OFFICE

Lewis had hoped that his first jump would be long enough to assure himself of first place. Then he planned to return to his hotel room and rest for almost two hours before the 200 metres semi finals and final. hi was warm and overcast, and only half of the 10,637 speciators had arrived when Lewis made his first jump over the Indiana University stadium's all-awarther treat um's all-weather track.

It was the longest jump ever at sea level, and the longest anywhere except for Bob Beamon's 890 metres (29f) 2½,in) in Mexico City's 7,800ft altitude during the 1968 Olympics. Lewis was helped by a tailwind of 4.22 miles an hour. A wind exceeding 4.47 miles an hour would have negated the jump for record

purposes.
Lewis was so pleased that instead Lewis was so pleased that insuca-of returning to his hotel, he jumped again. This time, he reached 8.71 metres (28ft 7in), the fourth-loagest legal jump in history. After his second jump, Lewis put on a grey trackent stretched out his stomach near the long jump runway and watched the rest of the competition. He passed his four remaining

Attempts.

MEN: 200m: 1, C Lawis 19.75 sec (US record: 400m: 1, S Not 45.15; 800m: 1, D Partick 1 min 44.79 sec: 1,500m: 1, S Scott 3:36.52; 5,900m: 1, D Partick 13:25 14; 400m: bardisen: 1, E Mones 2.784, 3,800m: steephelmen: 1, E Mones 2.784, 3,100m: steephelmen: 1, E Mones 2.79m; 77.5m; 78.7m; 79.7m; 79.7m

CANOEING Gold medal for the British kavak team

Merano, Italy (Reuter) - Britain won the gold medal in the men's kayak team slalom on the last day of the world whitewater canoeing championships here on Sunday.
The win put Britain into third
place in the medals' table with three gold, two silver and three bronze.

three silver and two bronze; West Germany gained three gold, six silver and five bronze. The win by the British kayak team, led by Richard Fox, followed up the triumph in the 1981 championships. France scored an unexpected vactory in the womens's team kayak. The reigning champions. West Germany, were pushed into fourth place behind Britain and

Crechoslovakia.

MENTE RAYAK TEAM SLALOR: 1, Briting 2
Phota Germany, 3, Crachoslovakia.

MENTE SIMULE CANOE TEAM SLALOR: 1,
Incor Status, 3 Crachoslovakia. 3, British.

MENTE DOLLME-SEATER CARDOR TEAM

SLALOR: 1, Crachoslovakia; 2, United Status;
3, Cultus. 3. Diames WORKER'S KAYAK TEAM SCALCON 1. France. 2. LUGAN, 3. CHECKONOVONOS.

Endurance entry

Tokyo (Reuter) - Jacques Corne France), the world champion, will bead a field of 31 in the eight-bour world motorcycle endurance race at Suzuka on July 31. The British competitors are Bob Smith and Tony Rutter.

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URNER - On 18th June, Merris, in Johannesburg, Scath Africa, Lowing dad of Geraid and Time and grandpa of Maxime, Karen, David and Luura, Deeply missed and mourned.

MERCZER - On June 11, 1963, potential in Maximust, Sassex, Bela, born Budgest 1902, Hungarian-English variier. cracuts can be received to writer.
PETERS. — John William, on June 17
dearly loved father of Wiplined Smith
and William Peters, quistly at
Recretor in his 9504 year,
RIDDLES On Saturday June 1881,
Robert Artinur GBE, in his 92nd year.
Beloved hysband of Irene. A service
will be held at St Maris Church
Swindon at 12.30 pm on Friday.
24th June followed by cremation
privately. No flowers or letters
please. FORTHCOMING MARRIAGES, WEDDINGS, etc. on Court and Social Page. 25 a line.

The world pasieth away, and the lust thereof: but he that doesn the will of God shideth for over.

1 St. John 2: 17

pionse.

SIMMEOREDS.— On 18th June, 1983, peacafully, sood 91, at Kestrel Grove.

Russhey Heuft. Joseph Sidney, beloved husband of the late Martins and dear faller of Gerald, Cremitics Bedford Chapel, Golders Gresn 11.48

a.m. Wednesdoy, 22nd June. BIRTHS

a.m. Wednesdey, 22nd June.

TORSON-RYE - On June 19th, 1983.
Resemany Hilds of Lower Here.

Bridgelows, Dulls down much loved
American School of Robins.

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Caroline and
American Peacetular after finess. Crumation Tourison Deare crematerium.

Monday, June 27th at 2.50em.

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KISHAR D. 2777.

KISHAR D. 2777. INCHAM-WALLIS - On June 18th. In Sucarnah and Colin, a son, Alexander David, a Grotter (or James and Sarah GOVIMAN. - On 17th June of Nestin General Hospital to Elizabeth thee Franklandi and Peter - a son disusses. Tel: 72277.

WEHES - Dr Thomas J. on Sunday.
June 19th. 1983. at Campbil.
Aberdeet in his 70th year. Well
known chilf swychistrist and medical
consultant to the Campbil. Rodolf
Sidness and the Campbil.
Willages for the handbrapped in
Britain. Sister for Jenny.

COMBER - On 18th June, to Caroline
unce Biles and Peter, a son. Bues and Peter, a son,
On 18th June, at St Teresa's,
hbirdon, to Belinda (nee
epshanks) and Charles, a son.

FORMAN HARDY. - On June 17th, to Jane Thomas William Balley). SilCHRIST - On Sunday, June 19th to Sarah-Jane (see Poynts) and Peter a daughter Joanne Elizabeth at The John Raddiffe Maternity Hospital RAXSTED. On June 20th, to Rosalind (nee Martin) and Charles a son. Claricy - a son.
NERRY - On June 18 at Basingsicke to
Posemary uses Moore) and Phillip a
son Robert James Beaumont.
MONTUSCHI - MERRICCES - On
19th June 10 Oils a Montuschi and
Walter Merricks, a son. William
Monty Merricks, a brother for Canies. PERSONNEL - On June 14th, 1963, at 7 Shrm to Gavnor (nee Wright) and Authory - a son (Adam Mark). CKETT - On 20 June, to Lucy (nee Clarity and Willy, a son. CLIF, and Willy, a son.
[COSESS - On June 18 to Adriane
and Stuart a daughter, Clementine, a
safer for Tablika and Cospur.
[CV/ETT, - On June 9 to Sarah Jane
time Jeslin) and Alam a son
[Clifficial Cospur.]

STEAD, - On 13th June to Helen (née Townshend) and Robert, a son Richard Summer. BIRTHDAYS

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WORLD CUP FIRAL 4 tickets until the time of 1878 for 1878 for 1879 for C. On June 17th 1983, sud y at home. Coome Berson, set herband of Pameta, jortine et of Caroline. Elizabeth and stopher and beloved grandfatter.

CALDECOTT - On June 19th, peace fully in hospital, Mary Occilia of

CREAGN.- On June 16th, 1983, at Bury St Edmunds, Olga, wire of the late Cites Destrond Vandeleur. Furneral service at Wilby Church, Suttola, on Friday, June 28th at 3 p.m. Flowers and Inquiries to C. N. Rarchann & Sons Ltd., Stanley Road, Drs., Nortolik

Gavin No letters pience.

Drewest - On Tuesday June 14 in Auriland, N.2. Pautine, dearly belowed to the Life William Thomas. Very soldly mixed by toding and and Dorth, and the second of the Life William Thomas. Very soldly mixed by toding and and admirer for and Dorth, soldly and the second of t

FI.P.
FERTON, Richard James Kay, on June 15th. In Vancouver, Canada after a state of the control across to be held in Lancashire in September.
FORKESTER - suddenty after a abort since on Sturday June 16 1993, at the control of the

Flavers may be sent to Jellys Fimen's Directors. Wilsom Street, Bath.

GROSE - On 16th June. 1983 in
Preston Hall, Maidstone, Revel
Charler, Frederick Grose need 81.
Functal Budepteden Parish Church,
Friday: 26th June. 3.00 pm
Methorial Fund Donations C. of
Belderiden Rectory.

Belderiden Rectory.

BARSISON - On June 19, 1983, at
her home 25, Roman Way, Europy,
Freading, Ethier, 21th a lengt limes,
dear to to of Thomas and motion of
vertucal and Margares. Funderal
service at Reading Certain man
in tederediction of Thomas and motion of
tederediction June 22 at 12.50 pm.

MARGINEAVES. - On The June to
Rev. 2. Constitution of Freda
Narian Revention of Freda
Little, Edward Resonand, and his
j standchildren. Private family
cremation. Service in church to be
announced.

ennounced.
3042870N - On Sandey. June 19th
4; home in Ecclesion Square. SWI,
irrine Manute, aged 93, daughter of
the late Col P D G Johnston, CMG
and Mrs Johnston, Funeral Service at
51 Gabriel's Church. Warwick
Square, SWI on Monday. 27th June
at 11 Your followed by private cremshion, Family flowers only.

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BEST - On June 15th, suddenly at his cursi Pree Hossilal NWS.

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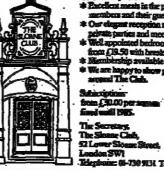
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6.00 Ceefax AM. News headlines, weather, sport and traffic details. Available to viewers with television sets without the Teletext facility.

6.30 Breakfast Time introduced by Frank Bough and Selina Scott. News at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with headlines on the quarterhours; regional news, weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45 and 8.15; keep fit and the family budget between 6.45 and 7.00; tonight's television previewed between 7.15 and 7.30; review of the morning papers at 7.32 and 8.32; report from America between 7.45 and 8.00: horoscopes between 8,30 and

8.45. Closedown at 9.00. 9.53 For Schools, Colleges: Maths Games: 2 (ends at 10.08) 11.00 Zoos: 2 11.15 Closedown

News after Noon with Richard Whitmore and Sandi Marshell. The weather details come from Jim Bacon 1.27 Regional news (London and SE only: Financial report followed by naws headlines with subtitles 1.30 Heads and Tails. A Sec-Saw programme for the very young introduced by Derek Griffiths (r).

Wimbledon 83. Live coverage of the second day's play. First on the Centre Court is off the Court's champion Martina Navratilova who plays Miss Mould of South Africa. The action is introdiced by Harry Carper and the commentators are Dan Maskell, John Berrett, Barry Davies, Mark Cox, Ann Jones, Virginia Wade, Bill Threifall and Richard Evans,

4.18 Regional news (not London or Scotland). Play School. Shown seriler on BBC2. 4.45 Take Two, Lucie Skeaping reports on her recent visit to Yorkshire to watch the filming of Ali Creatures Great and Small. Miss Skeaping also presents clips from young viewers' requested television programmes 5.05 John raven's Newsround, 5.10 Eureka. The first of a series of six programmes about the ention of everyday things.

5.40 News with Moirg Stuart 6.00 South East at Six. 6.15 Wimbledon 83, Herry Carpenter introduces highlights of the matches played in the first round of the Ladies Singles championship.

7.15 Triangle. Episode 21 of the North Sea ferry sage and Beth tells Matt about her husband's disappearance and that she is prepared to leave Jeff for him even if it means giving up her

7.40 Taies of the Gold Monkey. South Sea islands adventures featuring a free-lance pilot. This week he is tricked into pecoming the bodyguard of

8.30 Sorryl Timothy volunteers to act as a mampage counsellor to his parents. Starring Ronnle Corbett (r).

9.00 News with John Humphrys 9.25 Shouts. A Tuesday Documentary on A Night with the Blue Watch at Brixton Fire

Station. Twelve men under

1 - 1 - 3

รโลกสด

Station Officer Lou Gill face nine hours on duty, from 6.00pm, at one of London's People and Power pres by David Dimbleby. The political magazine programme this week includes an item on the problems facing Bernard

Weatherill, the new Speaker of the House of Commons. 10.55 Flamingo Road. The crippled Constance, confined to a

wheel-chair, becomes a political asset for her conniving husband, Fielding. 11.45 News headlines and weether.

Sports coverage could be or cancelled. through an industrial dispute.

ENTERTAINMENTS

TV-am

Like the way is a sure and a like for a like of the like the sure was a like to be a first for all the same of

6.25 Good Morning Britain presented by Nick Owen and Anne Diamond. News at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 9.00; today's guest Heien Gurley Brown at 6.33; cartoon at 6.45; the day's papers reviewed at 7.05; pop video at 7.50; hister los Loss's house 8.05; television previewed at 8.33; you and your body at 8.05; exercise with Mad Lizzie at

ITV/LONDON

9.25 Thames news headlines, 9.30 For Schools: Elementary arithmetic. 9.45 Paper, esented by Derek Griffiths for the hearing impaired, 10.04
A school's adopted friend,
10.21 The special needs of handicapped children. 10.43 Documentary: Star Spangled Soccer, 11.05 Play: The Life, 11.22 Basic maths. 11.39

French conversation. 12.00 Cockleshell Bay. Seaside adventures of the Cockle attrements of the Cocae
twins, Robin and Rosie (/)
12.10 Once upon a Time.
Mark Wynter tells the story of
the invitation to the Wedding (r) 12.30 The Sulliv

1.00 News 1.20 Thames news 1.30 Look Who's Talking. Derek Batey with leading ventriloguist Keith Harris who talks about the history and art of ventriloguism and his career 2.00 A Plus Eleine Grand interviews Joseph Papp, the American theatre producer.

There is also an item on competitions. 2.30 Lady Killers: Killing Mice. A drama documentary about the trial of Mary Eleanor Pearcey who was accused of the murder of her lover's wife (r). 3.30 Does the Team Think? Comedy panel game based on the successful radio series.

4.00 Cockleshell Bay. A repeat of the programme shown at noon
4.15 Carboon: Speedy and
Daffy in The Quacker Tracker
4.20 Rezzmetazz. Fun and games and pop music. 4.45 CB TV-Channel 14. News, views and ideas for young people. 5.15 Robin's Ne Comedy series set in a

trendy bistro, starring Richard O'Sullivan (r). 5.45 News, 6.00 Thames news. 6.20 Crossroads. Percy Dobson makes himself even more unpopular with the Brownlow

household. Reporting London introduced by Michael Barratt. Bill Wigmore continues with his investigations into London's street-trading rip-offs and there is a report on why the failed West End production "I is being replaced by the £2 million extravenganza. "Y", due to open on Monday at the Piccadility Theatre.

7.20 Film: The Great Santini (1979) staming Robert Duvall and Blythe Denner. The story of a Merkre let pilot and his high-handed ways with his family whom he treats as he does the men under his command. This leads to the inevitable conflict batween father and son. Directed by Lewis John

9.30 The Gaffer. Comedy series about a small Midlands engineering firm. When at last they receive an order, the best worker is on honeymoon when the goods are due to be

delivered. 10,30 | Like Competitions Because . . . Wonderful documentary about the people who have made competitions

a way of His. 11.30 Jobs Limited. The last in the series and Douglas Moffitt examines our education system and how it prepares choolchildren for today's working world.

12.00 Portrait of a Legand. Pat Boone talks about his career and his religion.

12.25 Close with Sian Phillips.



Morgan Fairchild in Flamingo Road (BSC 1, 10.55pm)

BBC 2

6.05 Open University: Modernism:

Only in the Mating Season

7.20 Man-made

10.15 Play School, For the under

2.00 You and Me. For the very young. Frances Kay and Francis Wright follow four-year

at school (r).

Bolshelvk Art, 6.30 Who's Who

in the Ocean; 6.55 Biology:

Macromolecules; 7.45 The Study of Drawing; 8.10

fives, presented by Carol-Leader and Stuart McGugan.

The story is The Silver Dalsy, by Karen Moore, 10.40

old Elaine through her first day

2.15 For Schools, Colleges: Zoos: 2. Louise Hall-Taylor and James Earl Adair with the

Harry Carpenter. Live

the Ladies' Singles

7.50 News summary with subtitles.

7.55 International Rugby Special. Nigel Starmer-Smith Introduces highlights from last

Saturday's match between New Zealand and the British

Lions, played in Wellington.

Merion Brando: The Men

8.30 Film: The Men* (1950) starring

(BBC 2, 8.30pm)

Marion Brando and Teresa Wright, Brando is at his

brooding best a.Ken Wilozek a persplegic who is forced to

come to terms with his battle-

made condition. He is helped

in this seemingly impossible task by the love and affection of his flance, Ellen, played with

acreenplay rather shocked the public when it was first shown

by its no-nonsense approach to the sexual problems faced

by men; and women, paraplegics. Produced by Stanley Kramer and directed by Fred Zinnemann.

Lynham introduces the Match of the Day from the second day of the Championships.

Polynomials: 12.05 Family

Therapy; 12.30 Education for

Gypsies and Travellers. Ends

9.55 Wimbledon 83, Desmond

11.40 Open University: Rook

great tenderness and

understanding by Teresa Wright Carl Forman's

Championship

story of Albert and the Llon. With subtities.

coverage of the opening matches in the first round of

mbledon 23 introduced by

Two stars are born tonight in the unlikely guise of West Yorkshire bus-drivers, Bob and Gordon. These two are the icing on the cake of a fascinating documentary I LIKE
COMPETITIONS BECAUSE...
(ITV 10.30pm) that examines the

reasons behind companies using competitions to boost sales and those consumers who find them irresistible. At various stages of the programme Bob and Gordon, who have been competing as partners for the past two years with a conspicuous lack of success, are filmed at they go, undaunted by failure, on their latest abortive attempts to track-down treasure, first for an ornamental long-boat, later for Toblerone's Ford Sierra. marked contrast to others interviewed who treat their

CHANNEL 4

programme for the older

viewer, presented by Robert Dougall, There are items on a new play to be performed by the Art Exchange Theatre Company based on the reminiscences of South

London pensioners; and on

rambling south of London. Last week's story of the two

sisters, Henriette and Lucienne, is continued with

embroidery based on design from their native Mauritius,

and the skill they have attained in repairing china. There is

demonstrations of the

also news of a new

5.30 Countdown. Another in the

quick-fire anagrams and mental arithmetic compet

between two people. The questionmaster is Richard

Whiteley and the arbiter in

6.00 Back to the Roots. Richard

Britain saries concer

case of any anagram doubts i Kenneth Williams.

Mabey's fourth programme in the history of plant growing in

Plants for Show, Southport

Flower Show, the largest in the country, is featured as is

nham's heaviest gooseberry competition,

Elsewhere, Mr Mabey is with Anne Scott-James as she

garden full of British and toraign wild flowers.

Vintage domestic cornedly

7.50 Comment. With his view on a

topic of importance is Sir Michael Palliser, former head of the Diplomatic Service and recently appointed Privy Counsellor.

Brookside, Lucy reveals to Joneh that she intende to skip her O-level axam in order to

ioin the anti-nuclear protest at the council meeting.

Smith reports on the efficiency of district heating schemes; Penny Junor reveals how easy

it is for directors of bankrupt

companies to set-up other

businesses; and there is a

consumer report on men's

made-for-television movie on

the contentious subject of child pomography. Jenniler, a

becomes drawn to Howard, a

paedophile who provides a filmmaker with young children. Starring Dana Hill and Richard

Masur. The film, directed by Robert Lewis, won an award

presented by the American Society for the Prevention of

examination of the opera Four Saints in Three Acts which is

said to favour the 'black' voice rather than a 'white' voice.

Cruelty to Children as the

'most important film ever

made about saxual exploitation of children

10.45 Black on Black includes an

9.00 Film: Fallen Angel (1981) A

13-year old, upset by her father's death and her

mother's new boyfriend,

shirts.

8.30 For What It's Worth. Martin

6.30 The Dick Van Dyke Show*

7.00 Channel Four News.

competition.

4.45 Years Ahead. Magazine

CHOICE

obsession as if the details of it are state secrets. Aladdin's caves of goodles won and come bought as proofs of purchase are arrayed and we meet one man who retired early to concentrate on competitions and who now supplements his pension with regular winnings.

any basis for its hostility towards fringe medicine? In QUACKS AND DOCTORS (Radio 3 8.40pm) Dr Roy Porter, senior lecturer in the Social History of Medicine at the Wellcome Institute, uses the history of 18th and 19th century medicine to emphasise the causes of two related states of affairs. One, the fringe medicine controversy and, two, the growth of this type of

Radio 4

9.00 News. 9.05 Tuesday Call: 01-580 4411.

10.00 News; 10.02 From Our Correspondent. 10.30 Morning Story: 'The Curing of Barney Mulligen' by Maurice

10.45 Daily Servicet, 11.00 News; Travel, 11.03 Thirty-Minute Theatre: 'Little Boy' by John Chambers, 11.33 Wildlife.

12.27 Brain of Britain 1983t. 12.55

Weather, Travel; Programs News.
1.00 The World At One: News.
1.40 The Archers.
2.00 News.
2.02 Woman's Hour.

3.00 News.
3.02 Afternoon Theatre:
'Cidenthorpe's Overhang' by
Brian Hughest.

4.10 Nightcleaners.
4.40 Story Time: 'Children at the Gate' by Lynne Reid Banks (7).

5.00 PM: News Magazins. 5.50 Shipping Forecast. 5.55 Weather; Programme News. 8.60 The Six O'Clock News; Financial

4.00 News 4.02 Just After Four.

6.10 News Briefing. 6.10 Farming Today.

Taggert.

Has the medical establishment

"complementary" medicine through the public's growing concern in what they think is the medical profession's passion for

curing by evermore sophisticated techniques at the cost of less research into prevention of disease. Dr Porter lucidity illustrates that the gap between orthodox and unorthodox medicine is not as wide as the medical establishment claim

Only on radio could you -possibly get away with a play that takes place on a rockface, and very stully it turns out. Graham Roberts stars as Vic Oldenthorpe in OLDENTHORPE'S OVERHANG (Radio 4 3.02pm) the elder statesman of a rock-climbing club whose skill is challenged in a race up an unclimbed crag by better equipped but less experienced young men

7.00 News. 7.05 The Archers. 7.20 Groundswell Environmental 8.30 Today, Including 6.45 Prayer for the Day, 6.55, 7.55 Weather.
7.00, 8.00 Today's News. 7.20 Your Letters. 7.25, 8.25 Sport.
7.30, 8.30 News Headlines. 7.45 Thought for the Day.
8.43 Mrs Zant and the Ghost by Wilde Collins (2). 8.57 Weather; Trayel 7.20 issues.
7.50 Feedback. Response to listeners' comments.

8.05 File on 4.

Chorr.

\$.05 in Touch. Magazine for the visually handicapped.

\$.30 Kaleidoscope. Arts magazine.

9.59 Weather.

10.00 The World Tonight: News.

10.30 The Price Of Fear. 'Out of the Mouths' by William Ingram, introduced by Vincent Pricet.

11.30 Music At Night. 12.00 News: Weather.

12.15 Shipping Forecast: Inshore Forecast.
ENGLAND VHF with if above except: 6.25-6.30mm Weather; Travel. 10.00-10.45 For Schools 18.00 Teacher's Guide to the Annual Programme. 10.15
Playtime, 10.30 The Song Tree.
11.00-12.00 For Schools: 11.00
Time And Tune, 11.40 Storles

6.30 The Road to Laughter, Last of lour programmes as a tribute to Bob Hope who was 80 on May

8.35 Voices in Harmony. Choral music. British Youth Choir; and Bruton School for Girls Chamber

11.00 A Book at Bedtime. Black Heart and Write Heart by Rider Haggard, in four parts. 11.15 The Francial World Tonight.

Time And Tune. 11.40 Stories and Rhymes. 11.50 Speak. 1.55pm Listening Corner. 2.00-3.00 For Schools: 2.00 History: Long Ago. 2.20 Advanced Studies: Geography. 2.40 Stories and Rhymes. 5.50-5.55 PM (continued). 11.00 Study on 4: Josinia In. 11.30-12.10 Open University: 11.30 Militon In His Time. 11.50 Open Forum: Student Magazine.

Radio 3

6.55 Weather. 6.55 Weather.
7.09 News.
7.09 Moming Goncert Neilsen (Helice Overture), Satie orch. Debussy.
(Gymnopiedes, No 3 and 1) Liszt.
Schubert, (Die Götter
Griechenlands) Flavels (Daphnis and Chifée: suite No 2), Recordst

8.05 Noming Concert (continued)
Beathoven (overture: Creatures
of Prometheus; Tartini,
Debussy, Gluck (music from
Orpheo) Saint-Saens; records?

News.
This Week's Composer Rimsky-Korsakov; records, including Act 2 of Tsar's Bridet

Kodaly. Orchestral music: records, includes Hary Janos suitet 10.50 St Cecilia Singers. Palestrina, Morley, Byrd, Bach, Durufle, Howells, Waltont

11.35 Viole and Piano. Schuman, Stravinsky, Britten, Barrok arr. Irnal. Racital by Nobuko Irnal (viola) and Rogar Vignoles (viola) and Rogar Vignoles

(plano)†
12.30 Stravinsky and Tohaškovsky.
BBC Philinamonic Orchestra.
Part 1: Stravinsky, (Symphony in
Three Movements)† 1.00 News.

1.05 BBC P.O. Part 2: Tchalkovsky. (Symphony No 6 – the Pathatique if

2.00 Music Weeklyt 2.50 Beth Festival 1983. Chamber music: Mozart, Giles Swayne, Faure, Schubert. Given by the Nash Ensemble, Includes Mozert's Flute Quaretet in D

4.35 Roussel record. Bacchus and Ariadne: Suite No 21 5.90 Mainly for Pleasuret

6.30 The Four Nations. Harpsichord recital: Louis Couperin, Gibbons, Frescobaldi, Froberger. Played by John Tolit

7.90 Hans Schmidt-Isserstedt (new series) First of four North German Radio recordings featuring the conductor: Hadyn, Britten, Dvorak (Symphony

8.49 Quacks and Doctors, Talk by Roy Porter, senior lecturer in Social History of Medicine, Wellcome Institute.

9.00 BBC Singers Schubert, Martinu, David Matthews.19.50 Interval reading. 10.00 Part 2: Edwin Roxburgh. A first performance of £t Vitam Venturi Saeculi). 10.30 Beethoven and Bartok String

Radio 2

News on the hour every hour (except 8.00am and 9.00) Major Butletins: 7.00am, 8.00, 1.00gm, 5.00 and 12.00 midnight (MF/MW). 5.00 Ray Moora, † 7.30 Terry Wogan, † 10.00 Music While You Work, † 12.30 Gloris Hunniford, † 2.00 Wimbledon 83. Day 2, start of the Ladies' singles competition, 7.00 John Durn (continued from whi) † 7.28 Cricket Desit, 7.30 The American Showmen, † 8.30 Folk on 21 8.30 Stop the World, † 9.57 Sports Desit 10.00 Wher Were, You in 62? 10.30 Brian Matthew presents Hound Midnight (Sterao from midnight) 1.00am Etg. Matthew presents Found woman's (Stereo from midnight) 1.00am Big Band Special, † 1.20 String Sound † 2.00-5.00 Charles Nove presents You and the Night and the Music. †

Radio 1

News on the half hour from 6.30ams until 8.30pm and then at 10.00 and 12.00 saldnight (MF/MW). 6.00 Adrian John. 7.00 Mike Read. 9.00 Simon Bates. 11.30 Mike Smith, including 12.30 Newsbeat. 2.00 Steva Wright. 4.30 Peter Powel, including 5.30 Newsbeat. 7.00 Frontière. 8.00 David Jensan. 10.00 John Peel. † 12.00 midnight Close. Whit Radio 2. 2.30pm Ed. Stewart. † 4.00 David Hamilton. † 6.00 John Dunn. † 7.00 With Radio 2. 10.00 With Radio 1. 12.00-5.00am With Radio 2.

WORLD SERVICE WORLD SERVICE

6.00am Newsdesk. 6.30 My Music. 7.30 A Day in the Life of ... 7.50 Recording of the Week. 6.00 World News, 8.09 Reflections. 6.15 Peeblas' Choice. 8.30 Anything Goas. 9.00 World News, 9.09 Review of the Bridsh Press, 9.15 Waveguide. 9.25 Good Books. 9.60 Look Ahead. 9.45 Music Now. 18.15 The Bridherhood of Brass. 11.00 World News. 11.09 News About British. 11.15 The Caseic Aburna. 11.30 A Day in the Life of ... 11.50 Recording of the Week. 12.00 Redio Newsrest. 12.15 Brain of British. 1983. 12.45 Sports Round-up. 1.00 World News. 1.00 Twenty-Four Hours. 1.30 Country Style. 1.45 Thirty Minute Thistire. 2.15 Against the Trend. 2.30 Cricket and Termis. 3.00 Radio Newsresd. 3.15 Cuttook. 4.00 World News. 4.95 Commentary. 4.15 Wintbedon 18.3. 8.00 World News. 8.05 Twenty-Four Hours. 8.30 Sports International. A.15 Winstedon 83, 8.00 World News, 8.09
Twenty-Four Hours, 8.20 Sports International, 8.00 Newsork UK 9.15 Winshelon Report, 9.30
Europe's Unity Peace, 10.00 World News, 10.05 Financial News, 10.40 Reflections, 10.45
Sports Roundup, 11.00 World News, 11.05
Commentary, 11.15 Classic Record Review, 11.30 Stant of Britain 1963, 12.00 World News, 10.40
11.30 Stant of Britain 1963, 12.00 World News, 12.09 News About Britain, 12.15 Read Newsrael, 12.30 Thirty-Minute Thestine, 1.00
Waveguide, 1.18 Paperback Choice, 1.15
Outdook: News Summary, 1.45 Parada, 2.00
World News, 2.08 Review of the Britain Press, 2.15 Network UK, 2.30 Sports International, 3.00 World News, 3.05 News about Britain, 3.15 The World Today, 3.30 John Pead, 4.5 Firsnacial News, 4.55 Reflections, 5.00 World News, 5.08 Twenty-four Hours, 5.45 The World Today,

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1 MF 1053kHz/285m or 1089kHz/275m. Radio 2 MF 693kHz/433m or 909kHz/330m. Radio 1/2 VHF 88-91MHz. Radio 3 VHF 90-92.5MHz, MF 1215kHz/247m. Radio 4 LF 200kHz/1500m and VHF 92-95MHz, Greater London Area MF 720kHz/417m. LBC MF 1152kHz/251m, VHF 97-3MHz. Capital MF 1548kHz/194m, VHF 95.8MHz. BBC Radio London MF 1458kHz/206m and VHF 94.9MHz. World Service MF

11.15 No

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

BBC 1

WALES, 1.27 pp. 1.30 News of Wales headlines, 4.18-4.20 News of Wales headlines, 6.00-6.15 Wales Today, 11.45 News and weather; SCOTLAND 1.25pm-1.30 The Scottish news, 6.00-6.15 Reporting Scottand, 11.45 News and weather; NORTHERN IRELAND 1.27pm-1.30 Northern Ireland news, 6.00-6.15 Scene Around Sk. 11.45 News and weather; ENGLAND 6.00pm-6.15 Scene Around Sk. 11.45 News and weather; ENGLAND 6.00pm-6.15 Regional news magazines, 11.50pm Close.

Seats 2.1 spm Preseduam. 2.25 Al-Aricia Talkias. 4.55 Chyb 34C. 5.00 Pil-Pala. 5.05 Bëdowcar. 5.30 Six Million Dollar Man. 6.25 Countdown. 6.55 Gair yn ei Sryd. 7.00 Newyddion Saith. 7.30 Coleg. 8.00 Cân a Chelt a Chilarni. 8.30 Equinox enu y Tymor Marw. 9.00 Te8 Equinox enu y Tymor Marw. 9.00 Te8 the Truth. 9.30 Wood and Walters, 9.55 Music in Time. 10.50 Melu – e Woman Now. 11.50 Gair yn ei Eryd. 11.55 Closedown.

HTV WEST As London except: 12.30pm-1.90 Gardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 History of Grand Prix. 5.15-5.45 Does the team Think? 6.08 News. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Robin's Nest. 7.30 Knight Rider. 8.30 The Gaffer: 8.00-10.00 No Excuses. 11.30 Live at the Millionaire. 12.00 Survist. 12.30em Closedown.

HTV WALES As HTV West except: 5.15pm-5.45 Dose the team Think? 6.00-6.35 Wales at Six. As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Gardening Time, 1.20-1.30 News. 5.15 Crossroads. 5:40-5.45 Job Spot. 5:00 Scotland Today, 6.30 What's Your Problem? 7.90 Now You See it. 7.30 Knight Rider. 8.30 The Gaffer. 9.00-10.00 No Excuses. 11.30 Lat Call. 11.35 Lou Grant. 12.30am Closedown.

SCOTTISH

GRAMPIAN

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Gardening Time. 1.20-1.50 News. 5.15-5.45 Happy Days. 8.00 North Tonight. 8.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Maggiel 7.30 Knight Rider. 8.30 The Gaffer. 9.00-10.00 No Excuses, 11.30 Lou Grant. 12.30m News, 12.35 Closedown.

GRANADA

As London except: 1,20pm-1,30 Granada reports: 2,00-2,30 Exchange Plegs: 3,30-4,00 Shine on Harvey Moon. 5,15-5,45 Joanie Loves Chachi: 6,00 This is Your Right: 6,85 Crossroads. 6,30 Granada reports: 7,00 Robin's Nest: 7,30 Knight Rider: 8,30 The Gaffer 9,00-10,00 No Excuses: 11,30 Mysteria of Edgar Wallace. 12,40am Closedown.

YORKSHIRE

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Does the Team Think? 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Calendar, 5.15-5.45 Mork and Mindy. 6.00 Calendar, 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Carry on Laughing, 7.30 Knight Rider, 8.30 The Gaffer, 9.00-10.00 No Excuses, 11.30 Antibes Jazz Festival. 12.00 Closedown.

As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 5.15-5.45 Gambit. 6.00 Coast to Coast. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Only When I Lauph. 7.30 Streets of San Francisco. 8.30 The Gaffer. 9.00-10.00 No Excuses, 11.39 Portrait of a Legend: Sly Stone, 12.90 Company, Closedown.

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Survival. 1.20-1.30 News. 5.15 Gus Honeybun. 5.20-5.45 Crossroads. 6.90 Today South West. 6.30 Mork and Mindy. 7.00 Shine on Harvey Moon. 7.30 Knight Rider. 8.30 The Gaffer. 9.00-10.00 No Excuses. 11.30 Ganoster 10.00 No Excuses. 11.39 Gangster Chronicles. 12.25em Postscript. 12.31 Closedown.

TYNE TEES

As London except 9.25am-9.20 News. 1.20pm-1.30 News and Lookaround. 3.30-4.00 Benson, 5.15-5.45 Survival. 6.00 News, 6.02 Crossroads, 6.25 Northern Life, 7.00 Robin's Nest, 7.30 Kright Rider, 8.30 The Gaffer, 9.00-10.00 No Excuses, 11.30 Nomey Talks, 12.00 People Talks, 12.05am Classadown.

CENTRAL As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Gardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 The Young Doctors. 5.15-5.45 Does the team Think? 6.00 Crossroads. 6.25 News. 7.00 Robin's Nest. 7.30 Kright Rider. 8.30 The Gaffer. 9.00-10.00 No Excuses. 11.30 News. 11.35 Hallelijah Hollywood. 12.35em Closedown. CHANNEL

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Survival. 1.20 News. 5.20-5.45 Crossroads, 6.00 Channel report. 6.30 Mork and Mindy. 7.80 Shine on Harvey Moon. 7.30 Knight Rider. 8.30 The Gaffer. 9.00-10.00 No Excuses. 11.30 Gangster Chronicles. 12.25em Closedown.

BORDER

As I cordon except 1.20pm-1.30 News As London except 1.25, 150 rews. 5.15-5.45 Happy Days. 6.00
Lookaround. 6.3 Crossroads. 7.00 Allan Stewart Show. 7.30 Knight Rider. 8.30
The Gaffer. 9.00-10.00 No Excuses. 11.30 Antibes Jazz Festival. 12.00

ANGLIA

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00
Gardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 5.158.45 Robin's Nest. 6.00 About Anglis.
6.35 Crossroeds. 7.00 Make Me Laugh.
7.30 Knight Rider. 8.30 The Gaffer. 9.0010.00 No Excuses. 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace. 12.40am Tuesday Topic; Closedown.

ULSTER

As London except: 9.25am-9.30 Day Ahead. 1.20pm-1.30 Lunchtime. 5.15-5.45 Privata Berlamin. 6.00 Good Evening, Ulster. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Robin's Nest. 7.30 Knight Rider. 8.30 The Gaffer. 9.00-10.00 No Excuses. 11.30 Living and Growing. 11.45 News,

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RITA (15), Man Sal Pruga 1.40, 3.55,
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(continued on page 28)







The despair and anger of Virginia Wade at Wimbledon yesterday. Momentarily unsettled by a line call, she recovered to beat Amanda Tobin (Photograph: Harry Kerr).

Queen Mother defies IRA threats with a smile

Continued from page 1

stood inside the gate apparently oblivious to IRA threats. She had stayed overnight at Hillsborough where she was guest of bonour at a small dinner party hosted by Mr Prior and his wife before beginning several hours of engagements within the heavily guarded grounds of the castle. There she met families of staff and planted a flowering cherry tree as Mr Prior stood by graciously bolding her handbag.

Security for the visit was so tight that schoolchildren from the village were told they were to meet her only a few minutes before they were taken to the

Warnings to vary routes and check cars emphasized the reality of the danger facing reality of the usinger facing soldiers serving in Northern Ireland. On rooftops snipers were on guard while soldiers with sniffer dogs patrolled the perimeter of the barracks. It is the second visit by the Queen Mother, aged 82, to Northern Ireland in 14 months. That was well publicised even though royal visits to Northern Ireland are The Services' usual matchrestricted because of the threat less efficiency in ceremonial matters could be faulted only of terrorist attack.

There have been 13 trips by mbers of the Royal Family ince 1977, but security means that they can never do the walkabout" er drive

Biffen gives warning past, huge crowds have turned out to greet them. to zealots Throughout her visit the Queen Mother had to travel by a helicopter of the Queen's Flight and RUC checkpoints stopped vehicles in Ballymena,

By Julian Haviland, Political Editor

Mr John Biffen, Leader of the Commons, warned Conserva-tive zealots yesterday that their where she inspected a parade. first concern in the new Parliament, which will be opened by the Queen tomor-row, should be to secure the advances and reforms made in Security forces were on full alert after the discovery on Saturday of a 30lb bomb 10 miles from the town. All vehicles entering the barracks were checked, guests were frisked, and had their bags and cameras searched before

At the same time, in a speech to the Society of Conservative they were escorted to a parade ground distinguished by a distinct lack of Union Jacks. Lawyers in London, he gave warning to the Liberals and Social Democrats that if they hoped to appeal to moderate opinion in 1987 or 1988 they would find themselves compet-

ing with the Conservatives.
In contrast to the Prime Minister, who remarked at the but now more and more climax of the election that the directly, evidently thinks the Labour Party would never die, Mr Biffen is one of those Conservatives who believes that Labour may be in terminal

decline
"Some have predicted that twice. At first the Queen Mother was barely andible over the public address sys-tess; later when a small gold the new Tory majority will mark an increase in the ideological tempo", he said. crown perched on one of the standards fell to the errorad. They could not be

Pope tells Poles they have right to unions

Continued from page 1

have risen two crosses memory of the victims of 1956. For various reasons - in consideration of the more remote and more recent past this work is venerated by the society of Poznan... Therefore I too wish to kneel in this place and pay homage".

The Communist Party press tried to strike back at some of the papal arguments. The party daily Trybuna Ludu for example carried a lengthy article arguing that solidarity extremists and "political oppo-sition" - not the Government had sabotaged the agreement between the union and the Communist authorities of

August, 1980.
The Pope, mainly by allusion opposite is the case. Even so, he made a mysterious omission from the text of an appeal read out in Czestechowa on Sunday night. This appeal had, in the prepared text, deciared: "To inflict suffering is a terrible thing," But it had also asked for sympathy for those who had done the inflicting and to "entrest them to Mary, Queen

of Poland". This appeal, appar ently for forgiveness for the police brutality of the past 18 months, was deleted

Another official newspaper Zycie Warszawy, also criticizes the concept of "pan-Slavism" associated with the Pope - that is, the belief that the Christian teachings can be spread more effectively throughout Eastern Europe by a Slav Pope. This idea was dismissed in a long article which appeared - it can hardly have been a coincidence - on the day that the Pope beatified Mother Urzula, a num who tried to spread the Christian message in Trarist

Although the government has been complaining about the solidarity demonstrations at papal Masses and although its press is distancing itself as rapidly as possible from parts of the Pope's sermons, it seems not altogether unhappy about the visit. The sermons had been seem in the property of the party of the pa seen in advance and come as no great surprise. Furthermore the Government believes that the visit to Poznan - and today to Wroclaw and St Anna's Mount - will underline Polish sovereignty over its Western terri-

Gang seizes Fine catch for gems worth up to £6m

Continued from page 1

possibly on the Continent but many have to break up the jewelry in case it is too easily identifiable. The gang must have included at least one expert who knew exactly what to look for in the vault.

When the gang struck there were six staff in the showroom and the stockroom plus an unarmed security guard em-ployed by the firm. The staff included two or three women.

Arms embargo

Colombo - The death sentence has been imposed for the unauthorized use, possession or transport of guns and explosives in northern Sri Lanka, Under emergency regulations, offenders may be tried without a jury.

French skippers

Two French trawler skippers were each fined £600, with £150 costs, at Dover yesterday after admitting contravening fishery protection regulation by catching undersized lemon sole in the Channel, off Newhaven, at the weekend

The raid may provoke another big reward offer close to Ministry of Agriculture and the £500,000 offered in April Fisheries, told magistrates that after the £6.25m Security it was believed that it was the Express robbery.

The gang will probably be Britain under EEC regulations able to sell the uncut diamonds, rather than British law.

> Falkland names plan dropped

Cardiff City Council yesterday abandoned plans to name streets on the Thornhill housing estate after Servicemen who died in the Falklands war. Signs that had been erected will be taken down and given as

Campus détente

Sevicemen. The father of one

Budapest (AP) ~ Hungary has formally consented to setting up a university chair for American studies, with American pro-fessors lecturing on US history, civic affairs and other subjects.

Tennis starts amidst hiccups

By Rupert Morris As Jimmy Concers and Joh McEuroe grunted and sweats their way to predictable fire round victories, every patch ; grass outside the Wimbledo courts yesterday was occup by sunbathers in various state

of undress. Play in the 106th All-Ear land Lawn Tennis Champlo ships started soon after noo while thousands queued outside Some had camped overnight get the best tickets.

It was not a record crow 25,000 by mid-afternoon, by ficket tout from seeking 1/0 fe entry into the ground. The gain rate for cenre court tickets was said to be about £40.

is evidence made it seem like perfect opening day. Behind it scenes everything was norming quite as smoothly.

Tempers rose in the presente as hundreds of foreign

journalists queued for two hom or more to get accreditation. Te! players have complained lond; and publicly about bed trea ment at Wimbledon; the pre' corps may be next. In the general office, brig and jovial women tried to char.

harassed umpires or player anxious about ball tickets ; changing facilities. "It's typical first day", one hear Wimbledon lady said. "Nobox knows what they are doing."
The young tennis fans known

The young tenms this kne
what they were doing jostile,
round the sweet stands, shrieling delightfully at the glimpse,
a famous player, or taking pain a game of "short" tenm
being promoted by the Law
Tennis Association next door

the "food village".

On court 14, the Swed-watched in silent admiration:
Heurik Sundstrom, their late star, demolished his America opponent. The next match the same court featured Cland Panatta, the younger at equally handsome brother Adriano, one of temis's gre heart throbs. The Italia: support was considerably me vociferous as he knocked e Jean-Luis Clerc, the much

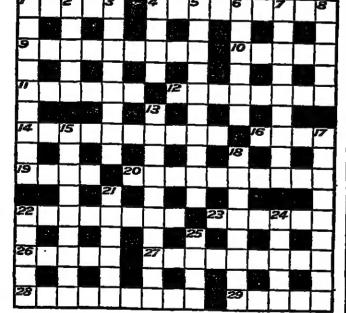
seven seeded Argentine.
Behind court 14, guarded
barbed wire, harked the bigge
threat to the championship, to
BBC technicians in their ha
vehicles. So far they have a
implemented their threat
black out television coverage

Match reports, page

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,161

This puzzle, used at the Leeds regional final of the Collins Dictionaries Times Crossword Championship, was solved within 30 minutes by 47 percent of the finalists.



way to travel (5.5).

15 Fifteen involved in perfect display of potter's skill (3,6).

17 Marshals? They have a job handling crooks (9).

18 Pursuing first part of 15, despite exerctions (5 3).

22 Just like Bunter to take fruit pie that's missing (5).

doesn't have (6).

24 It detects a bandit com going down (5). 25 This dog's a point a

everything (5,3). Running problem a streaker

ACROSS

- Papal bull? (6.3).

- 16 Chancy way to raise a little money (4).

 19 Wise old Greek doesn't reach conclusion on his own (4).
- 29 Opera, if not funny, might be grand (10). 22 Into which Lord Lundy was
- shoved "towards the age of twenty-six" (Belloc) (8). 23 Sort of chaser that will do for
- the English one (9).
- 28 Get to the pass somehow with expedition (4-5). 29 Ground swells? (5),

1 Young man advised to go thus from Harrow to Oxford? (9). 2 Happy old Scotswoman (5). 3 Changes to another's style of furniture (8).

CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 6

Today's events Royal engagements

The Queen opens the gardens arrounding Croydon Town Hall to mark the centenary of Croydon's first Municipal Charter, arriving at the Whitgift Shopping Centre, 11.30.

Princess Anne, Chanceuor or the London University, attends the summer ball of Queen Elizabeth's Foundation for the Disabled at The Gardens, London, 8.45.

Princess Margaret opens the Light Dimensions exhibition at the Royal

Dimensions exhibition at the Royal Photographic Society's National Centre of Photography, Bath, 2.30.

The Duke of Gloncester, President of the National Association of Boys' Clubs, visits boys' clubs in Kent, starting at Oak Bank School, Seal, and ending at County Hall, Maidstone, 6.35.

The Duke of Kent, Colonel of the Scots Guards, attends the Third Guards Club Dinner at the Inter-Continental Hotel, W1, 7.45.

Princess Alexandra will visit

Continental Hotel, WI, 7.45.
Princess Alexandra will visit.
University College Hospital, to mark its 150th anniversary, in

Music

Piano recital by Clifford Market ristol Cathedral, 12.45. Bowden Festival: Midsummer music by Royal Liverpool Philhar-monic Orchestra and Philharmonic Choir, St Mary's Church, Be

Choir, St Mary's Church, soween, Altrincham, 8.
Organ recital by Philip Brunelle, Aldeburgh Parish Church, 10.30pm. Concert by the Brass Tacks brass quintet, Chichester Cathedral, 1.10.

Cheshire County Show, Tatton Park, Knutsferd; 9 to 6 today and

Pollen forecast

ha-da-r	Pollen count tow	Peak times
berdees astidon		3 to 6 pm
	med	3 to 6 pm
eth eltest	high	3 to 6 pm 9 am to noon
raditur!	high	3 to 6 pm
-inleton	Not	3 to 6 pm
orients		8 am to noon
rightun aribio aribio	low	3 to 6 pm
in the same	manc)	3 to 6 pm
diobarch	med	3 to 6 pm
zete:	low.	3 to 6 pm
leggow	road	fi to 9 cm
xeter leegow pil	med	6 to 9 pm
reds	low	3 to 6 pm
ACOM	high	3 to 6 cm
aldstone	17320	Sto 6 pm°
GLAKICEO	high	6 to 9 pm
reston	iow.	3 to 6 cm
eading	high	3 to 5 pm*
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alford .	IOW	3 to 6 pm
outhempton	med	3 to 6 pm²
121111 OC	KEW	nccon to 3 am
entestary	high	3158AM
armick	mad	3 to 5 pm

TV top ten

Thef's Life, 10.50m
The War Wagon, 3.20m
Neve and Westher, (8.10 Surf.), 8.45m
The Visit (Wed), 8.35m
Carpor's Lib, 8.05m
Cagney and Lacey, 8.05m
Main Neves and Westher (9.30 The
7.50m
The Visit (Tues), 7.75m
Pop Casts, 7.75m
Pop Casts, 7.75m

Call My Bluff, 5,10m Petuta, 4,65m To Serve Them All My Days, 4,45m The World About Us, 2,45m No Scap, Radio, 3,20 Gardeness World 3,15 In at the Deep End, 2,90s Trooping the Colour, 2,85m Grend Pitz, 2,75m

Scum, 2.50m like (Tues), 2.00m Tell the Truth, 1.75m Another Bouquet, 1.65m like (Wed), 1.55m like (Wed), 1.55m Broadside, 1.45m Brangational Volleybal, 1.40m Netly's Version, 1.35m Bridgethod Revisited, 1.20m

Anniversaries

Paris, 1905. Deaths: Nicoel Machinvelli, Florence, 1527 Edward III (reigned 1327-77 succeeded by Richard II), London Niccole 1527; 1377; Friedrich Froebel, educator, Marienthal, Kansas, 1852. The German Grand Flest was scottled at Scapa Flow, 1919. Today is the Summer suistice, the year's longest

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Roads

London and South-east: Wimbledon Tennis: Follow signposts to All England Lawn Tennis Club, Somerset Road, Wimbledon: additional waiting restrictions and temporary one-way system 8.30am to 9pm daily in Marrayat Road and Church Road. A40 (Mr. One lane only westbound on Westway. A2: Nearside lane closed eastbound at Berley, E of A223 Black Prince roundabout. Midlands and East Anglia: M1: One carriageway shared from junctions 28 to 29 (A38 Mansfield to A617 Chesterfield). A1: Northbound carriageway shared between Muskham and Newarkwill. A140: Temporary lights 9.30 to 4 at Harford Bridge, junction of B1113, two miles S of Norwich.

two fules S of Norwich.

North: Chester County Show:
Tatton Park, Knutsford, affecting
A50 and A556. MI: One carriageway shared between junctions 38
(Huddersfield) and (Wakefield).

M6: One carriageway shared
between junctions 36 and 38

(Kendal)

Mill Devon. M4: Lanes closed both ways between junctions 14 (Hungerford) and 17 (Chrencester). M5: One carriageway shared between junctions 25 and 26 (Taunton).

Scotland: Royal Highland Agricultural Show. Ingliston, Edinburgh, affecting City centre. M8: One carriageway shared at junction 6 (Airdrie). A96: Construction SE of Blackburn: diversions. Blackburn; diversions.

Lighting-up time

The pound

Bank Bank Bays Sells 1,74 28.85 27,20 81.50 77.60 1.95 1.86 14.50 13.75 8.87 8.37 12.15 11.60 11.25 10.60 1.28 1.22 2390.00 2270.00 385.00 4.54 4.31 11.60 11.60 153.00 2.22 2.06 Austria Sch Belgium Fr Canada \$ Denmark Kr Finland Mkk Germany DM Greece Dr Italy Lira Japan Yen Netherlands Gld Norway Kr Portugal Esc South Africa Rd Spain Pta Sweden Kr Switzer and Fr 2.22 2.06 221.50 210.00 135.00 127.00

other foreign currency business. Retail Price Index: 333.9.

London: The FT Index closed up 13.7 at 727.8.

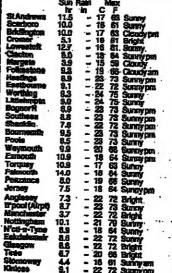
Weather forecast

Pressure will remain high in

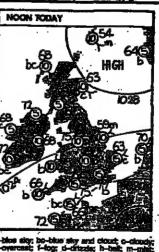
London

Tempt max 6 am to 6 pm, 24C (75F); min 6 m to 6 am, 11C (52F). Hamidity: 6 pm, 46 per ert. Faix: 24fer to 8 pm, traca. Sur: 24fer to 6 m, 6.5fr. 28r, meen sea level, 6 pm, 1,021.8 dillara, telling. 1,000 milliburs = 29.55m. **Highest and lowest**

Around Britain







High tides

Cairo Cape Ta C'biason Chicago Cologne Yesterday

TEACHER'S. A WELCOME AWAITING.